

National Capital Territory of Delhi

Report on Fourth Economic Census in Delhi – 1998

**Directorate of Economics & Statistics
Govt. of NCT of Delhi**

Room No. 148, Old Secretariat, Delhi – 110054

PREFACE

The Report on 'Fourth Economic Census in Delhi' is prepared on the basis of the data collected during June-September 1998 under the plan scheme totally finalised by Central Statistical Organisation, Dept. of Statistics, Govt. of India. This report is fourth of its kind in a row brought out by this Directorate. The huge task of conduct of Fourth Economic Census was undertaken independently by DES unlike the Third Economic Census which was clubbed with house listing operations (1990) of Population Census 1991 by Registrar General of India.

The report contains information on the total number of entrepreneurial units in agriculture (excluding crop production and plantation) & non-agriculture in Delhi and the total number of persons usually working in them. In other words, the report provides useful data on some of the important numerical indicators of economic growth in the economy of Delhi. Detailed information on various characteristics of the entrepreneurial activities viz. location, nature of operation, registration particulars, sources of finance etc. are also presented in the report. The data generated under the Fourth Economic Census is expected to provide necessary frame for the launching of follow-up socio-economic surveys on different sub-sectors of unorganised non-agricultural sector. It is also likely to provide guidance to the planners/administrators in devising schemes and programmes for their development. The report may also prove to be data user paradise.

The report was prepared by the Economic Census Unit of this Directorate. The fieldwork was conducted by unemployed youth/students and employees of Govt. of NCT of Delhi under the guidance and supervision of Sh. A.K. Gopinathan, Jt. Director (Plg.). Data processing work was done by the EDP Unit of DES under the guidance of Sh. K.S. Bansal, Programmer. The special efforts put in by Sh. N.T. Krishna, Asstt. Director, both at the field work and report preparation stages deserves special appreciation. The untiring efforts made by Sh. Harmeet Singh Maddh, Statistical Investigator in the preparation of the report deserves commendation. This Directorate is grateful to the households and entrepreneurs who have made this economic census a success by providing required data. The valuable guidance provided by the officers and other functionaries of Economic Census Division, CSO, Deptt. of Statistics is acknowledged.

DELHI
MARCH 2000

**CHIMAN LAL
DIRECTOR**

*** TEAM OF OFFICERS AND STAFF ASSOCIATED WITH THE REPORT WORK ***

SH. N.T. KRISHNA	:	ASSISTANT DIRECTOR
SH. K.S. BANSAL	:	PROGRAMMER
SH. VIJAY SHENDRE	:	ASSISTANT PROGRAMMER
SH. S.C. KOCHHAR	:	STATISTICAL OFFICER
SH. S.M. ALI	:	RESEARCH OFFICER
SMT. VIJAY LAXMI	:	RESEARCH OFFICER
SH. S.C. RANA	:	STATISTICAL ASSISTANT
SH. RAJ KUMAR	:	STATISTICAL ASSISTANT
SH. PRITHVI SINGH SAJWAN	:	STATISTICAL ASSISTANT
SH. HARMEET SINGH MADDH	:	STATISTICAL INVESTIGATOR
SH. SANJEEV KUMAR	:	STATISTICAL INVESTIGATOR
SH. A.K. SALUJA	:	STATISTICAL INVESTIGATOR

TABLE OF CONTENTS

S.NO.	CHAPTER	PAGE NO.
	HIGHLIGHTS	i - v
1.	INTRODUCTION	1-11
2.	RESULTS AT A GLANCE	12 – 41
3.	AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES	42 – 55
4.	NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES	56 – 74
5.	STATISTICAL TABLES	75 – 117

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page No.
2.1	Number of Enterprises and Employment Therein	13
2.2	Distribution of Enterprises by Type	14
2.3	Number of Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Type of Enterprises.	17
2.4	Distribution of Employment by Sector and Enterprise Type.	19
2.5	Average Employment by Enterprise Type, Sector and Activity.	21
2.6	Distribution of Employment by Sex, Sector and Type of Enterprise.	22
2.7	Number of Persons Usually Working in Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Major Economic Activity Groups and by Type of Enterprises.	23
2.8	Distribution of Enterprises And Persons Usually Working Therein by Size-Class of Employment and by Location.	25
2.9	Selected Characteristics of Enterprises in Delhi	26
2.10	Distribution of Ownership of Private Enterprises by Sex and Social Group.	28
2.11	Distribution of enterprises by Type of Premises	29
2.12	Distribution of Enterprises and Employment by Type of Premises	29
2.13	Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Power/Fuel Used	30
2.14	Number of Enterprises by Major Economic Activity Group and by Type of Registration	33
2.15	Distribution of Enterprises by Source of Finance	34
2.16	Distribution of Enterprises by Years of Operation in Delhi.	35
2.17	Comparative Position of Enterprises Under Different Economic Census	36
2.18	State/UT –wise Comparison of Results – Fourth Economic Census	39
3.1	Number Of Agricultural Enterprises and Employment Therein By Location and Type Of Enterprises	43
3.2	Distribution Of Agricultural Establishments By Type And Location	44
3.3	Distribution Of No. Of Persons Usually Working In Agricultural Enterprises By Sex, Enterprise Type and Location	45
3.4	Distribution Of Own-Account Agricultural Enterprises And Persons Usually Working Therein By Size-Class Of Employment Location	48
3.5	Distribution of Agricultural establishments by Size Class of Employment	49
3.6	Selected Characteristics of Agricultural enterprises	50
3.7	Distribution of Agricultural Enterprises by Type of Power/Fuel Used.	52
3.8	Number Of Agricultural Establishments And Employment Therein By Type Of Ownership And With Rural And Urban Location	53
3.9	Comparative Position Of Agricultural Enterprises Under Different Economic Census	54
4.1	Non-agricultural enterprises and employment thereof	57
4.2	Distribution of Non-agricultural enterprises by major economic activity groups and employment thereof.	61
4.3	Non-Agricultural Economic Activities Under Economic Census	63
4.4	Number of Non-agricultural Own-Account Enterprises and Employment therein by Major Economic Activity Group.	66
4.5	Selected Characteristics of Own-account Enterprises by Major Economic Activity Groups.	67
4.6	Distribution of Own-Account Non-Agricultural Enterprises and Persons Usually Working Therein by Size-Class of Employment.	68
4.7	Number of Non-agricultural Establishments and Employment therein by Major Economic Activity Group.	69
4.8	Selected Characteristics of Non-Agricultural Establishments by major Economic Activity Groups in Delhi	71
4.9	Distribution of Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Type of Power/Fuel Used	73
4.10	Distribution of Non-Agricultural Establishments and Persons Usually Working Therein by Size Class of Employment.	74

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS IN DELHI

HIGHLIGHTS

The following are the main highlights of the Fourth Economic Census held in Delhi during 1998.

1. NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES

- ❑ Delhi was ranked **12th** in all India ranking (based on the results of only 30 states & UTs) in respect of number of enterprises contributing about 2.88% of the total enterprises in India.
- ❑ The total No. of enterprises found to be operating during 1998 in the geographical boundaries of NCT of Delhi stood at **685852**.
- ❑ Out of them 678719 (98.96%) enterprises were non-agricultural and rest of the 7133 (1.04%) enterprises were agricultural in nature.
- ❑ Number of enterprises have registered a growth rate of 6.35% as their number has increased from 454729 in 1990 to 685852 in 1998.

- ❑ Sector-wise break-up revealed that the rural areas accounted for only 4.31% of the total enterprises and the rest 95.69% were in Urban areas.

2. **TYPE OF ENTERPRISES**

- ❑ Distribution of enterprises into own-account enterprises (OAEs) and establishments revealed that 3.29 lakhs (48%) were OAEs and 3.56 lakhs (52%) were establishments.
- ❑ The major economic activity group of Retail Trade with 33.7% of share in total enterprises ranked first followed by social community & personal services and manufacturing activity with 21.52% and 18.86% shared respectively.

3. **EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES**

- ❑ Delhi was ranked 8th in all India ranking (based on the results of only 30 states & UTs) in respect of employment contributing about 5.36% of the total employment in India.
- ❑ The total Number of persons usually found to be working in the enterprises were **3500872**. The average employment per enterprise comes to 5.10 persons. Employment registered an annual growth rate of 8.4 9% between 1990-98.

- ❑ Average employment of household enterprises comes to 1.45 persons and that of establishments was 8.48 persons.
- ❑ Employment in the enterprises of rural areas stood at 85768 (2.45%) and that of Urban areas was 3415104 (97.55%).
- ❑ Out of the total employment 4.78 lakh (13.65%) persons were engaged in Own Account Enterprises and 30.23 lakh (86.35%) persons were working in establishments.
- ❑ Hired employment accounted for 73.63% (25.78 lakh persons) of the total employment.
- ❑ Composition of females in the total employment was 2.83 lakh (8.08%).
- ❑ Share of female workers in employment of agricultural enterprises was 19.46%, while for non-agricultural enterprises it was 8.01%.
- ❑ Detailed classification of employment revealed that manufacturing activity was the largest employer as it was providing employment to 14.4 lakh (41.40 %) persons. Social Community & Personal Services group was the second largest employer with 6.22 lakh (17.89%) persons and the third position was occupied by retail trade as it was employing 5.36 lakh (15.41%) persons in Delhi.

4. **PRINCIPAL FEATURES OF ENTERPRISES IN DELHI**

- ❑ Of the total enterprises 98.61 % were private enterprises.
- ❑ Distribution of private enterprises in terms of social group of owner revealed that 0.39% were owned by S Ts, 7.47% by S Cs, 10.05% by O B Cs and rest 82.09% were owned by other social groups.
- ❑ Enterprises operating without fixed premises (Moving type) were 11.23% of the total enterprises. These enterprises accounted for about 3% of the total employment in Delhi.
- ❑ 1.5 % of the total enterprises were non-perennial in nature.
- ❑ Number of enterprises not using any power/fuel for the main operation comes to 4.22 lakh (61.53%).
- ❑ Electricity was the main source used by about 73.02% of the power using enterprises. This was followed by LPG/Natural gas used by about 8.84% of the power using enterprises.

- ❑ 5.61 % of the total enterprises were new units started operation during the year of survey (1998) and about 30.42% enterprises were more than 9 year old.
- ❑ Out of the total enterprises, only 4% were found registered under various authorities. Out of them 2.56% were registered under SDI and 0.92% under Factory Act 1948.
- ❑ Out of the total enterprises, 94.92% were self financed units.



CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

The growing importance of informal sector in the process of economic development of the country like India need not be over emphasised. This is evident from the fact that this sector accounts for more than 60% of Net National Product. This sector with high degree of elasticity in employment generation is ideally suited for the populated country like India. This calls for collection and maintenance of structural data on this sector to assist the planners in devising relevant support programmes for their smooth and rapid progress.

The prolonged efforts of statisticians and planners in finding a way out for collection of information on this important and at the same time amorphous area of activity resulted in a decisive breakthrough with the advent of conduct of Economic Census. The Central Statistical Organisation accordingly conducted the first economic census in 1977 with the active co-operation of Dte. of Economics & Statistics of concerned States/U.Ts. Subsequently this exercise was repeated in 1980 and 1990. The latest in the series namely Fourth Economic Census was conducted in 1998. The Fourth Economic Census in respect of NCT of Delhi was conducted under the aegis of Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

MEANING, SCOPE AND COVERAGE

Economic Census may be taken to mean as the complete enumeration of entrepreneurial activities operating in the geographical boundaries of State/Country at a given point of time to come out with the official count of enterprises and their characteristics.

The subject of coverage under the Fourth Economic Census briefly includes all types of

entrepreneurial activities in the field of agriculture (except crop production and plantation) as well as non-agriculture. Entrepreneurial activities mean, all those economic activities dealing with the production and/or distribution of goods/services not solely for the purpose of own consumption.

To illustrate, a Tailor engaged in the tailoring activity and charges for the service is included and a housewife stitching the clothes of family members alone, as a part of her domestic work is excluded for the purpose of economic census.

The main agricultural activities covered under the Fourth Economic Census include livestock production, agricultural servicing, hunting, trapping, forestry, logging and fishing. Non-agricultural field of activity covered by the economic census operations includes Mining & Quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas & water supply, construction, trade, hotels & restaurants, transport, communication servicing, financial insurance, real estate, business services and community, social and personal services. The above said activities whether they are in household or institutional private or public were covered without exception.

The first Economic Census was conducted in India in 1977. The coverage of the census was confined to non- agricultural establishments. The census did not cover own- account and agricultural enterprises. The items of information collected from each establishment were its location, description of activity, total number and the number of hired persons usually working by gender, type of ownership, activity, power/fuel used for carrying out the activity, value of annual output/turn over/receipts mixed activity or not, registered/licensed/recognised or not, and act/authority, if registered. In addition to the above, a schedule giving village amenities in

rural areas was also canvassed. A mixed approach was followed for collection of requisite data. It was complete house listing in the entire urban area and in those villages (contiguous, compact and well identifiable area units) with a census population of more than 5000. In other smaller villages (i.e. villages with 5000 population or less), a village level enquiry was made to list establishments and they were later visited and establishment slips were canvassed, wherever warranted.

The second and third Economic Censuses were clubbed with the houslisting operations of population censuses conducted in 1980 and 1990 respectively keeping in view the operational convenience and cost effectiveness. These censuses had wider scope and coverage than that of the first one. Both own account enterprises and establishments, agricultural and non-agricultural enterprises were covered. The items on which information was collected under these economic censuses were more or less the same as those collected in the first economic census. However, based on the field problems faced and experience gained in the first Economic Census, the collection of information relating to value of output/turnover/receipts was dropped. Domestic workers engaged by household (maids) were also not included in the coverage of Economic Census. The same line of approach was adopted under the Fourth Economic Census as well. Despite its importance in Planning Process this activity is yet to fall into a smooth rhythm and some degree of uncertainty still prevails in respect of periodicity between one census and the other.

ECONOMIC CENSUS : OBJECTIVES

The main objectives behind the conduct of Economic Census are explained below:-

- i) The economic census which mainly gives head count of enterprises, employment and other main characteristics in numerical terms and their growth over a period of time gives a measure of impact of policies of Government in this regard.
- ii) It provides area sample frame for follow-up surveys. The follow-up surveys give out data on size, region, distribution, employment, value added of each of non-agricultural sector. This will help bridge data gaps in the unorganised sector of the economy. The rationale behind the repetition of this exercise periodically is to update the database.

GEOGRAPHICAL COVERAGE

The Fourth Economic Census was conducted in the rural as well as urban areas of Delhi without exception.

The unit of survey in rural areas was census village. Rural area consists of 209 villages. Census village refers to those areas classified and covered as villages during 1991 Population Census conducted by Registrar General of India (RGI). During the course of fieldwork, 15 of them were reported as zero cases as they have become uninhabited.

Urban area of Delhi comprised of three statutory towns viz. Municipal Corporation of Delhi (MCD), New Delhi Municipal Committee (NDMC), Delhi Cantt and 29 census towns. Census towns may be taken to mean those villages with a population of 5000 and above and

covered as urban areas during the Population Census 1991 by RGI. The unit of survey in these urban areas was the block(s) carved out by National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) - Field Operation Division (FOD) under the Urban Frame Survey (UFS). The total number of such blocks covered during the course of fieldwork of Fourth Economic Census in all the 32 towns taken together came to 16597.

Further, under the Fourth Economic Census, Delhi was taken as single district and rural area was covered under two tehsils viz. Delhi & Mehrauli, which is in consistence with the approach followed during 1991 Population Census.

The approach adopted for covering the urban areas during Fourth Economic Census is thus different from that of the Third Economic Census (1990) which was clubbed with the house listing operations of Population Census, held municipal ward-wise.

METHODOLOGY

During the course of fieldwork, dual approach was adopted for covering the entrepreneurial activities. In respect of enterprises operated with fixed premises, such units were covered at the place of their operation. On the other hand, economic activities that are carried out without any fixed premises or location were accounted at the respective households (residence). This was done to ensure the complete coverage of the activities without exception. The actual work of enumeration was done on house to house basis, covering the length and breadth of Delhi.

The format of Enterprise List used during the Fourth Economic Census is given in Annexure - I.

ECONOMIC CENSUS DATA LIMITATIONS

The limitations of data generated under the Fourth Economic Census are discussed below, keeping in view, the interest of users of this data.

- i) Supply of information under economic census is purely voluntary and there is no statutory sanction behind it. Despite wide publicity through mass media some degree of non-co-operation on the part of informants is apprehended.
- ii) The method of collection of data under economic census is not record based information but only oral information provided by the informants. In this method under reporting of employment, unintended accuracy, recall lapse and casual approach on the part of the informants is likely to some extent.
- iii) It is widely known that entrepreneurial activities in the unorganised sector are subject to high degree of mobility and morbidity. However, its impact at the macro level may be very negligible.
- iv) Majority of field workers employed under the Fourth Economic Census in Delhi were unemployed youth/students who were totally new to such type of work. The non-availability of the services of school teachers, who are considered to be seasoned field workers for such type of enumeration work, was felt during the course of organisation of field work.

Despite the above limitations, the data collected under the Fourth Economic Census is expected to fulfil the needs of planners and other data users richly.

FIELD OPERATIONS AND DATA PROCESSING

The fieldwork of Fourth Economic Census in Delhi was held during July-September 1998. Local unemployed youth/students were recruited on contract basis as enumerators and deployed for fieldwork after giving requisite training. Besides, services of a few employees of Delhi Government and UBS Volunteers of Urban development were also utilised in this huge task. Fieldwork was supervised by the officers of DES and other Delhi Government Offices. Fieldwork was conducted under most difficult circumstances because the weather conditions were unsuitable for smooth conduct of fieldwork during July-August months. Subsequently quick estimates were generated through manual tabulation of data from summary sheets and sent to Economic Census Division for consolidation. The coding work was handled by the staff of this Directorate. The data processing work was accomplished by the EDP Unit of this Directorate.

The foregoing chapters, namely II to IV will give out the results of the Fourth Economic Census at a glance, results of agriculture sector and non-agriculture sector respectively with the help of summary statements and graphs. Detailed statistical tables are also added for further reference in Chapter V.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions adopted during the Fourth Economic Census are explained in this section. In fact there is no change in these concepts and definitions when compared to those used at the time of third Economic Census held in 1990.

Enterprise

An enterprise is an undertaking engaged in production and/or distribution of goods and/or services not for the sole purpose of own consumption. The workers in an enterprise may consist of members of the household or hired workers or both. The activity of the enterprise may be carried out at one or more than one distinct location. The activity of the enterprise may also be carried out only for a part of the year but on a fairly regular basis; i.e. it is in operation for the major part of the season/year. An enterprise may be owned or operated by a single household or by several households jointly (on a partnership basis) or by an institutional body or by government.

In case where more than one entrepreneurial activity is carried on by the same person or by the same household but separate accounts are kept for each of these activities, they were treated as separate enterprise. However, in case where the activities cannot be distinguished from one another, then only one enterprise pertaining to the major activity was recorded and all items of information of all other minor activities were clubbed with that major activity.

Agricultural Enterprise

An Agricultural enterprise for the purpose of Economic census is defined as one engaged in livestock production, agricultural services, hunting, trapping and game propagation, forestry & logging and fishing. Enterprises engaged in activities pertaining to agricultural production and plantation were not covered under the Economic Census.

Non-Agricultural Enterprise

Enterprises engaged in activities other than agricultural activities are termed as non-agricultural enterprises.

Own Account Enterprise

An own account enterprise (OAE) is an enterprise having no hired worker and is owned and operated with the help of household members only.

Establishment

An establishment is an enterprise engaged in economic activities with the assistance of atleast one hired worker on a fairly regular basis. Establishments are further classified into Directory Establishment (DE) and Non-Directory Establishment (NDE) on the basis of number of workers. A Directory establishment is one employing 6(six) or more workers (including household and hired) daily on a fairly regular basis. On the other hand establishment employing less than six workers (including household and hired) is classified as Non-directory establishment.

Perennial/Seasonal Enterprise

An enterprise which runs more or less regularly throughout the year, is termed as perennial enterprise and the enterprise which runs in a particular season only is termed as seasonal enterprise. In case of persons/institutions engaged in different seasonal enterprises in different parts of the year, not more than two such major enterprises were taken into account during enumeration.

Enterprise with premises and without premises

Enterprise operations in census house (or in front of a census house), was classified as with premises and on the other hand if the entrepreneurial activity is undertaken outside the census house (and cannot be linked to any census house) or by moving, it is termed as without premises.

Enterprise by Type of Power/fuel Used

Enterprises have been classified according to the type of power used by them in its main process/activity. Use of power/fuel for lighting purpose is not relevant here. In this connection, use of manpower was treated as 'No Power Used'.

Private Non-Profit Enterprise

Enterprises which are financed and controlled by households/Institutions and operated with 'No profit motto' were grouped under this head. Example: Temple, Dharamshala, Trusts etc.

Private Enterprise

Enterprises owned and operated by a single or group of private persons or institutions with no participation of government, both in terms of management and share capital have been treated as private enterprises. An enterprise, simply because it has taken a loan from Government/Government agency, cannot be treated as a Government Enterprise.

Co-operative Enterprise

All those enterprises registered under the Act of Co- operative Societies fall under this category.

Government Enterprise

All enterprises which are owned by Centre/State Government including Public sector undertaking, Local Bodies are considered as Government Enterprises. Universities, Educational Bodies and such similar Institutions, which are autonomous but are getting grants from Central/State/Local Governments, are included under this category.

No. of Persons usually working

It refers to all hired persons including paid/unpaid apprentice, salaried partners in case of partnership enterprise, usually working on an average on a working day during the last year/last-working season in case of perennial and non-perennial enterprises respectively. Persons receiving honorarium for the service rendered on fairly regular basis to the enterprise were treated as hired workers. Likewise working members of the Co-operative Society who often manage the day-to-day work of the society were included in the hired workers category.



CHAPTER TWO

RESULTS AT A GLANCE

This chapter is devoted to the analysis of the main findings of the Fourth Economic Census held in Delhi. The raw data collected in respect of 209 villages and 32 towns was initially got tabulated and released in the form of quick estimates. Subsequently the raw data was scrutinised thoroughly to rectify the clerical and non-clerical errors and all the enterprises were assigned appropriate codes as per National Industrial classification 1987. In this process some minor modifications have occurred in the final tally of results presented in this report when compared to the summary results released under quick estimates. On grouping all the entrepreneurial units under the broad sectors of the economy, namely Primary, Secondary and Tertiary, it was found that the final outcome was on expected lines as tertiary sector popularly known as Service Sector, was in the fore front both in the number of Enterprises and Employment with 78.74% share in number of enterprises and employment accounting for 54.29% share in the total no. of persons usually working. The main findings are discussed with the help of Tables, Graphs and wherever it is feasible, comparison with the earlier Economic Census data was also made to project the changes that had taken place between two economic census.

DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES

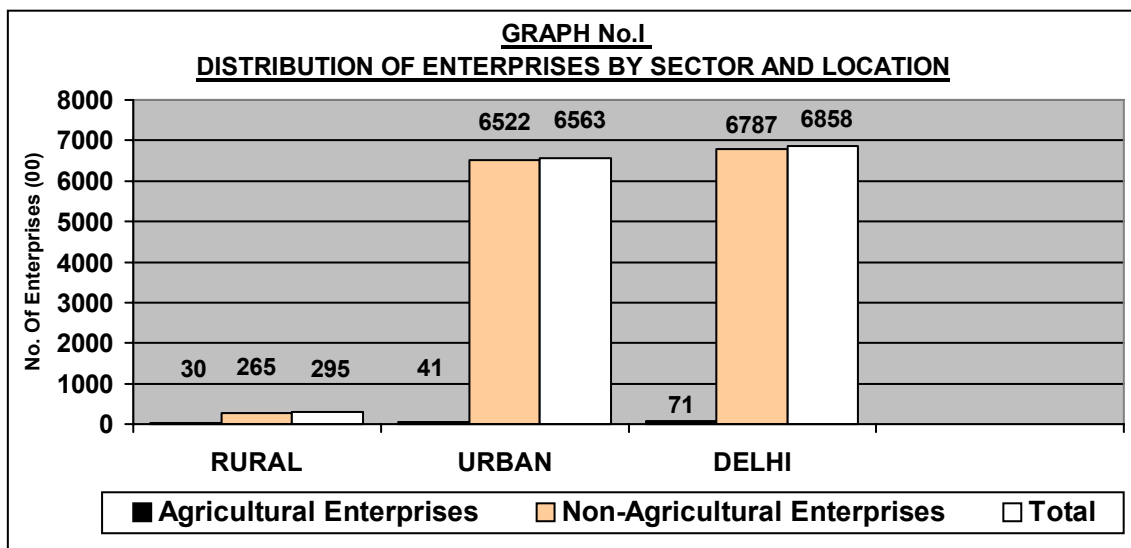
The final tally of enterprises found to be operating in the geographical boundaries of NCT of Delhi during 1998 comes to **685852**. Out of them only 29527 (4.31%) were in rural areas and 656325 (95.69%) in urban areas. Break-up of enterprises, as shown in Table No.2.1 in terms of agricultural and non-agricultural type revealed that 7133 (1.04%) belong to former category and 678719 (98.96%) to latter. In the rural areas out of total enterprises 3011 belong to agriculture and 26516 to non-agriculture.

Table No. 2.1 : Number of Enterprises and Employment Therein

SL. NO.	TYPE OF ENTERPRISES AND EMPLOYMENT	NO. OF ENTERPRISES		
		RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I	Agricultural Enterprises (Except crop production & Plantation)			
(a)	<i>All Enterprises</i>	3011	4122	7133 (1.04)
	i) Own Account Enterprises	1126	2003	3129
	ii) Establishments	1885	2119	4004
(b)	<i>Persons Usually working</i>			
	i) Total	10171	12163	22334 (0.64)
	ii) Hired	3217	3811	7028
	iii) Average Employment	3.38	2.95	3.13
II	Non-Agricultural Enterprises			
(a)	<i>All Enterprises</i>	26516 (3.91)	652203 (96.09)	678719 (98.96)
	i) Own Account Enterprises	15794	310267	326061
	ii) Establishments	10722	341936	352658
(b)	<i>Persons Usually working</i>			
	i) Total	75597	3402941	3478538 (99.36)
	ii) Hired	37624	2533186	2570810
	iii) Average Employment	2.85	5.22	5.13
III	Agricultural and Non-agricultural Enterprises			
(a)	<i>All Enterprises</i>	29527	656325	685852 (100.00)
	i) Own Account Enterprises	16920	312270	329190
	ii) Establishments	12607	344055	356662
(b)	<i>Persons Usually working</i>			
	i) Total	85768	3415104	3500872 (100.00)
	ii) Hired	40841	2536997	2577838
	iii) Average Employment	2.90	5.20	5.10

Note: Figures in () indicate percentage to total.

Similar classification in respect of urban areas revealed that there were 4122 agricultural and 652203 non-agricultural enterprises in this sector. Location-wise distribution of enterprises is presented in Graph - I. The insignificance of rural areas in the context of number of enterprises is clearly visible from the graph in which bars of rural are just trying to show up.



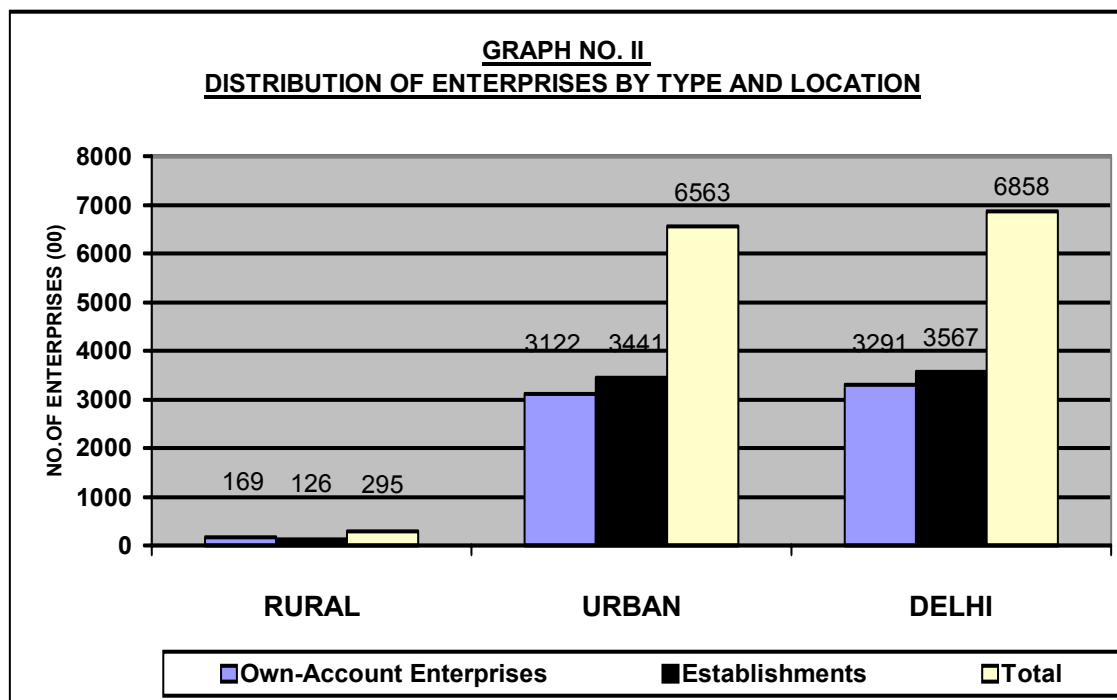
Enterprises can be classified into two broad categories on the basis of nature of employment viz. Own-account enterprises (OAEs) operated without hired worker and establishments run with at least one hired worker. Out of the total enterprises 329190 (48%) were OAEs and 356662 (52%) were establishments.

Table No. 2.2 : Distribution of Enterprises by Type

SL.NO.	TYPE OF ENTERPRISES	NO. OF ENTERPRISES		
		RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
1.	OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES	16920 (57.30)	312270 (47.58)	329190 (48.00)
2.	ESTABLISHMENTS			
	(i) Non-Directory Enterprises	10109 (34.24)	237872 (36.24)	247981 (36.16)
	(ii) Directory Enterprises	2498 (8.46)	106183 (16.18)	108681 (15.84)
3.	ALL	29527 (100.00)	656325 (100.00)	685852 (100.00)

Note: Figures in () indicate percentage to total

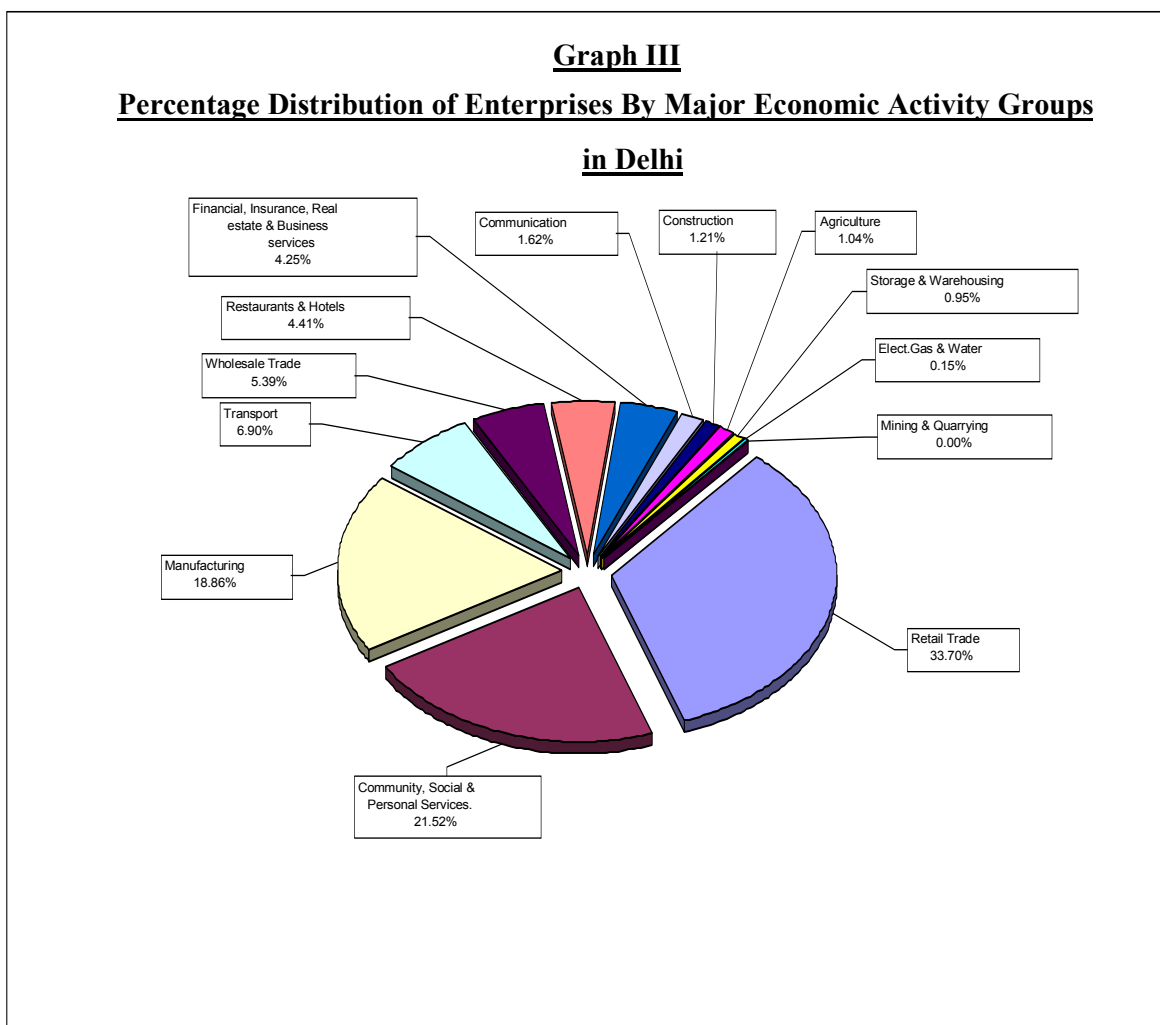
Establishments were further divided into non-directory enterprises (NDE) and directory enterprises on the basis of no. of workers employed. Accordingly, there were 247981 NDEs employing below 6 workers and 108681 directory enterprises employing 6 or more workers. (Ref.: table No.2.2). There were 16920 own account enterprises, and 12607 establishments in rural Delhi whereas in urban they account for 312270 and 344055 number respectively. It is observed that the share of OAE's was 57.30% in rural when compared to that of 47.58% in urban. On the whole OAE's account for 48% whereas establishments constitute 52% of the total enterprises in Delhi. Distribution of enterprises by type in Delhi is shown in Graph II. Classification of enterprises in terms of own account enterprises and establishments had made it clear that their respective share in the total no. of enterprises was more or less equal as they are separated by two percentage points from the exact 50:50 mark. This is also reflected in the graph II as the bars representing own account enterprises and establishments are neck to neck to each other.



DISTRIBUTION OF NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

During the fourth Economic Census all types of non-agricultural activities were covered without exception. The total number of non-agricultural enterprises which comes to **678719** account for **98.96%** of the total number of enterprises in Delhi. Out of them 26516 were in rural areas and 652203 in urban areas. Break-up of non-agricultural enterprises in terms of type of enterprises reveal that 326061 (48.04%) were own account enterprises and 352658 (51.96%) were establishments. Detailed analysis of non-agricultural sector was done in chapter-IV.

Percentage distribution of enterprises by major economic activity groups is presented in pie chart (Graph no-III). It provides at a glance the respective share of each major economic activity in the total.



Sector-wise and enterprise type-wise distribution of non-agricultural enterprises by major economic activity group is presented in Table 2.3. At the state level, economic activities in the field of Trade, Community, Social & Personal services and Manufacturing emerged as the first three major activities with largest number of enterprises in the same order.

In rural, retail trade activity with 12355 (46.60%) enterprises occupied the first place followed by community, social & personal services sector and manufacturing activity with 6749 (25.45%) and 3188 (12.02) enterprises respectively.

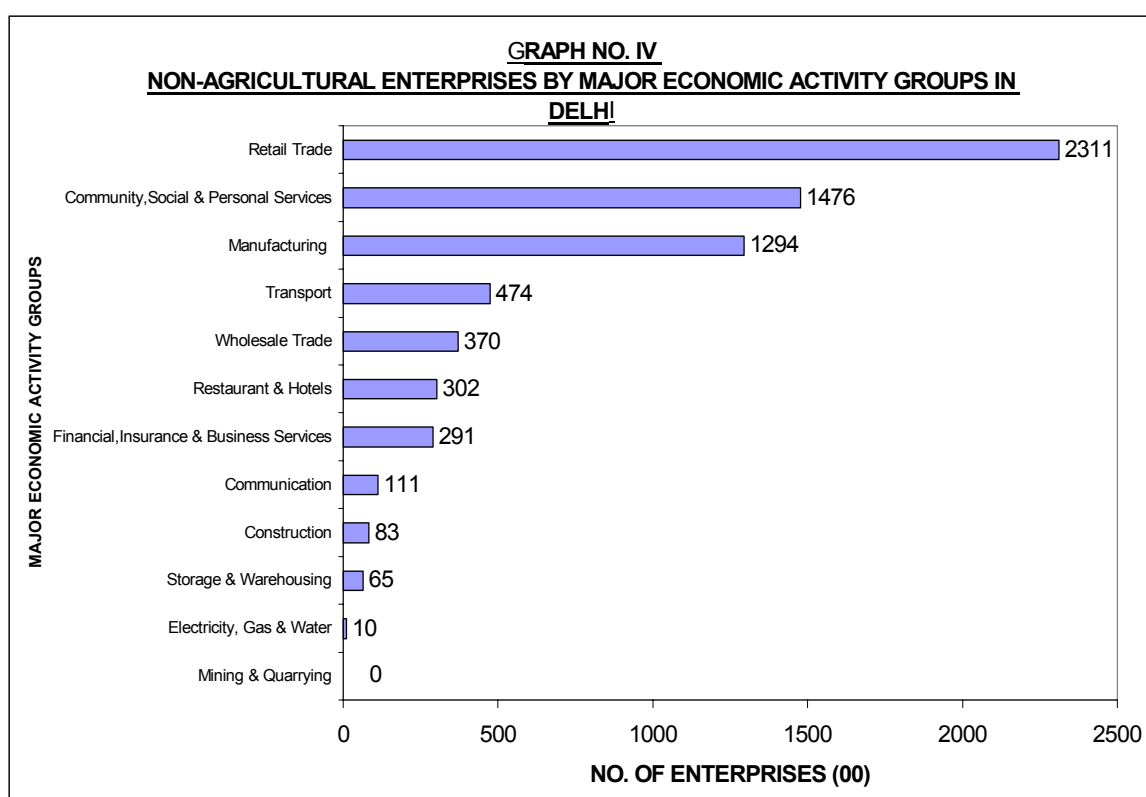
Table No. 2.3 : Number of Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Type of Enterprises.

Major Economic Activity groups	R U R A L			U R B A N			C O M B I N E D		
	OAE	Estt.	Total	OAE	Estt.	Total	OAE	Estt.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing	1093	2095	3188 (12.02)	33566	92609	126175 (19.35)	34659	94704	129363 (19.06)
Electricity, Gas & Water	0	19	19 (0.07)	0	1017	1017 (0.16)	0	1036	1036 (0.15)
Construction	291	96	387 (1.46)	5709	2181	7890 (1.21)	6000	2277	8277 (1.22)
Wholesale trade	211	232	443 (1.67)	9580	26935	36515 (5.60)	9791	27167	36958 (5.45)
Retail trade	8666	3689	12355 (46.60)	126732	92046	218778 (33.55)	135398	95735	231133 (34.05)
Restaurants & Hotels	643	490	1133 (4.27)	10652	18462	29114 (4.46)	11295	18952	30247 (4.46)
Transport	662	237	899 (3.39)	34329	12132	46461 (7.12)	34991	12369	47360 (6.98)
Storage & Warehousing	11	176	187 (0.71)	1869	4470	6339 (0.97)	1880	4646	6526 (0.96)
Communications	208	119	327 (1.23)	7756	3008	10764 (1.65)	7964	3127	11091 (1.63)
Financial, insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	543	286	829 (3.13)	12679	15645	28324 (4.34)	13222	15931	29153 (4.30)
Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	3466	3283	6749 (25.45)	67395	73431	140826 (21.59)	70861	76714	147575 (21.74)
Non-agricultural	15794	10722	26516 (100.00)	310267	341936	652203 (100.00)	326061	352658	678719 (100.00)

Note: Figures in () indicate percentage to total

The trend in urban Delhi was no different from rural as retail trade which nearly accounts for one thirds of the total urban enterprises stood first among the major activity groups with

218778 (33.55%) enterprises. The major activity group 'Community, social & other personal services' with 21.59% share (140825) stands as the second largest group of activity. Manufacturing activity which has become the apple of discord in the eyes of environmental conscious people of Delhi because of the various forms of pollution being caused by selected industries, occupied third position with 129363 (19.06%) enterprises. Distribution of non-agricultural enterprises major economic activity group-wise is presented in descending order in Graph No. IV.



DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING

One of the important objectives behind the conduct of Economic Census was to ascertain the total no. of persons engaged in the entrepreneurial activity. The total number of persons usually found to be working in the 6.85 lakh enterprises of Delhi worked out to **3500872** persons. Out of them 2577838 (73.63%) were hired workers and rest of them nearly 26.37% were household workers. The average number of persons usually working in each enterprise, therefore, comes to 5.10 persons in Delhi. (Refer Table 2.1)

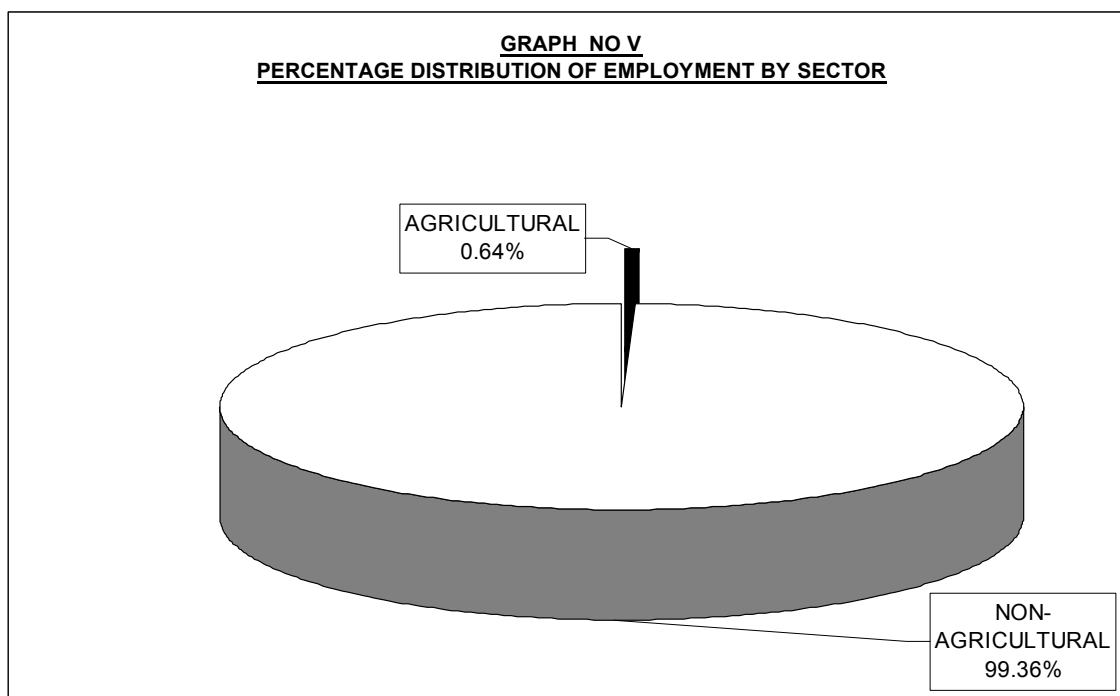
Table 2.4: Distribution of Employment by Sector and Enterprise Type.

S.No	Enterprise Type	Rural			Urban			Combined		
		Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total
A	Own Account Enterprises	2497	24678	27175	3565	447264	450829	6062	471942	478004
B	Establishments									
(I)	Directory Establishments	2437	26337	28774	2721	2250958	2253679	5158	2277295	2282453
(ii)	Non-Directory Establishments	5237	24582	29819	5877	704719	710596	11114	729301	740415
	Total Establishments	7674	50919	58593	8598	2955677	2964275	16272	3006596	3022868
	TOTAL ENTERPRISES (A+B)	10171	75597	85768	12163	3402941	3415104	22334	3478538	3500872

Sector-wise break-up in Table 2.4 indicate that 85768 (2.45%) were in rural areas and 3415104 (97.55%) in urban areas. The share of non-agricultural sector in the total employment was 99.36% (about 34.78 lakh persons) and that of agricultural sector works out to only 0.64% (0.22 lakh persons).

In rural, out of the total persons usually working 10171 (11.86%) were in agricultural and 75572 (88.14%) in non-agricultural enterprises. In urban 12163 (0.36%) persons were working in agricultural enterprises and 3402941 (99.64%) in non-agricultural enterprises.

Percentage distribution of employment in terms of agriculture and non-agriculture sectors is displayed in Graph V.



The share of agricultural enterprises in urban sector employment was only 0.36% whereas in rural sector, these enterprises contribute 11.86% of the total rural employment.

Distribution of persons usually working by enterprise type revealed that 4.78 lakh persons accounting for 13.65% were working in own account enterprises (OAEs). Out of them, 4.72 lakhs and 0.06 lakhs were employed in non-agricultural and agricultural enterprises respectively. Sector-wise distribution of employment of OAE's revealed that 27175 were employed in rural and 450829 were in urban area.

Out of the total 30.22 lakh persons (86.35%) employed in Establishments, 29.64 lakhs and 0.58 lakh were employed in non-agricultural and agricultural enterprises respectively. Sector-wise distribution of employment of Establishments revealed that 58593 were employed in rural and 2964275 were in urban area.

Distribution of employment by enterprise type is explained in Graph VI.

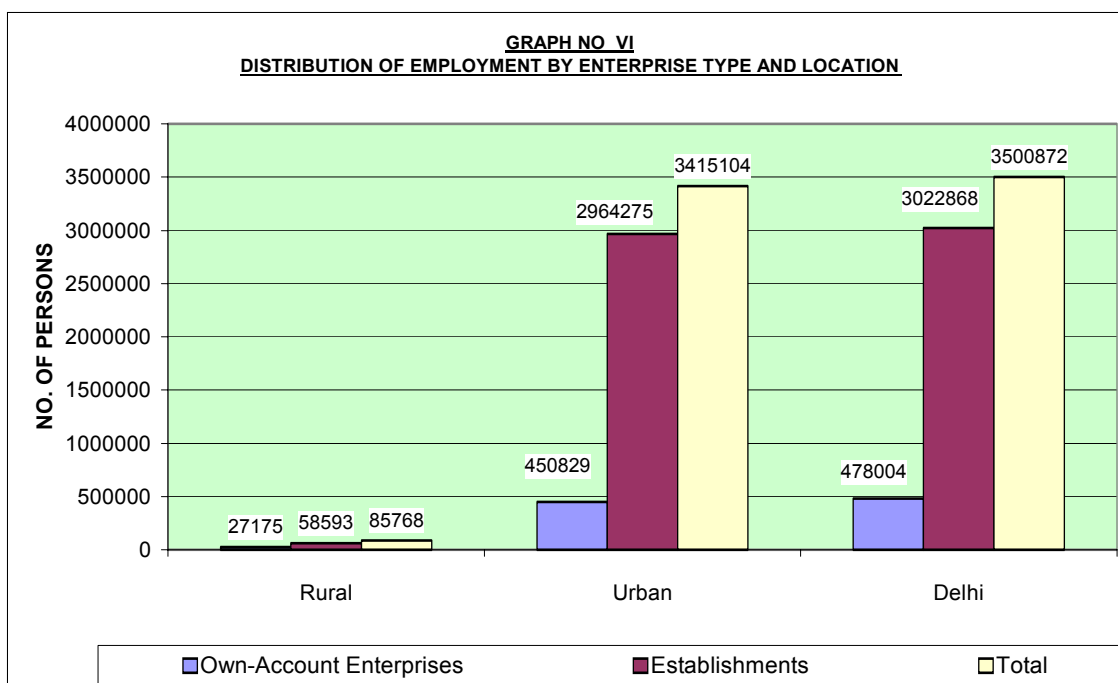


Table 2.5 provides the average employment by enterprise type, sector and activity. The average employment of OAE stood at 1.45 persons as against 8.48 persons in an establishment.

Table 2.5: Average Employment by Enterprise Type, Sector and Activity.

ENTERPRISE TYPE	RURAL			URBAN			COMBINED		
	AGRI	NON-AGRI	TOTAL	AGRI	NON-AGRI	TOTAL	AGRI	NON-AGRI	TOTAL
OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES	2.22	1.56	1.61	1.78	1.44	1.44	1.94	1.45	1.45
<i>NON DIRECTORY ENTERPRISES</i>	3.42	2.87	2.95	3.40	2.98	2.99	3.41	2.98	2.99
<i>DIRECTORY ENTERPRISES</i>	6.90	12.28	11.52	7.01	21.28	21.22	6.96	21.10	21.00
ESTABLISHMENT	4.07	4.75	4.65	4.06	8.64	8.62	4.06	8.53	8.48
TOTAL ENTERPRISES	3.38	2.85	2.90	2.95	5.22	5.20	3.13	5.13	5.10

Average employment in agricultural enterprise was 3.13 and it was 5.13 in non-agricultural enterprises.

Sex-wise distribution of persons usually working is presented in table 2.6. There were 282865 females amounting to 8.08% of the total work employment were found gainfully employed in the enterprises of Delhi. Out of them, 4347 were in agricultural enterprises and 278518 were employed in non-agricultural enterprises.

Table 2.6: Distribution of Employment by Sex, Sector and Type of Enterprise.

S.No	Type of Enterprise	Number of Workers								
		Rural			Urban			Combined		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
A	AGRICULTURAL									
	OAE	1659	838	2497	2752	813	3565	4411	1651	6062
	ESTABLISHMENTS	6380	1294	7674	7196	1402	8598	13576	2696	16272
	TOTAL	8039	2132	10171	9948	2215	12163	17987	4347	22334
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL									
	OAE	22066	2612	24678	427871	19393	447264	449937	22005	471942
	ESTABLISHMENTS	47185	3734	50919	2702898	252779	2955677	2750083	256513	3006596
	TOTAL	69251	6346	75597	3130769	272172	3402941	3200020	278518	3478538
C	TOTAL ENTERPRISES									
	OAE	23725	3450	27175	430623	20206	450829	454348	23656	478004
	ESTABLISHMENTS	53565	5028	58593	2710094	254181	2964275	2763659	259209	3022868
	TOTAL	77290	8478	85768	3140717	274387	3415104	3218007	282865	3500872

Further, sex-wise break-up of employment sector-wise indicated that in rural 8478 (9.88%) were female and 77290 (90.12%) were male, whereas in urban 274387 (8.03%) were female and 3140717 (91.97%) were male.

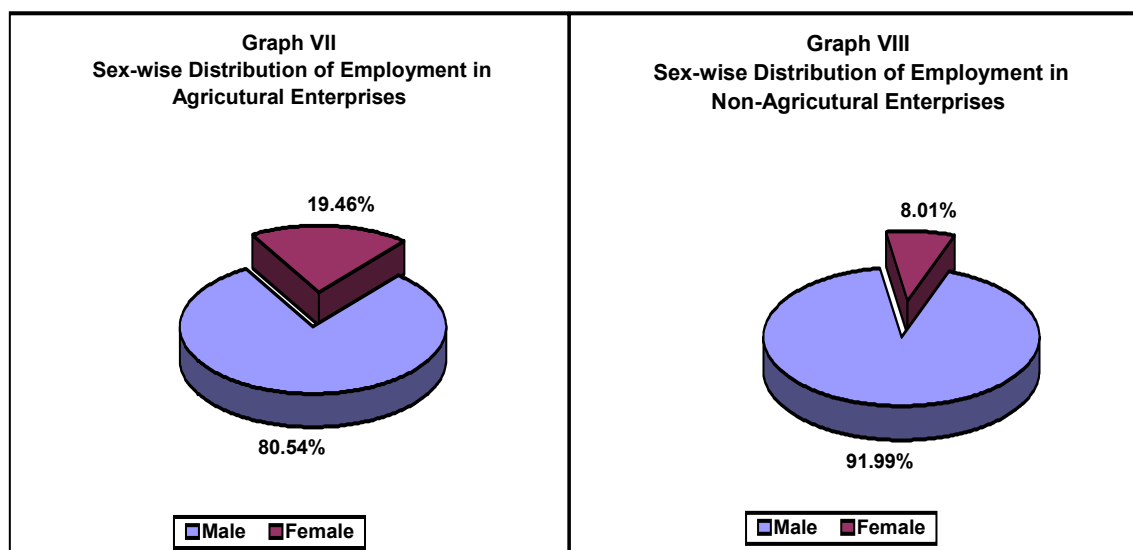


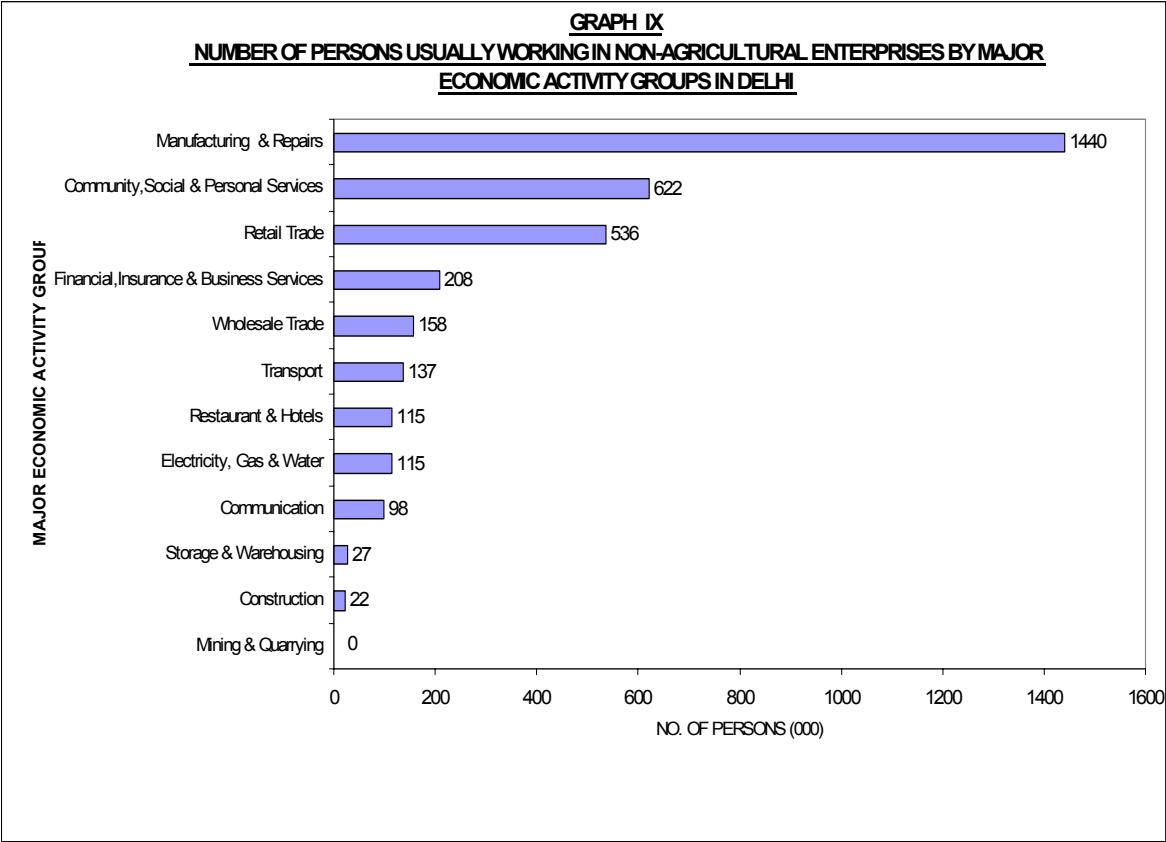
Table 2.7 provides the details of employment by major economic activity groups in the non-agricultural Enterprises. The three major activity groups found to be absorbing 74.70% of the persons usually working were, ‘Manufacturing & Repairs’ with 41.40% share, ‘Community, Social & Personal Services’ with 17.89% share and ‘Retail trade’ with 15.41% share. The rest of the groups taken together were providing employment to the remaining 25.30% of the persons usually working.

Table No. 2.7: Number of Persons Usually Working in Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Major Economic Activity Groups and by Type of Enterprises.

Major Economic Activity Groups	R U R A L			U R B A N			C O M B I N E D		
	OAE	Estt.	Total	OAE	Estt.	Total	OAE	Estt.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing & Repairs	3223	14983	18206 (24.08)	68930	1352940	1421870 (41.78)	72153	1367923	1440076 (41.40)
Electricity, Gas & Water	0	94	94 (0.13)	0	115383	115383 (3.39)	0	115477	115477 (3.32)
Construction	350	423	773 (1.02)	6708	14808	21516 (0.63)	7058	15231	22289 (0.64)
Wholesale trade	316	1034	1350 (1.79)	17759	139038	156797 (4.61)	18075	140072	158147 (4.55)
Retail trade	12503	12566	25068 (33.16)	174315	336504	510819 (15.01)	186818	349069	535887 (15.41)
Restaurants & Hotels	1182	2105	3288 (4.35)	14286	97896	112182 (3.30)	15468	100002	115470 (3.32)
Transport	827	1168	1995 (2.64)	40710	94014	134724 (3.96)	41537	95182	136719 (3.93)
Storage & Warehousing	18	710	728 (0.96)	2484	23844	26328 (0.77)	2502	24554	27056 (0.78)
Communi-cations	336	588	924 (1.22)	10068	86506	96574 (2.84)	10404	87094	97498 (2.80)
Financial, insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	798	1366	2164 (2.86)	18556	186745	205301 (6.03)	19354	188111	207465 (5.96)
Community, Social, Personal Services & others	5125	15882	21007 (27.79)	93448	507999	601447 (17.68)	98573	523881	622454 (17.89)
Non-agricultural activities	24678	50919	75597 (100.00)	447264	2955677	3402941 (100.00)	471942	3006596	3478538 (100.00)

Note: Figures in Parentheses are percentage to total.

Number of persons usually working in different non-agricultural economic activities is presented in graph IX with manufacturing sector in the lead



DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES AND PERSONS WORKING THEREIN BY SIZE-CLASS OF EMPLOYMENT AND LOCATION

Table 2.8 provides data on the distribution of enterprises by size-class of employment for rural as well as urban areas of Delhi.

Table No. 2.8: Distribution of Enterprises And Persons Usually Working Therein by Size-Class of Employment and by Location.

ITEM	SIZE CLASS OF EMPLOYMENT			
	1-5	6-9	10 & ABOVE	All CLASSES
1	2	3	4	5
RURAL				
i) <i>Enterprises</i>	26833	1733	961	29527
Percentage to total enterprises	90.88	5.87	3.25	100.00
ii) <i>Persons usually working</i>	55211	11727	18830	85768
Percentage to total workers	64.37	13.67	21.96	100.00
URBAN				
i) <i>Enterprises</i>	547442	58739	50144	656325
Percentage to total enterprises	83.41	8.95	7.64	100.00
ii) <i>Persons usually working</i>	1130131	410992	1873981	3415104
Percentage to total workers	33.09	12.04	54.87	100.00
COMBINED				
i) <i>Enterprises</i>	574275	60472	51105	685852
Percentage to total enterprises	83.73	8.82	7.45	100.00
ii) <i>Persons usually working</i>	1185342	422719	1892811	3500872
Percentage to total workers	33.86	12.07	54.07	100.00

In rural, out of the total enterprises, 90.88% were found to be employing persons in the range of 1-5 and they account for 64.37% of total persons employed in rural areas. About 5.87% of the total enterprises were found to be employing persons in the range of 6-9 persons and 3.25% in the range of 10 or more persons. It can be stated that majority of the enterprises in rural were small size units. In urban, the position was slightly different as 83.41% of the total enterprises were found to be employing persons in the range of 1-5, 8.95% in the range of 6-9 persons and 7.64% enterprises employing 10 or more persons. However, the proportion of persons usually working in urban based enterprises with employment size class 10 and above was the highest (54.87%).

PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF ENTERPRISES

The important features of entrepreneurial activity are known by the factors like nature of their operation, main source of power used, premises type, type of ownership, source of finance, etc. and details about these characteristics will provide a measure of working of these units

DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY OWNERSHIP AND SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE:

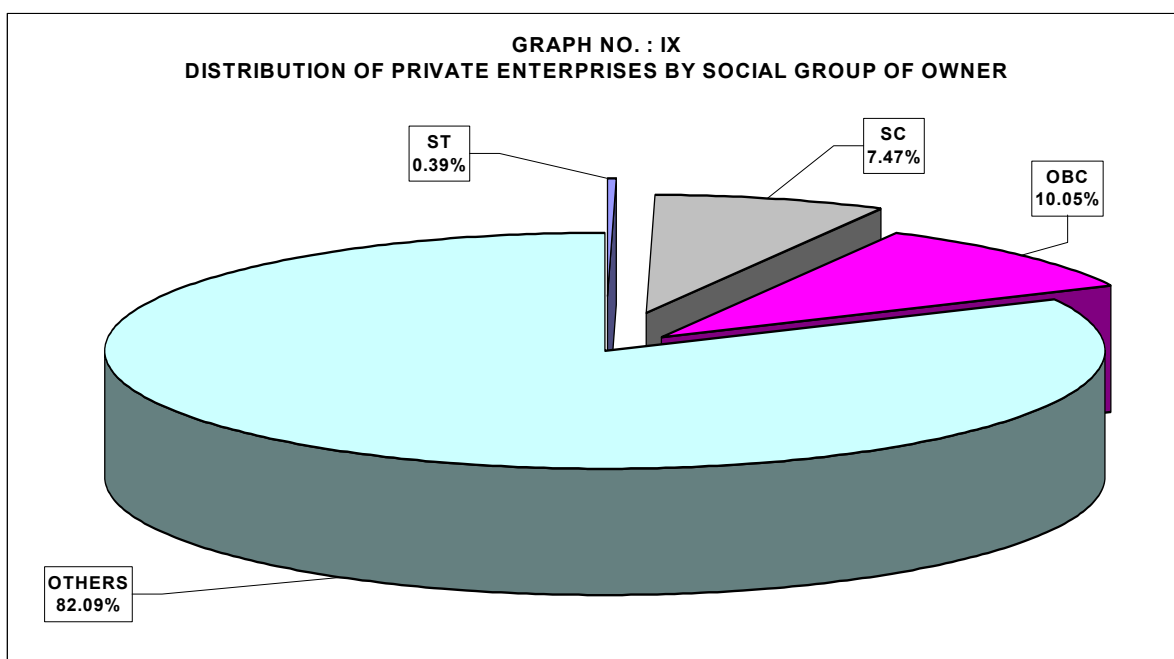
During the Fourth Economic Census data was collected on the type of ownership of enterprises in terms of Govt./Private/Co-operative/Private Non-Profit type. In respect of Private Enterprises further details of social group of the owner was also collected sex wise & sector-wise. Table 2.9 gives these essential details enterprise type and location wise.

Table 2.9: Selected Characteristics of Enterprises in Delhi

ITEM		R U R A L			U R B A N			C O M B I N E D		
		OAE	Estt.	Total	OAE	Estt.	Total	OAE	Estt.	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All Enterprises		16920	12607	29527	312270	344055	656325	329190	356662	685852
(i)	Pvt. NPI ownership	00	92	92	00	764	764	00	856	856
(ii)	Pvt. others ownership	16920	12227	29147	312270	334933	647203	329190	347160	676350
(iii)	Non perennial	430	201	631	5322	4156	9478	5752	4357	10109
(iv)	Without premises	3568	731	4299	62590	10109	72699	66158	10840	76998
(v)	Without power/fuel	12972	7822	20794	220500	180703	401203	233472	188525	421997
Social group of ownership	SC	2544	957	3501	33512	13535	47047	36056	14492	50548
	ST	0	0	0	1483	1172	2655	1483	1172	2655
	OBC	4544	3423	7967	35444	24533	59977	39988	27956	67944
	Others	9832	7847	17679	241831	295693	537524	251663	303540	555203

Out of the total enterprises viz. 6.85 lacs in Delhi. 6.76 lacs (98.61%) were Private enterprises and only 856 (0.13%) were Private Non-Profit Institutions. According to the social group of owner, out of 676350 Private Enterprises in Delhi 0.39% belong to Scheduled Tribe (S.T.), 7.47% Scheduled Caste (S.C.), 10.05% Other Backward Classes (O.B.C.) and 82.09% of owners belong to other social groups

Distribution of private enterprises by social group of owner is presented in graph no IX.



Sex-wise break-up of ownership of Private Enterprises presented in Table 2.10 revealed that there were 6324 enterprises owned by Female Entrepreneurs which constitutes only about 1% of total Private Enterprises. This is presented in Graph X.

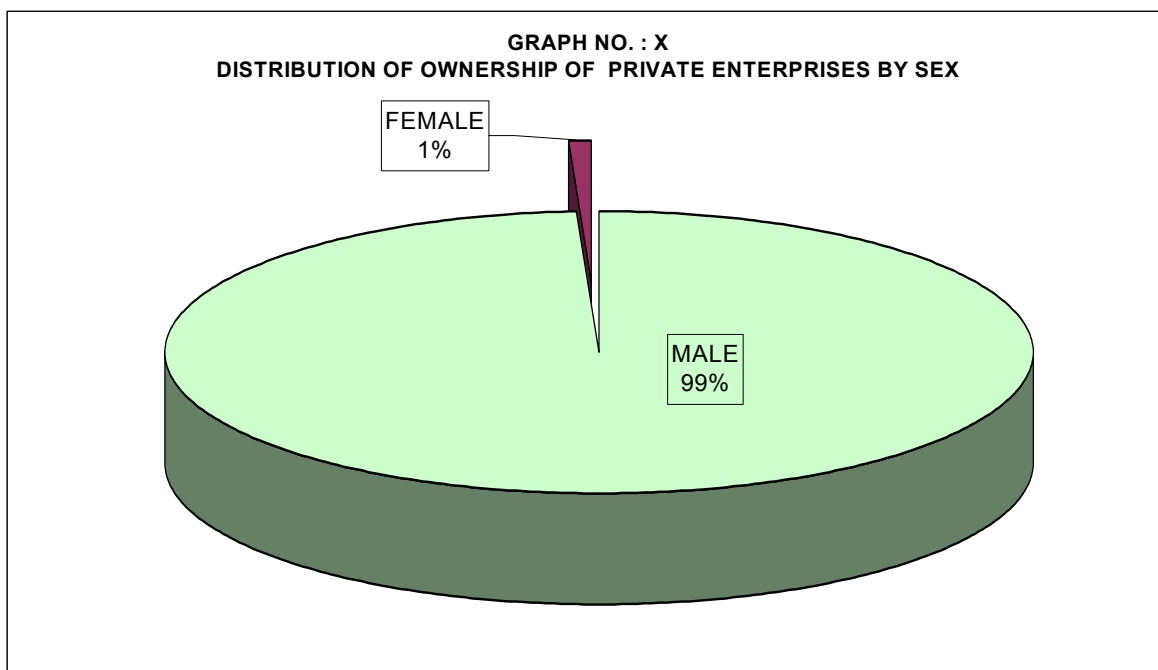
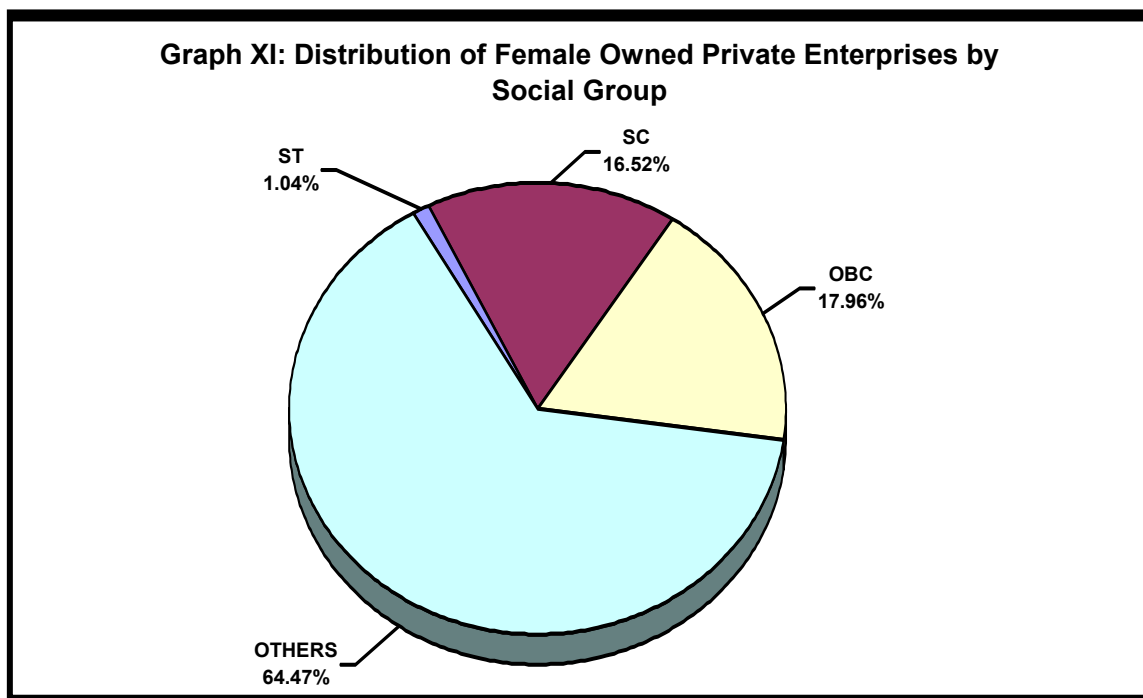


Table 2.10: Distribution of Ownership of Private Enterprises by Sex and Social Group.

Social Group of Owner	RURAL			URBAN			COMBINED		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agricultural									
ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	94	2	96	477	7	484	571	9	580
OBC	1354	9	1363	1970	10	1980	3324	19	3343
Others	1540	7	1547	1629	20	1649	3169	27	3196
Total	2988	18	3006	4076	37	4113	7064	55	7119
Non-Agricultural									
ST	0	0	0	2589	66	2655	2589	66	2655
SC	3346	59	3405	45586	977	46563	48932	1036	49968
OBC	6438	166	6604	57046	951	57997	63484	1117	64601
Others	15986	146	16132	531971	3904	535875	547957	4050	552007
Total	25770	371	26141	637192	5898	643090	662962	6269	669231
Total									
ST	0	0	0	2589	66	2655	2589	66	2655
SC	3440	61	3501	46063	984	47047	49503	1045	50548
OBC	7792	175	7967	59016	961	59977	66808	1136	67944
Others	17526	153	17679	533600	3924	537524	551126	4077	555203
Total	28758	389	29147	641268	5935	647203	670026	6324	676350

Sector-wise break-up of women owned enterprises indicate that 389 (6.15%) were in Rural areas and 5935 (93.85%) were in Urban areas. Out of the total 6324 enterprises owned by women 66 belong to S.T., 1045 S.C., 1136 O.B.C. and 4077 other Social Groups. Social group-wise break-up of women owned private enterprises is presented in graph XI.



CLASSIFICATION OF ENTERPRISES BY TYPE OF PREMISES

Enterprises have been classified into two broad groups with respect to type of premises viz. Enterprises with premises and without premises (i.e. Moving type). Economic census covered both types of units to ensure complete coverage of activities.

Table 2.11: Distribution of enterprises by Type of Premises

SLNo	LOCATION	WITHOUT PREMISES	WITH PREMISES	ALL
1.	Rural	4299 (14.56)	25228 (85.44)	29527 (100.00)
2.	Urban	72699 (11.08)	583626 (88.92)	656325 (100.00)
3.	All	76998 (11.23)	608854 (88.77)	685852 (100.00)

Note: Figures in () indicate percentage to total

Analysis of related data revealed that out of the total enterprises 88.77% were enterprises operating with a fixed premises and rest of the 76998 enterprises accounting for 11.23% were operating without any fixed premises. In Rural 85.44% of the enterprises were operating from fixed premises and in Urban this share was 88.92%. Enterprises with fixed premises were found to be employing about 97% of persons usually working in Delhi.

Table 2.12: Distribution of Enterprises and Employment by Type of Premises

SL No	Type of Enterprise	Without Premises		With Premises		All	
		Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
1.	Own Account Enterprises	66158	75093	263032	402911	329190	478004
2.	Non-Directory Enterprises	10840	29455	237141	710960	247981	740415
3.	Directory Enterprises	0	0	108681	2282453	108681	2282453
	Total	76998 (11.23)	104548 (2.99)	608854 (88.77)	3396324 (97.01)	685852 (100.00)	3500872 (100.00)

Note : Figures in () indicate percentage to total

It was further noticed that 86% of enterprises in the category of without premises belong to OAE's, 14% NDE's and none in DE.

TYPE OF POWER/FUEL USED:

Classification of enterprises on the basis of type of power used, it was found that about 4.21lakh (61.53%) enterprises were not using power and rest of the 2.65 lakh (38.47%) enterprises were using power for their main operations.

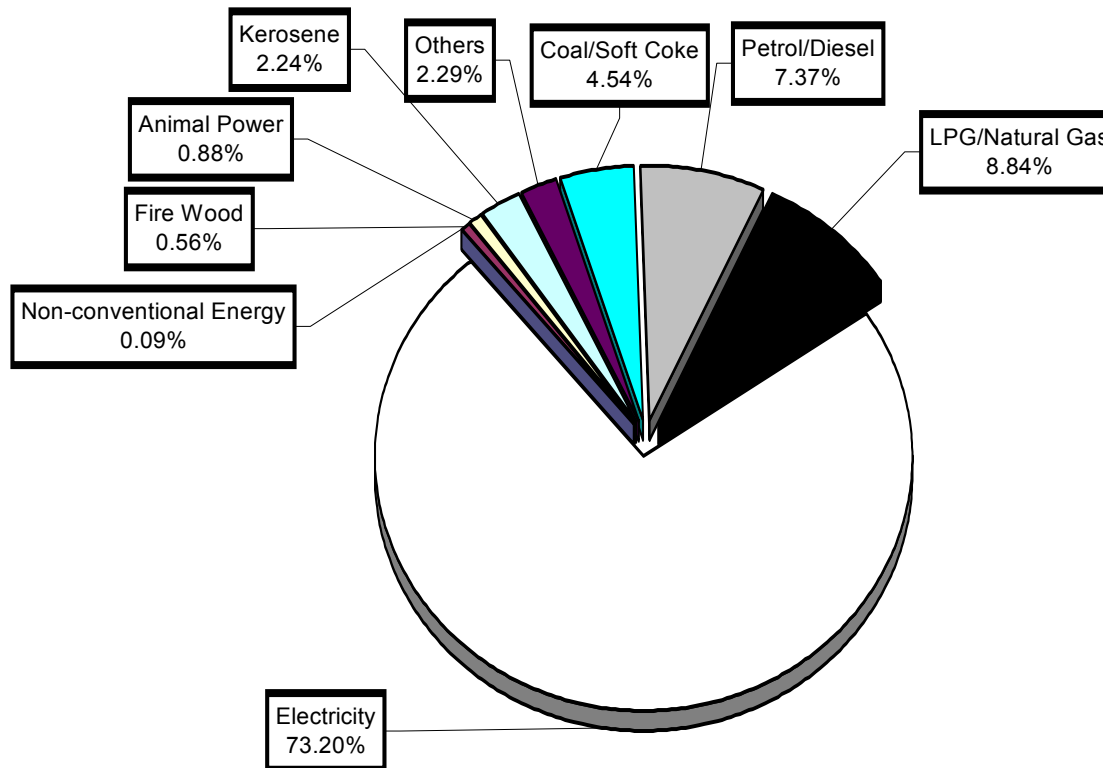
Table 2.13: Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Power/Fuel Used

SL.NO	TYPE OF ENERGY/ POWER USED	NO. OF ENTERPRISES		
		RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL
1	Without Power	20794 (70.42)	401203 (61.13)	421997 (61.53)
2	Electricity	5779 (19.57)	187369 (28.55)	193148 (28.16)
3	Coal/Soft Coke	769 (2.60)	11198 (1.71)	11967 (1.74)
4	Petrol/Diesel	656 (2.22)	18794 (2.86)	19450 (2.84)
5	LPG/Natural Gas	692 (2.34)	22633 (3.45)	23325 (3.40)
6	Firewood	152 (0.52)	1321 (0.20)	1473 (0.21)
7	Kerosene	527 (1.79)	5371 (0.82)	5898 (0.86)
8	Animal Power	92 (0.31)	2223 (0.34)	2315 (0.34)
9	Non-Conventional Energy	19 (0.07)	222 (0.03)	241 (0.04)
10	Others	47 (0.16)	5991 (0.91)	6038 (0.88)
	Total	29527 (100.00)	656325 (100.00)	685852 (100.00)

Note: Figures in Parentheses indicates percentage to total.

Electricity was found to be the main type of power used as three fourths of the power users were depending on this power source. The other main types of power/energy include LPG and Petrol/Diesel. It was further observed that 68 enterprises were using non-conventional sources of energy for their operation.

Graph XII
Distribution of Power Using Enterprises by Type of Power/Fuel Used in Delhi

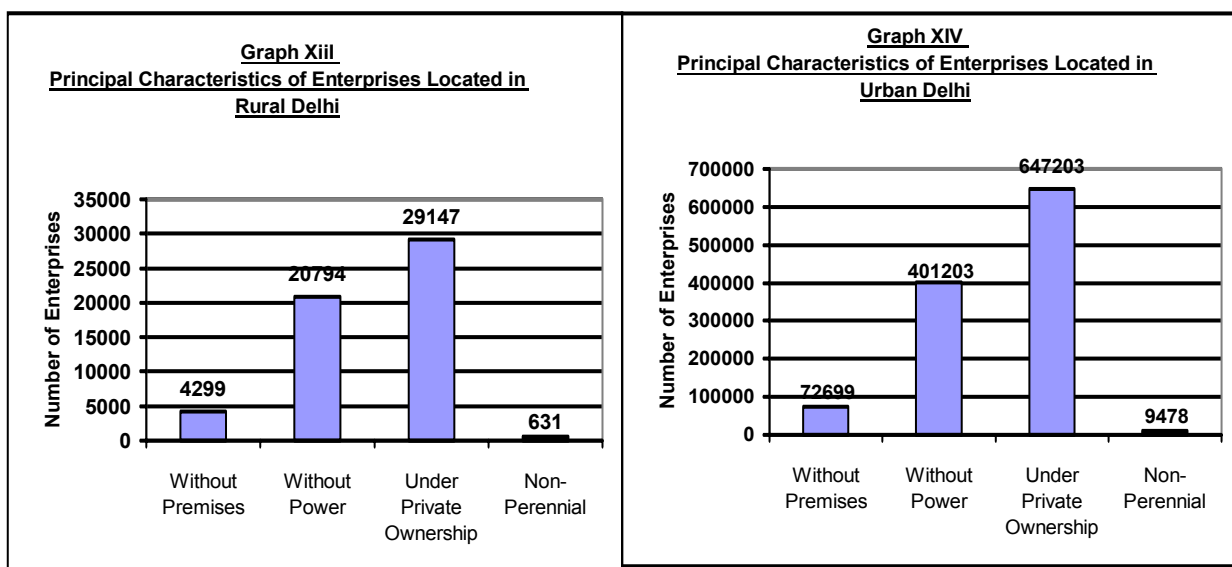


NATURE OF OPERATION:

Based on the nature of operation, enterprises were classified into two groups viz. perennial and non-perennial. Out of the total enterprises 6.75 lakhs((98.5%) were perennial in nature as they were operational throughout the year. The rest of them, about 0.10 lakh enterprises constituting only 1.5% were operational in particular seasons.

GRAPHIC PRESENTATION OF SELECTED FEATURES OF ENTERPRISES

Principal characteristics of enterprises located in Rural and Urban Delhi is presented separately in graphs XIII and XIV respectively. From the graphs it is evident that features are more or less same in both the locations.



TYPE OF REGISTRATION:

Enquiry into the registration of enterprises under different acts/authorities revealed that 6365(0.92%) enterprises were reported registered under Factory Act 1948, 17551(2.56%) with State Industries Department, 3007(0.44%) recognised by KVIC/KVIB (Khadi Village Industries Commission/Board), 383 (0.06%) with Powerloom/handloom and 141 (0.02%) under handicrafts.

Table 2.14: Number of Enterprises by Major Economic Activity Group and by Type of Registration

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises Registered With										Number of Enterprises Not Registered With Any Agency	Total Number of Enterprises
		Factory Act 1948	SDI	KVIC/ KVIB	Powerloom/ Handloom	Handicraft	Textile Commission	Jute Commissioner	Coir Board	Silk Board	Total		
A	Agricultural Activities												
1	Raising of Livestock	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7041	7043
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	90
	Sub Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7131	7133
B	Non-Agricultural Activities												
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	6321	16800	2860	383	141	0	0	0	0	26505	102858	129363
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	44	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84	952	1036
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8277	8277
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36958	36958
8	Retail Trade	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	231130	231133
9	Restaurants & Hotels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30247	30247
10	Transport	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	47355	47360
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6526	6526
12	Communications	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11091	11091
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	0	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	214	28939	29153
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	0	497	137	0	0	0	0	0	0	634	146941	147575
	Sub Total	6365	17551	3005	383	141	0	0	0	0	27445	651274	678719
C	Total	6365 (0.92)	17551 (2.56)	3007 (0.44)	383 (0.06)	141 (0.02)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	27447 (4.00)	658405 (96.00)	685852 (100.00)

Note: Figures in () are percentage to total.

A fairly large number of units, namely about 6.58 (96%) lakh units were un-registered.

SOURCE(S) OF FINANCE:

Data on sources of finance for the enterprises was also collected during fourth economic census, though it is a hard task to gather such record based information through oral enquiries. The results revealed that government sponsored financing schemes like IRDP(Integrated Rural Development Programme) and TRYSEM(Training Rural Youth for Self Employment) were not popular in Delhi as majority of the entrepreneurs had informed that 'self finance' was the main medium.

Table 2.15: Distribution of Enterprises by Source of Finance

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises Financed by						
		Assistance under IRDP	Assistance under Other Poverty Alleviation Programme (TRYSEM, DWCRA, etc.)	Borrowings From Institutions	Borrowings From Non-Institutions	Self Financing	Others	Total
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES							
1	Raising of Livestock	14	6	11	38	6930	44	7043
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	1	84	5	90
	Sub Total	14	6	11	39	7014	49	7133
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES							
1	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Manufacturing	148	108	1307	1289	123287	3224	129363
3	Electricity, Gas & Water	9	0	3	15	482	527	1036
4	Construction	7	7	32	41	7746	444	8277
5	Wholesale Trade	15	26	122	349	35504	942	36958
6	Retail Trade	140	146	821	3381	221821	4824	231133
7	Restaurants & Hotels	10	14	27	246	29205	745	30247
8	Transport	35	46	270	481	43164	3364	47360
9	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	22	66	6167	271	6526
10	Communications	6	12	39	151	10183	700	11091
11	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	27	30	119	272	27011	1694	29153
12	Community, Social & Personal Services & Others.	167	122	414	1093	139423	6356	147575
	Sub Total	564	511	3176	7384	643993	23091	678719
C	TOTAL	578 (0.09)	517 (0.08)	3187 (0.46)	7423 (1.08)	651007 (94.92)	23140 (3.37)	685852 (100.00)

Note: Figures in () are percentage to total.

Out of total enterprises nearly 95% have been reported as self financed units. Institutional finance including schemes of government was about 1% and non-institutional and other sources accounted for remaining 4%.

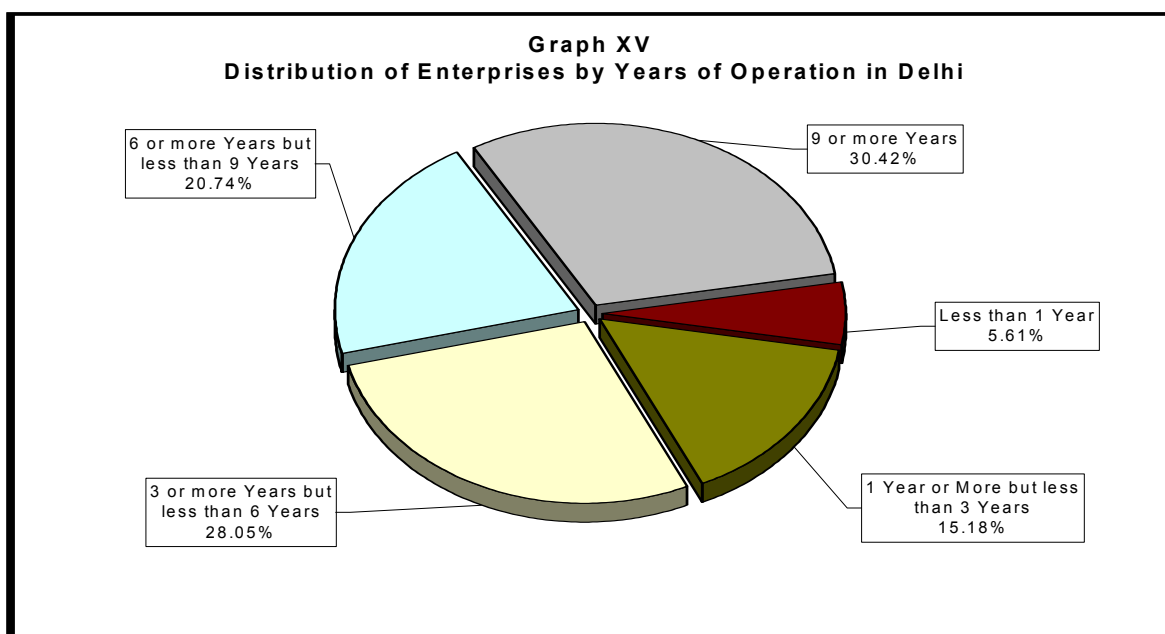
YEAR(S) OF OPERATION:

Table 2.16 gives the distribution of enterprises in terms of their existence in years. Out of the total enterprises 30.42% were operating for more than 8 years, 10.42% of them have completed 5 years of their operation.

Table 2.16: Distribution of Enterprises by Years of Operation in Delhi.

YEARS OF OPERATION	Number of Enterprises					
	RURAL		URBAN		COMBINED	
	Number	% age	Number	% age	Number	%age
Less than 1 Year	1278	4.33	37215	5.67	38493	5.61
Completed 1 Year	2499	8.46	36707	5.59	39206	5.72
Completed 2 Years	3418	11.58	61506	9.37	64924	9.46
Completed 3 Years	3414	11.56	62339	9.50	65753	9.59
Completed 4 Years	3216	10.89	51932	7.91	55148	8.04
Completed 5 Years	3544	12.00	67938	10.35	71482	10.42
Completed 6 Years	2188	7.41	54579	8.32	56767	8.28
Completed 7 Years	1265	4.29	34294	5.22	35559	5.18
Completed 8 Years	1361	4.61	48543	7.40	49904	7.28
Completed More than 8 Years	7344	24.87	201272	30.67	208616	30.42
Total Enterprises	29527	100.00	656325	100.00	685852	100.00

It is evident from the table that 5.61 % of the total enterprises have started their operation in the year of survey (1998). It was further observed that 48.84% of the total enterprises were less than 6 years old and 51.16% were in existence for 6 or more years. Percentage distribution of enterprises with respect to their existence is presented in graph XV.



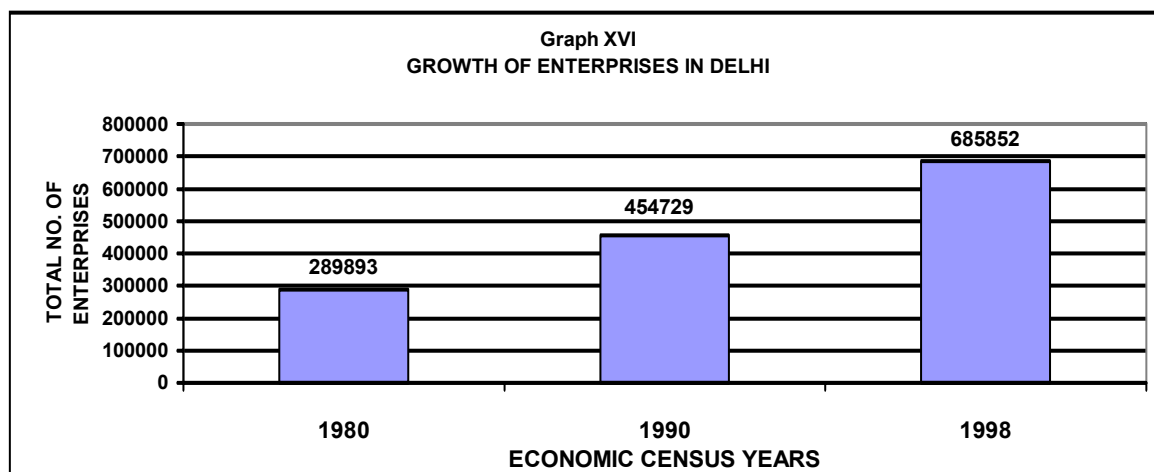
COMPARISON OF RESULTS OF FOURTH ECONOMIC WITH SECOND AND THIRD ECONOMIC CENSUS:

The results of Fourth Economic Census have been compared with Third & Second Economic Census in respect of certain important parameters to find out the direction in which entrepreneurial activity is progressing, trends in growth sector & location-wise, changes occurred in the participation of SC/ST Communities in entrepreneurial activities etc.

Table 2.17: Comparative Position of Enterprises Under Different Economic Census.

Sl. No.	Items		Number of Enterprises/ Employment			Rate of Growth	
			1980	1990	1998	1980-90	1990-98
A	NO. OF ENTERPRISES BY LOCATION						
	(i) Rural		27935	23191	29527	(-)1.7	3.42
	(ii) Urban		261958	431538	656325	6.47	6.51
	(iii) Combined (R+U)		289893	454729	685852	5.69	6.35
B	ENTERPRISES BY TYPE						
	(i) Own Account Enterprises		166022	235050	329190	4.16	5.01
	(ii) Establishment s		123871	219679	356662	7.73	7.79
C	ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR						
	(i) Agricultural		6079	7346	7133	2.08	(-)0.36
	(ii) Non-Agricultural		283814	447383	678719	5.76	6.46
D	NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING BY LOCATION						
	(i) Rural		96459	72516	85768	(-) 2.48	2.28
	(ii) Urban		1374517	2012026	3415104	4.64	8.72
	(iii) Combined (R+U)		1470976	2084542	3500872	4.17	8.49
E	EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES						
	(i) Own Account Enterprises		228416	323587	478004	4.17	5.97
	(ii) Establishment		1242560	1760955	3022868	4.17	8.96
	(iii) Hired		1092131	1497639	2577838	3.71	9.02
F	EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR						
	(i) Agricultural		16957	20727	22334	2.22	0.97
	(ii) Non-Agricultural		1454019	2063815	3478538	4.19	8.57
G	PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS						
	(i) Seasonal		3384	4145	10109	2.25	17.99
	(ii) Without Premises		43640	55968	76998	2.82	4.70
	(iii) Without Power		77706	333252	421997	32.89	3.33
	(iv) Social group of Owner	SC	27721	46158	50548	6.65	1.19
		ST	0	0	2655	-	100.00
		OBC	XX	XX	67944	XX	XX

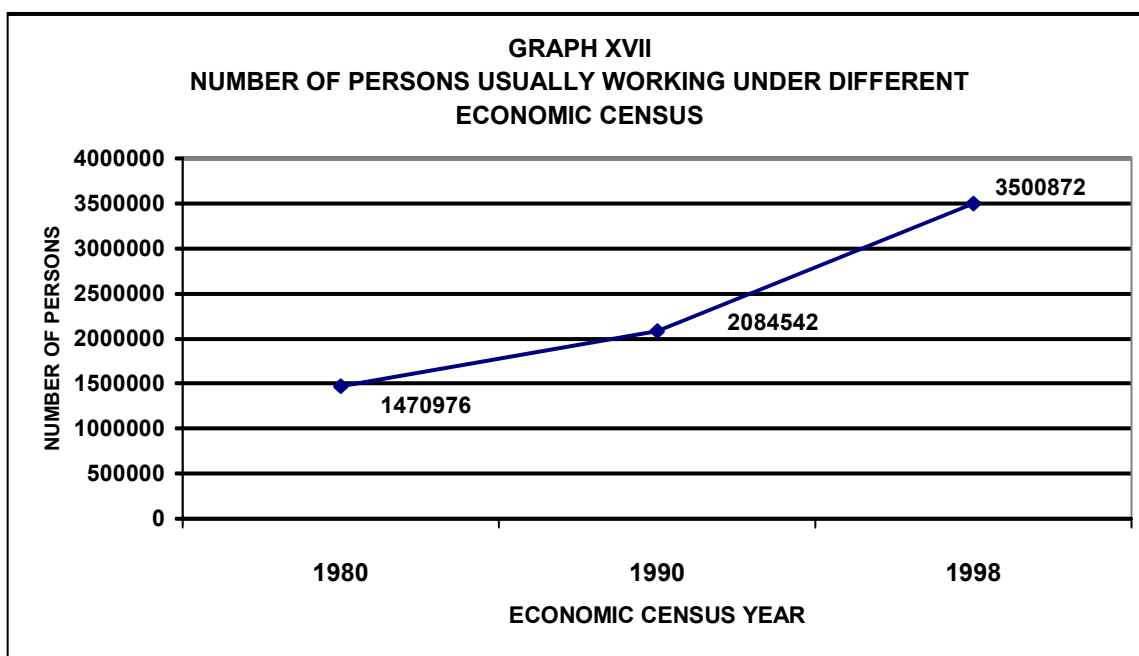
The total number of enterprises have increased from 4.54 lacs in 1990 to 6.85 lacs during 1998. The rate of growth during 1990-98 comes to 6.36% as against the growth rate of 5.67% during 1980-90.



On the other-hand the number of persons usually working has increased from 20.84 lacs to 35.00 lacs and thereby recorded a growth rate of 8.49% per annum during 1990-98. The rate of growth in the number of persons usually working during 1980-90 was only 4.17% which means that rate of growth has doubled between 1990-98.

Sector-wise break-up of enterprises indicate that in Rural number of enterprises have maintained an upward trend as their number increased from 23191 to 29527 during 1990-98. Likewise, number of persons usually working also increased from 72516 in 1990 to 85768 in 1998. In Urban areas of Delhi both Enterprises and Employment have increased as they recorded a growth of 6.51% and 8.72% per annum respectively during the intervening period of Third & Fourth Economic Census.

Broad Sector-wise study revealed that agricultural activity has receded with the fall in the number of Enterprises marginally from 7346 to 7133 (- 0.34%) between 1990-98. Non-agricultural activity attained 6.46% growth rate during 1990-98 as against 5.76% during 1980-90.



On comparison of data relating to Social group of owner of enterprises in terms of SC/ST and women under 2nd, 3rd & 4th Economic Census it was found that enterprises owned by SCs increased from 46158 to 50548 thereby registering an increase of about 10% during 1990-98. Enterprises owned by S.Ts opened their account for the first time as 2655 number was found against their credit. The data on Other Backward Classes owned enterprises (OBCs) collected for the first time during the 4th Economic census indicated that 67944 enterprises were owned by the members of this section of society.

INTER STATE/UT COMPARISON OF FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS RESULTS

Table 2.18 gives the details of number of enterprises and employment recorded under fourth economic census in states/union territories. The sum total of enterprises in respect of 30 states and union territories comes to 238.45 lakhs and number of persons usually working in those enterprises was 653.39 lakhs.

Table 2.18: State/UT –wise Comparison of Results – Fourth Economic Census

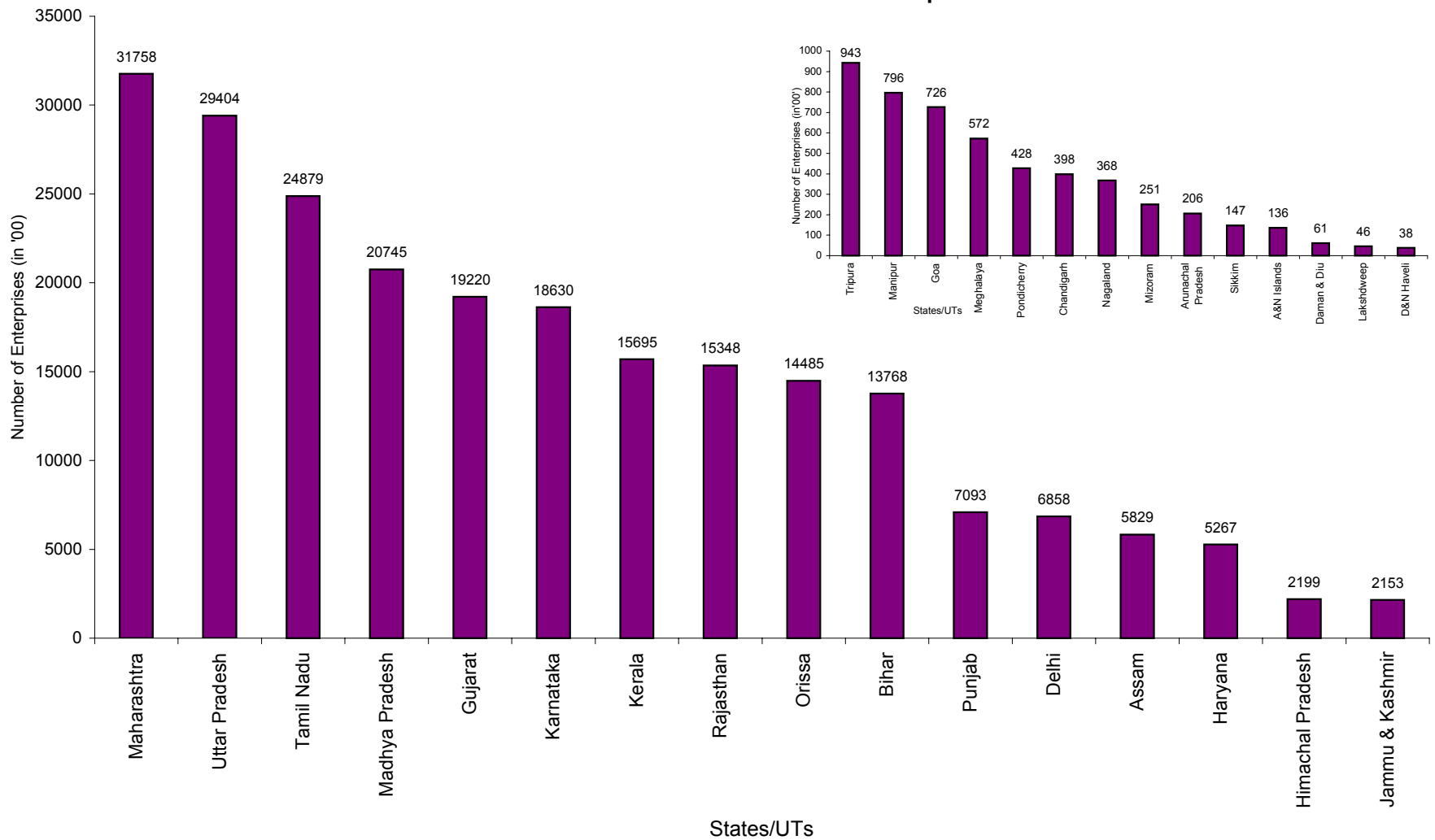
S. No	States / Union Territories	Enterprises			Employment		
		Number (in '00')	%age	All India Ranking	Persons (in '000')	%age	All India Ranking
1	Arunachal Pradesh	206	0.09	25	79	0.12	24
2	Assam	5829	2.44	13	2199	3.37	12
3	Bihar	13768	5.77	10	3166	4.85	10
4	Goa	726	0.30	19	120	0.18	23
5	Gujarat	19220	8.06	5	5203	7.96	5
6	Haryana	5267	2.21	14	1525	2.33	14
7	Himachal Pradesh	2199	0.92	15	569	0.87	15
8	Jammu & Kashmir	2153	0.90	16	512	0.78	16
9	Karnataka	18630	7.81	6	5235	8.01	4
10	Kerala	15695	6.58	7	3736	5.72	7
11	Madhya Pradesh	20745	8.70	4	4897	7.49	6
12	Maharashtra	31758	13.32	1	10464	16.01	1
13	Manipur	796	0.33	18	196	0.30	19
14	Meghalaya	572	0.24	20	180	0.28	22
15	Mizoram	251	0.11	24	72	0.11	25
16	Nagaland	368	0.15	23	193	0.30	20
17	Orissa	14485	6.08	9	2935	4.49	11
18	Punjab	7093	2.97	11	1978	3.03	13
19	Rajasthan	15348	6.44	8	3434	5.26	9
20	Sikkim	147	0.06	26	60	0.09	27
21	Tamil Nadu	24879	10.43	3	6988	10.70	3
22	Tripura	943	0.40	17	258	0.39	17
23	Uttar Pradesh	29404	12.33	2	7302	11.18	2
24	A&N Islands	136	0.06	27	62	0.09	26
25	Chandigarh	398	0.17	22	215	0.33	18
26	D&N Haveli	38	0.02	30	31	0.05	29
27	Daman & Diu	61	0.03	28	31	0.05	28
28	Delhi	6858	2.88	12	3501	5.36	8
29	Lakshdweep	46	0.02	29	16	0.02	30
30	Pondicherry	428	0.18	21	182	0.28	21
	Total (30 States/Uts)	238447	100.00		65339	100.00	

Note: 1. The results are provisional for all states/Union Territories except Delhi.

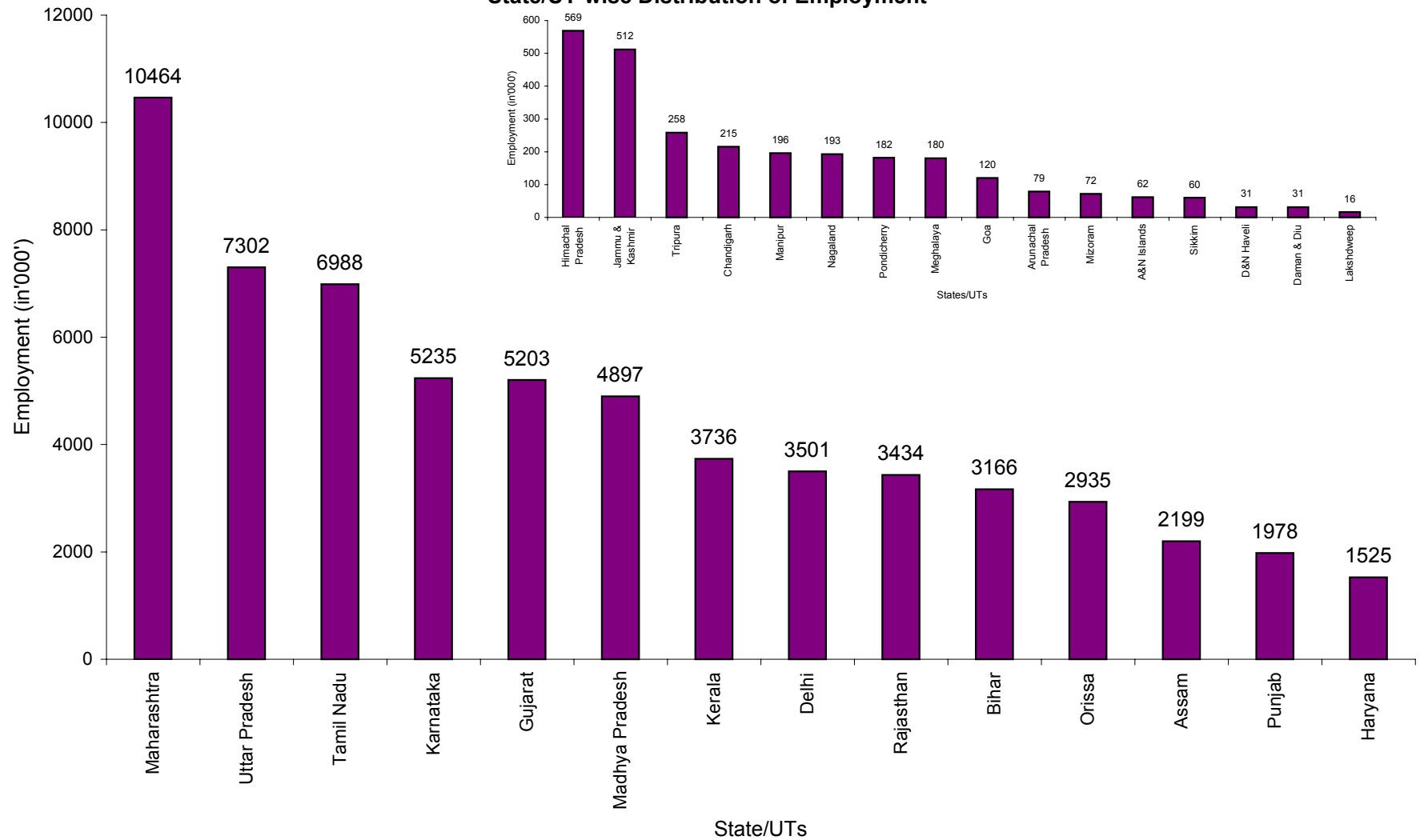
2. All India Ranking is based on the results of only 30 states and Uts.

The state of NCT of Delhi was ranked **12th** in the number of enterprises and **8th** in respect of employment in India. State/Uts-wise distribution of enterprises and employment is presented in Graph XVIII and XIX respectively.

Graph XVIII
State/UT-wise Distribution of Number of Enterprises



Graph XIX
State/UT-wise Distribution of Employment



CHAPTER - THREE

AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

Entrepreneurial activities in the primary sector of the economy were also covered under the Fourth Economic Census though the main thrust was on non-agricultural economic activities. In fact, this has been the pattern followed since the second economic census, as far as subject of coverage is concerned. The coverage however, is limited to all those agricultural activities minus crop production and plantation. Accordingly, 'Agricultural Enterprises' referred to in this chapter may be taken to mean those engaged in Live Stock Production, Agricultural services, hunting trapping, game propagation, forestry logging and fishing. The importance and proportion of this sector is on the decline in Delhi due to rapid urbanisation. This is evident from the fact that agricultural enterprises account for only one percent of total enterprises and no. of persons employed is about half percent of the total employment in Delhi. Among the agricultural activities covered under the Fourth Economic Census the sub sector 'raising of live stock' emerged as the main activity.

The principal features of agricultural enterprises were explained in terms of no. of enterprises, employment, type of ownership and other principal characteristics to give an idea about this activity both in rural and urban areas of Delhi.

NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

The total number of agricultural enterprises as per the Fourth Economic Census comes to 7133. Out of them 3011 (42.21%) were located in rural areas and rest of the 4122 (57.79%) in urban areas. Table 3.1 gives the details of agricultural enterprises by type, location and

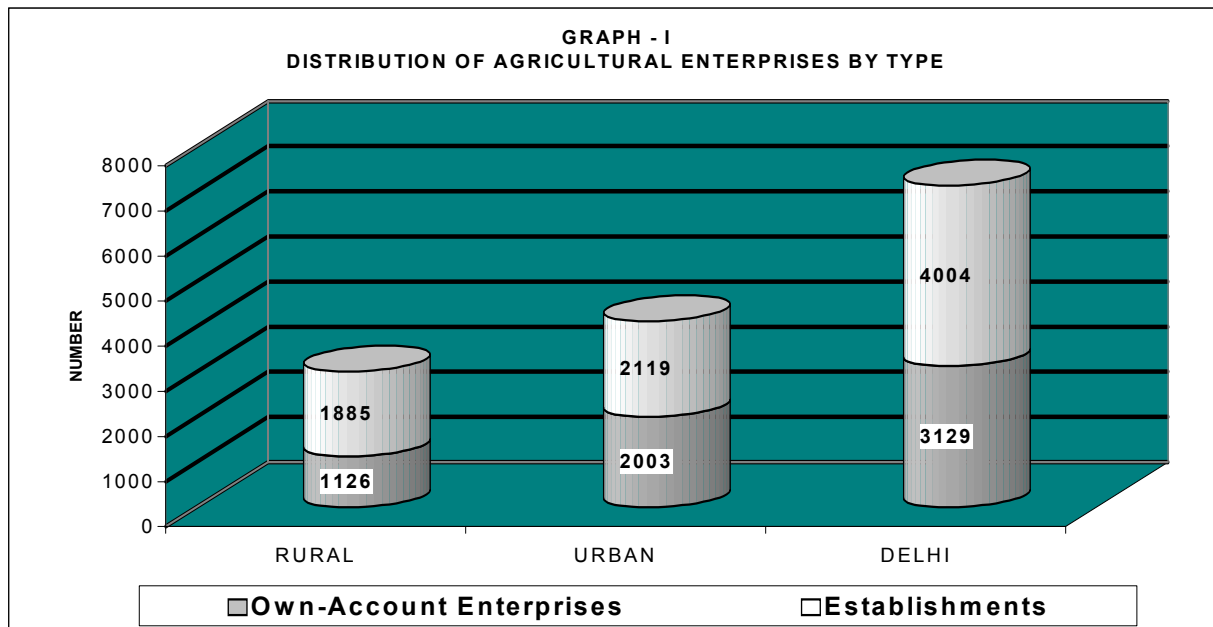
employment thereof. Further distribution of these enterprises in terms of own account and establishments revealed that 3129 (43.87%) belong to former and 4004 (56.13%) to later category.

Table 3.1: Number Of Agricultural Enterprises and Employment Therein By Location and Type Of Enterprises

S.N O	TYPE OF ENTERPRISES	NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES		
		R U R A L	U R B A N	T O T A L
A.	Own Account Enterprises			
	(i) Number	1126	2003	3129 (43.87)
	(ii) Employment	2497	3565	6062 (27.14)
	(iii) Average Employment	2.22	1.78	1.94
B.	Establishment			
	(i) Number	1885	2119	4004 (56.13)
	(ii) Employment	7674	8598	16272 (72.86)
	(iii) Hired Persons	3217	3811	7028
	(iv) Average Employment	4.07	4.06	4.06
C.	All Enterprises			
	(i) Number	3011 (42.21)	4122 (57.79)	7133 (100.00)
	(ii) Employment	10171 (45.54)	12163 (54.46)	22334 (100.00)
	(iii) Average Employment	3.38	2.95	3.13

Note: Figures in () indicate percentage to total

In rural out of the total agricultural enterprises 1126 (37.4%) were own-account type and 1885 (62.6%) establishments. In urban, on the other hand, 2003 (48.6%) were in the category of own account enterprises and 2119 (51.4%) were establishments. Graph 1 exhibits these details location-wise.



Establishments in agricultural sector were further classified into NDE's and DE's . Out of 4004 establishments 3263 were NDE's and 741 were DE's.

Distribution of agricultural establishments location-wise is presented in table3.2.

TABLE 3.2 DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY TYPE AND LOCATION

Location	Type of Enterprises		
	Non-Directory Establishment	Directory Establishment	Total
R U R A L	1532 (81.27)	353 (18.73)	1885 (100.00)
U R B A N	1731 (81.69)	388 (18.31)	2119 (100.00)
TOTAL	3263 (81.49)	741 (18.51)	4004 (100.00)

Note: Figures in () indicate percentage to total

The dominance of Non-directory establishments was felt in both rural and urban areas, as they account for 81.27% and 81.69% of the agricultural establishments in Delhi respectively.

EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

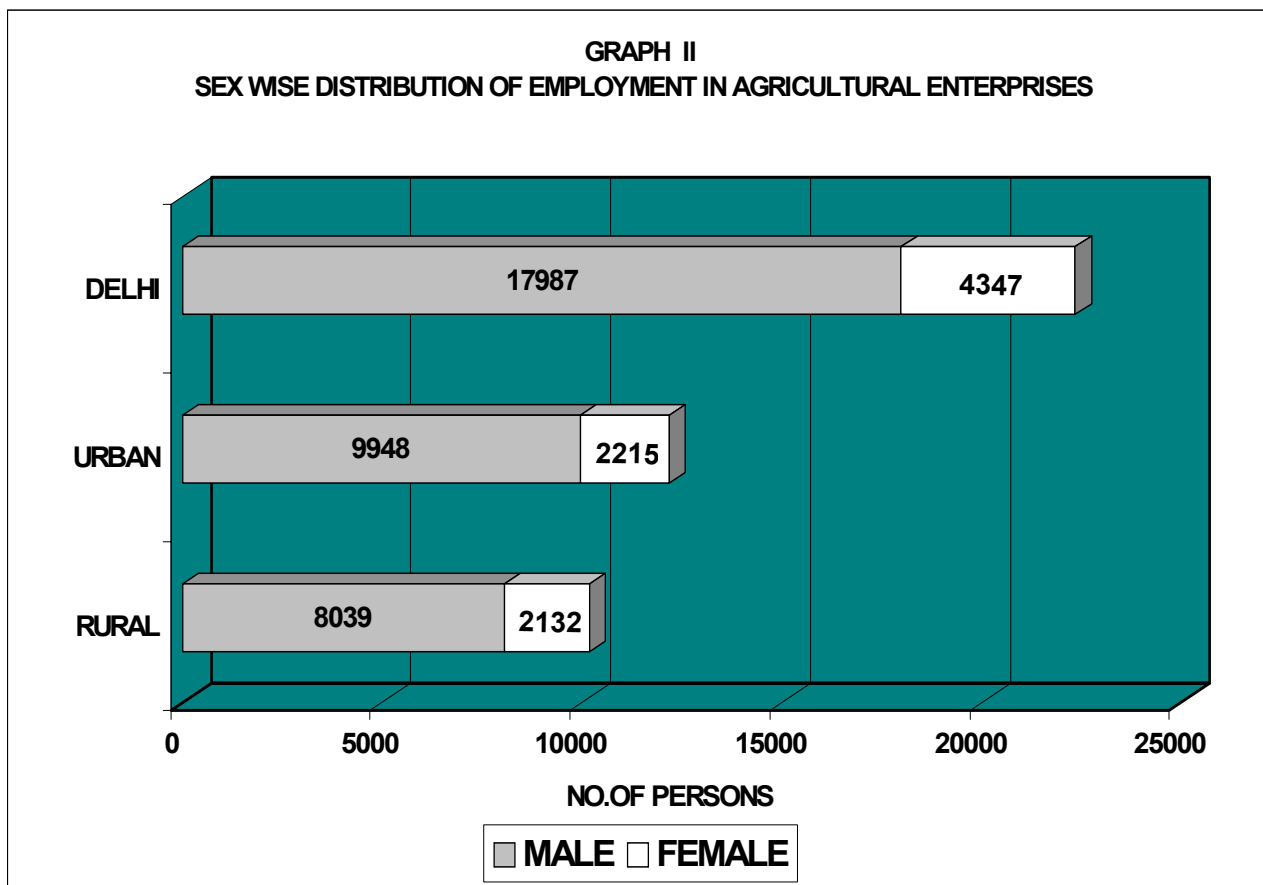
The total number of persons usually working in the agricultural enterprises was 22334 (refer Table 3.1). Out of them, 10171 (45.54%) were in rural and 12163 (54.46%) in urban. The average number of persons employed in each of the agricultural enterprises comes to 3.13 persons. Sex-wise distribution of employment (refer Table 3.3) indicates that 17987 (80.54%) male and only 4347 (19.46%) female found to be employed in agricultural enterprises. Proportion of female employment in own account agricultural enterprises was 27.24% whereas, it was about 16.57 % in establishments.

Table : 3.3 Distribution Of No. Of Persons Usually Working In Agricultural Enterprises By Sex, Enterprise Type and Location

S.N O.	TYPE OF ENTERPRISE	R U R A L	U R B A N	T O T A L
A.	Own Account Enterprises			
	(i) Male	1659 (66.46)	2752 (77.20)	4411 (72.76)
	(ii) Female	838 (33.56)	813 (22.80)	16519 (27.24)
	Total	2497 (100.00)	3565 (100.00)	6062 (100.00)
B.	Establishment			
	(i) Male	6380 (83.14)	7196 (83.70)	13576 (83.43)
	(ii) Female	1294 (16.86)	1402 (16.30)	2696 (16.57)
	Total	7674 (100.00)	8598 (100.00)	16272 (100.00)
C.	All Enterprises			
	(i) Male	8039 (79.04)	9948 (81.79)	17987 (80.54)
	(ii) Female	2132 (20.96)	2215 (18.21)	4347 (19.46)
	Total	10171 (100.00)	12163 (100.00)	22334 (100.00)

Note : Figures in () indicate percentage to total

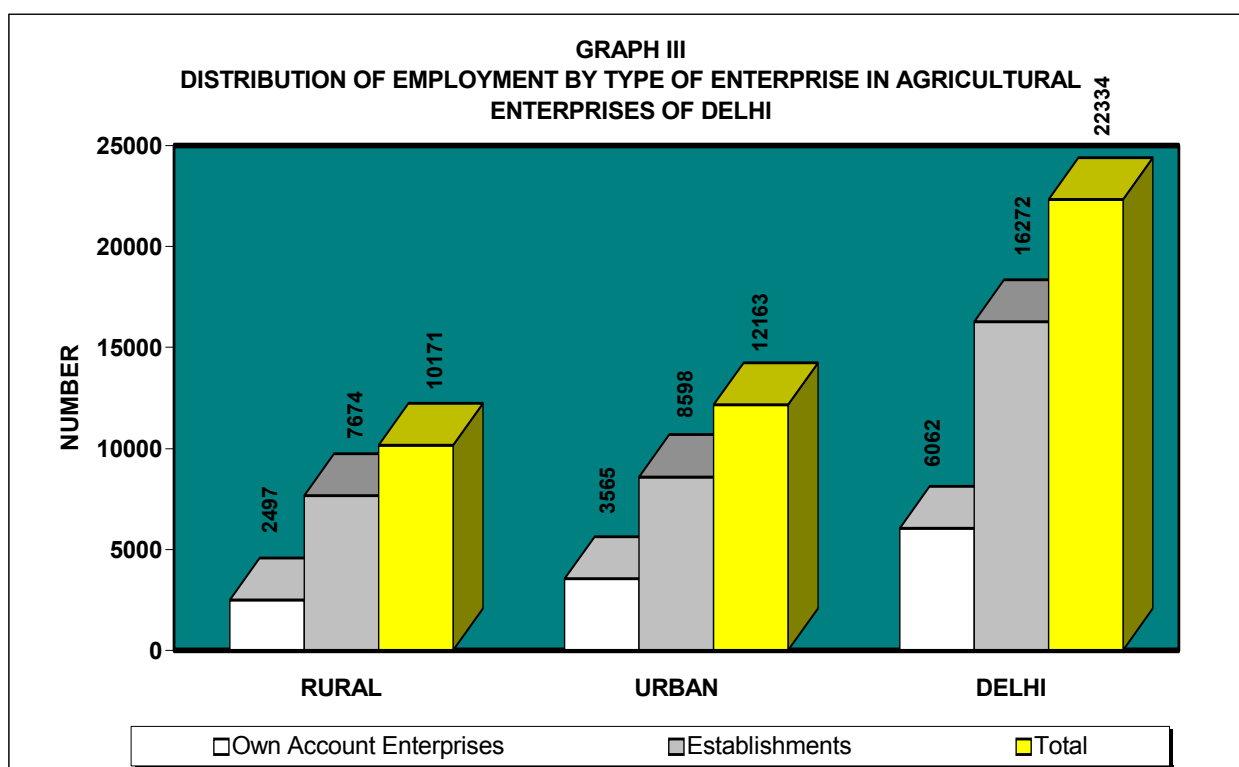
Sex-wise distribution of employment in agricultural enterprises is presented in graph II.



Break-up of employment by enterprise type revealed that 6062 (27.14%) persons were gainfully employed in own account enterprises and 16272 (72.86%) persons in establishments. There were 7028 hired persons employed in the agricultural establishments of Delhi. Out of them 3217 were working in rural based agricultural establishments and 3811 in the agricultural establishments of urban Delhi.(refer table 3.1)

Hired employment constitutes about 31% of the total employment in agricultural establishments. Average no. of persons employed per establishment comes to 4.06 persons. Similar figure for own account enterprises was about 2 persons per enterprise.

Employment in agricultural enterprises by type of enterprises and location is presented in graph III.



AGRICULTURAL OWN-ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES

SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.4 gives the distribution of own account agricultural enterprises in terms of employment size class and corresponding employment. It helps to ascertain the intensity of employment in agricultural enterprises. Out of the total 3129 agricultural own-account enterprises, 3048 (97.41%) were found to be employing persons in the range of 1-5, 74 (2.37%) enterprises in the range of 6-9 persons and only 7(0.22%) enterprises were found to be employing 10 or more persons.

The share of rural and urban enterprises employing persons in the range 1-5 was 97.60% and 97.30% respectively.

Table 3.4 : Distribution Of Own-Account Agricultural Enterprises And Persons Usually Working Therein By Size-Class Of Employment Location

ITEM	SIZE CLASS OF EMPLOYMENT			
	1-5	6-9	10 & ABOVE	ALL CLASSES
RURAL				
I) ENTERPRISES	1099	25	2	1126
Percentage to total enterprises	97.60	2.22	0.18	100.00
II) PERSONS USUALLY WORKING	2298	159	40	2497
Percentage to total workers	92.03	6.37	1.60	100.00
URBAN				
I) ENTERPRISES	1949	49	5	2003
Percentage to total enterprises	97.30	2.45	0.25	100.00
II) PERSONS USUALLY WORKING	3178	323	64	3565
Percentage to total workers	89.14	9.06	1.80	100.00
COMBINED				
I) ENTERPRISES	3048	74	7	3129
Percentage to total enterprises	97.41	2.37	0.22	100.00
II) PERSONS USUALLY WORKING	5476	482	104	6062
Percentage to total workers	90.33	7.95	1.72	100.00

Coming to the corresponding employment in each size class, it was found that 90.33% of the employees of own-account agricultural enterprises were absorbed by enterprises employing persons in the range 1-5. This was followed by enterprises employing 6-9 persons with 7.95% share, and the remaining 1.72% were employed by enterprises in the size class of 10 or more persons.

AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS

SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT

Similar position with respect to size class of employment in agricultural establishments is presented in table 3.5.

Table No. : 3.5: Distribution of Agricultural establishments by Size Class of Employment

Sl.No.	Item	Employment Size Class			
		1 - 5	6 - 9	10 & Above	All Classes
1	RURAL				
	(i) Number	1532	329	24	1885
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	81.27	17.46	1.27	100.00
	(ii) Persons Usually Working	5237	2073	364	7674
	Percentage to Total Workers	68.25	27.01	4.74	100.00
2	URBAN				
	(i) Number	1731	363	25	2119
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	81.69	17.13	1.18	100.00
	(ii) Persons Usually Working	5877	2279	442	8598
	Percentage to Total Workers	68.35	26.51	5.14	100.00
3	COMBINED				
	(i) Number	3263	692	49	4004
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	81.49	17.28	1.23	100.00
	(ii) Persons Usually Working	11114	4352	806	16272
	Percentage to Total Workers	68.30	26.75	4.95	100.00

In case of establishments of rural areas, it was found that 1532 (81.27%) enterprises were found to be employing persons in the range of 1-5 and employment in these establishments was 5237 (68.25%) persons. Likewise, 329 (17.46%) enterprises were in the employment size class of 6-9 persons were accommodating 2073 (27.01%) persons. While the remaining 24 (1.27%) agricultural establishments who fall in size class of 10 or more persons were found to be employing only 364 (4.74%) persons.

Agricultural establishments of urban areas have exhibited more or less same features as that of rural based agricultural establishments in this respect.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

Selected features of the 7133 agricultural enterprises was also studied from the angle of their nature of operation, premises type, type of ownership etc. to throw some light on their functioning. These details are presented in Table 3.6 and 3.7.

Table: 3.6: Selected Characteristics of Agricultural enterprises

Item	RURAL			URBAN			COMBINED		
	OAE	Estt.	Total	OAE	Estt.	Total	OAE	Estt.	Total
All Enterprises	1126	1885	3011	2003	2119	4122	3129	4004	7133
i) Under Pvt. NPI ownership	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	7	7
ii) Under Pvt. Others ownership	1126	1880	3006	2003	2110	4113	3129	3990	7119
iii) Non-perennial	19	10	29	66	44	110	85	54	139
iv) Without premises	272	25	297	91	31	122	363	56	419
v) Without power/fuel	1075	1824	2899	1722	2024	3746	2797	3848	6645
Under Social Group of Ownership									
(i) ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) SC	69	27	96	442	42	484	511	69	580
(iii) OBC	267	1096	1363	793	1187	1980	1060	2283	3343
(iv) Others	790	757	1547	768	881	1649	1558	1638	3196

TYPE OF PREMISES:

Classification of enterprises in terms of fixed premises and otherwise brought to light that majority of them, namely, 6714 (94.13%) were operating from a fixed premises and only 419 (5.87%) of them were moving type. Out of the 419 agricultural enterprises operating without fixed premises 297(70.88%) were in rural and 122(29.12%) in urban.

NATURE OF OPERATION:

Enterprises according to nature of operation fall under two main categories viz. perennial and seasonal. In case of agricultural enterprises of Delhi, it was found that 139(1.95%) out of the total of 7133 enterprises were seasonal in nature. Out of them 85 enterprises accounting to about 61% were own-account enterprises and 54 were establishments. Rural areas accounted for only 29 seasonal enterprises and the remaining 110 were urban based enterprises.

SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER

Social group of owner of enterprises in terms of SC, ST, OBC and others is relevant for privately managed enterprises only. Distribution of enterprises for social group OBC was introduced for the first time under Fourth Economic Census.

Social group of owner of private agricultural enterprises indicate that 580 (8.15%) were held by SC, 3343 (46.96%) by OBC and remaining 3196 (44.89%) were headed by persons belonging to other social groups. People belonging to social group 'ST' are yet to open their account in the agricultural enterprises.

TYPE OF POWER / FUEL USED:

Analysis of type of power used by agricultural enterprises of Delhi revealed that 6645 (93.16%) enterprises out of 7133 enterprises were not using any kind of power for their main operations. Out of them 2797 were own account enterprises and 3848 were establishments. There were 2899 and 3746 enterprises not using any type of power for their main operation in rural and urban areas respectively.

Table : 3.7: Distribution of Agricultural Enterprises by Type of Power/Fuel Used.

S.No.	Type of Power/Fuel Used	Rural	Urban	Combined
1	Without Power	2899	3746	6645
2	Electricity	76	273	349
3	Coal/Soft Coke	0	6	6
4	Petrol/Diesel	9	7	16
5	LPG/Natural Gas	6	3	9
6	Fire Wood	0	2	2
7	Kerosene	2	4	6
8	Animal Power	4	37	41
9	Non-conventional Energy	4	27	31
10	Others	11	17	28
	Total	3011	4122	7133

Table 3.7 gives further break-up of type(s) of power/fuel used in respect of agricultural enterprises using power for their main operation. Electricity was found to be the most commonly used type of power among the power using agricultural enterprises as 349 (71.52%) out of 488 power using enterprises fall in this category. This was followed by ‘animal power’ used by 41(8.40%) enterprises, Eco-friendly Non-conventional energy sources by 31(6.35%) enterprises and Petrol/Diesel was used by only 16(3.28%) enterprises. The remaining 51(10.45%) enterprises were found to be using other kinds of power/fuel for their main operation.

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

Type of ownership, refers to the form of management of the enterprises such as Private, Co-operative, Trust or for that matter by govt. All own-account enterprises, without saying, were private in nature as they were managed by households. Establishments in the agricultural sector were further divided on the basis of type of ownership as revealed by Table 3.8.

Table: 3.8: Number Of Agricultural Establishments And Employment Therein By Type Of Ownership And With Rural And Urban Location

Nature of ownership	Number of Establishments	Total Employment	Employment per Establishment
RURAL			
All Establishments	1885	7674	4.07
(i) Under Pvt. NPI	5	12	2.4
(ii) Under Pvt. others	1880	7662	4.08
(iii) Co-operative	0	0	X
(iv) Government	0	0	X
URBAN			
All Establishments	2119	8598	4.06
(i) Under Pvt. NPI	2	21	10.5
(ii) Under Pvt. others	2110	8402	3.98
(iii) Co-operative	0	0	X
(iv) Government	7	175	25
COMBINED			
All Establishments	4004	16272	4.06
(i) Under Pvt. NPI	7	33	4.71
(ii) Under Pvt. others	3990	16064	4.03
(iii) Co-operative	0	0	X
(iv) Government	7	175	25

It was found that ownership of 3997 out of 4004 establishments, constituting about 99.83% was private in nature and rest few come under other type. The trend was similar in rural and urban areas in this respect.

COMPARISON OF RESULTS: ECONOMIC CENSUS - 1980,1990 & 1998

Comparative position of data pertaining to agricultural enterprises under successive economic census, starting from second Economic Census is presented in Table 3.9.

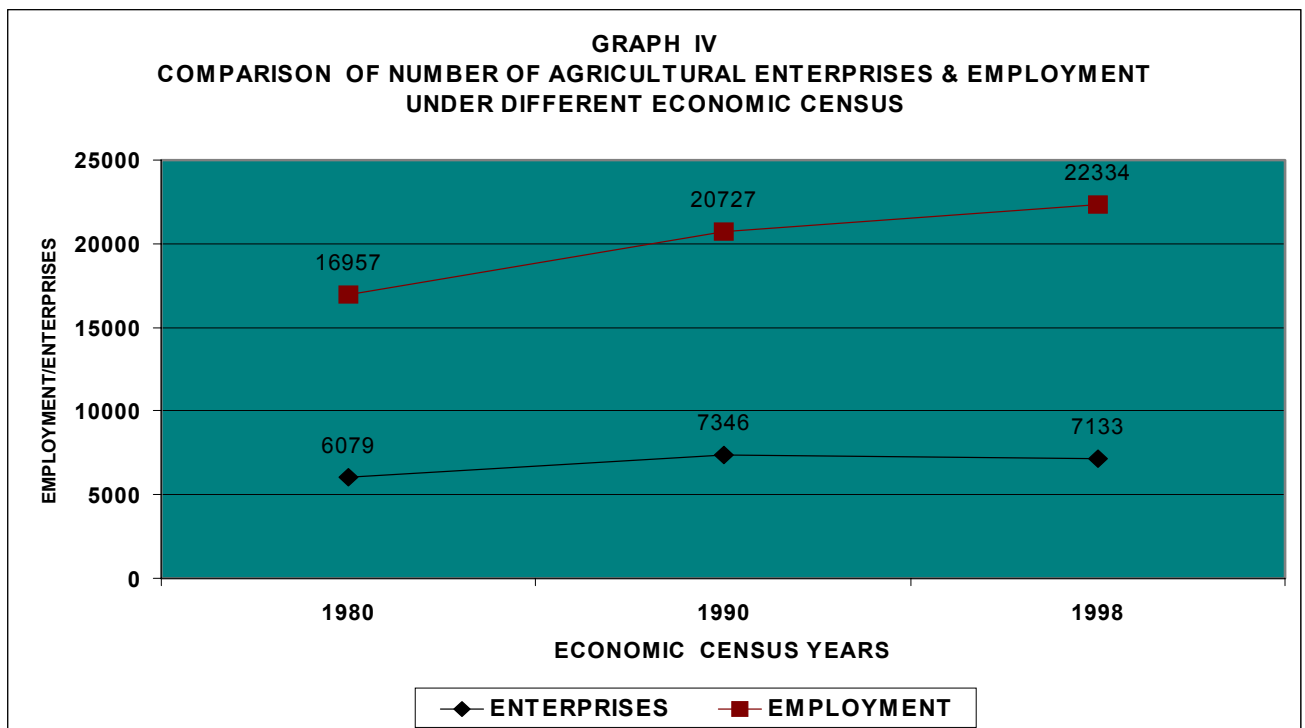
Table:3.9: Comparative Position Of Agricultural Enterprises Under Different Economic Census

S.No			1980	1990	% Variation	1998	% Variation
A.	No. of Enterprises By Type						
	(i) Own-Account Enterprises		3876	4761	2.28	3129	(-)3.43
	(ii) Establishments		2203	2585	1.73	4004	5.49
	(iii) Total		6079	7346	2.08	7133	(-)0.29
B.	No. of Persons usually working						
	(i) Total		16957	20727	2.22	22334	0.76
	(ii) Hired		5774	6913	1.97	7028	0.17
C.	No. of Enterprises by Location						
	(i) Rural		2889	1404	(-)5.14	3011	11.45
	(ii) Urban		3190	5942	8.63	4122	(-)3.06
	(iii) Total (R+U)		6079	7346	2.08	7133	(-)0.29
D.	Characteristics						
	(i) Seasonal		25	48	9.2	139	189.58
	(ii) Without Premises		165	267	6.18	419	56.93
	(iii) Without Power		100	7218	711.8	6645	(-)7.94
	(iv) Social group of Owner	SC	856	861	0.06	580	(-)32.64
		ST	0	0	0	0	0

The number of agricultural enterprises though registered a marginal annual growth rate of 2.08% during the decade falling between 1990 and 1980, this upward trend was not maintained between 1990 and 1998. In fact, number of enterprises decreased from 7346 in the year 1990 to 7133 in the year 1998. It is also worthwhile to observe that number of agricultural enterprises were more than doubled (from 1404 to 3011) in rural areas in 1998 in comparison to 1990 and

at the same time in urban their number declined sharply by sizeable number i.e. 1820. This can perhaps be due to the urbanisation of some of the villages which were covered as rural areas in the earlier economic census. However, employment in this sector increased slightly from 20727 to 22334 persons between 1990 and 1998.

Graph no. IV provides the comparative position in respect of enterprises and employment under economic census starting from second economic census.



It can be concluded that though the number of agricultural enterprises have decreased, employment in agricultural enterprises continue to move in the positive direction in Delhi.



CHAPTER – FOUR

NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

The main focus of Economic Census has been the non-agricultural economic activities though a part of the agricultural activities are covered under it. The rationale behind giving main thrust to this set of activities is that it will help to build up a firm base for launching detailed sample surveys on each of the major non-agricultural economic activity. This in turn is expected to generate valuable database on the contribution of un-organised economic activity to the economy. Its importance gets multiplied in respect of State of NCT of Delhi as this set of activities occupy pivotal position as 99% of self employment units come under this category. In fact Delhi's economy is sustained to a great extent by service sector which is an important component of non-agricultural sector.

Fourth economic census covered all types of non-agricultural economic activities whether they are registered or un-registered, private or otherwise, seasonal or perennial, fixed or moving type, employing hired labour or managing with household members, all and sundry thereby making this a colossal operation. Since the very essence of economic census is the measurement of non-agricultural activities in terms of its physical properties, a detailed analysis of each field of activity is made in this section. Before that, a brief review of the size, scope and important features of the non-agricultural economic activities is made.

NUMBER OF NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

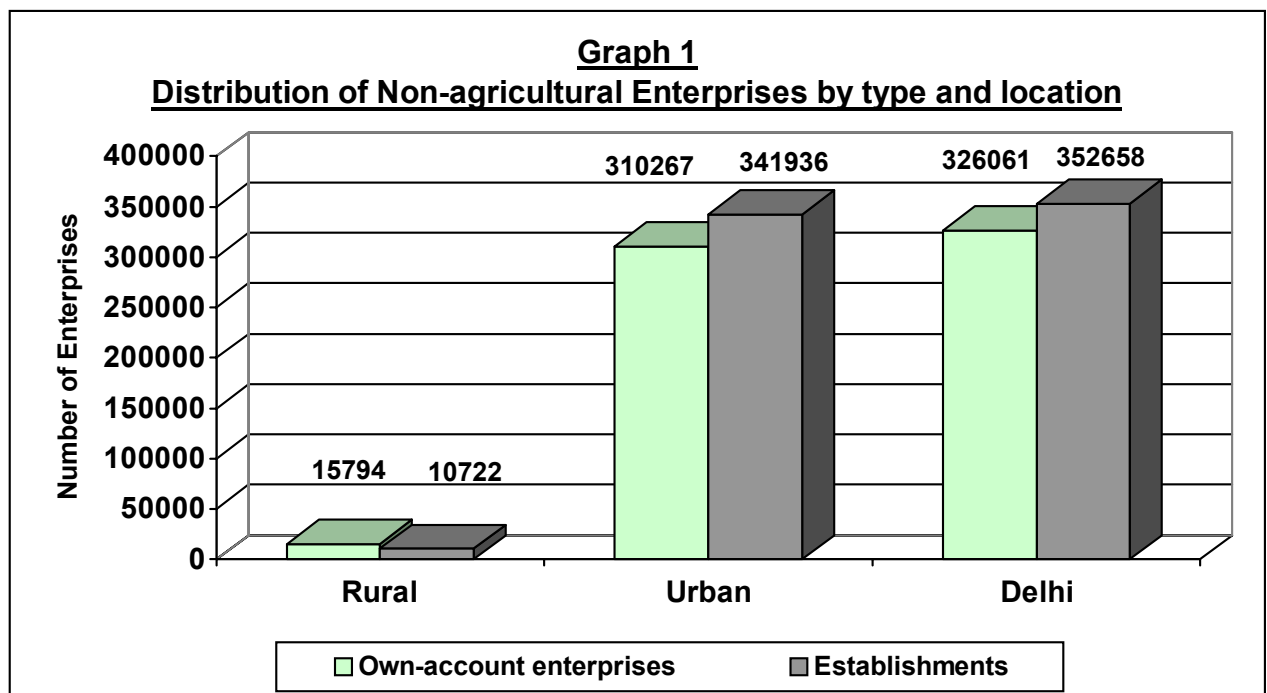
Fourth economic census has brought to light that, but for the meagre one percent of entrepreneurial activities, all other self employment units are non-agricultural in nature. This is ably supported by the fact that 678719 out of 685852 enterprises are in this sector as presented in Table 4.1. The total employment generated by these entrepreneurial units stated in terms of number of persons usually working was 3478538 (99.36%) out of the overall employment of 3500872 recorded under the fourth economic census.

Table 4.1 : Non-agricultural enterprises and employment thereof.

S.No.	Type of Enterprises	No. of Enterprises/Employment		
		Rural	Urban	Combined
A	OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES			
	(i) Number	15794	310267	326061
	(ii) Employment	24678	447264	471942
	(iii) Females	2612	19393	22005
	(iv) Average Employment	1.56	1.44	1.45
B	ESTABLISHMENTS			
	(i) Number	10722	341936	352658
	(a) Non-Directory Enterprises	8577	236141	244718
	(b) Directory Enterprises	2145	105795	107940
	(ii) Employment	50919	2955677	3006596
	(iii) Females	3734	252779	256513
	(iv) Hired Persons	37624	2533186	2570810
	(v) Average Employment	4.75	8.64	8.53
C	ALL ENTERPRISES			
	(i) Number	26516	652203	678719
	(ii) Employment	75597	3402941	3478538
	(iii) Females	6346	272172	278518
	(iv) Average Employment	2.85	5.22	5.13

Note: Figures in () indicates percentage to total.

Break up of non-agricultural enterprises on the basis of their location viz. Rural & Urban revealed that only 26516 (3.91%) were in rural and 652203 (96.01%) in Urban areas of Delhi. Non-agricultural enterprises can be further divided on the basis of their type into Own-Account Enterprises (OAEs) and Establishments. There were 326061 (48.04%) OAEs and 352658 (51.96%) establishments. Establishments are of two types viz. Non-Directory (NDEs) and Directory Enterprises (DEs). NDEs account for 244718 and DEs 107940 number of units. Graph No. 1 provides the distribution of non-agricultural enterprises in terms of type and location



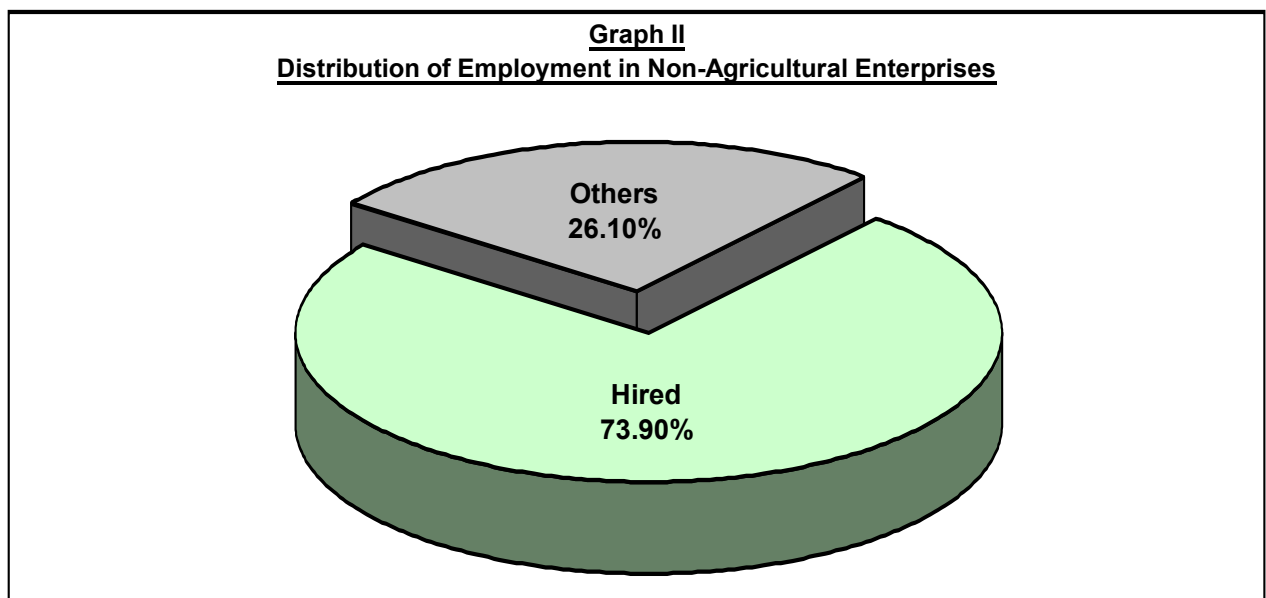
EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

The indomitable position occupied by the non-agricultural sector in providing gainful employment to the persons usually working in this sector is evident from the fact that they account for more than 99% of total employment in the enterprises of Delhi. It is also essential to note that dominance of this sector is felt evenly both in Rural as well as Urban areas.

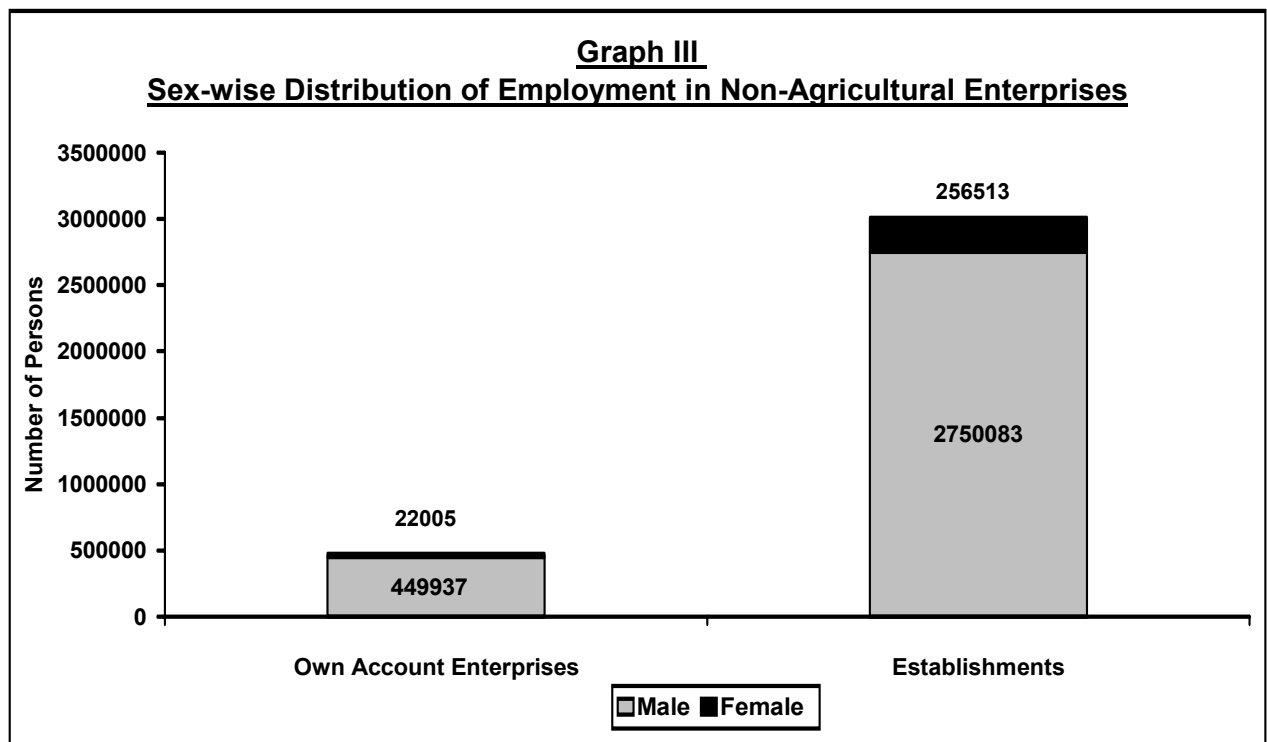
In rural out of the total of 85768 persons employed in all types of enterprises 75597 (88.14%) were employed in non-agricultural enterprises. In urban areas 34,02,941 (99.64%) persons were found to be working in this sector, out of the total urban areas employment of 3415104 in all types of enterprises.

Employment in these enterprises in terms of type of enterprises namely own-account (OAEs) and Establishments revealed that 471942 persons were in former type and 3006596 persons were in the latter type of enterprises.

Employment in establishments can be divided into two categories i.e. hired and others. Hired workers account for about 25.70 lakhs (73.90%) of the total employment in non-agricultural enterprises while others constitute about 9.08 lakh (26.10%) persons. Status of workers in non-agricultural enterprises is depicted in graph II.



Sex-wise break-up of employment in non-agricultural enterprises revealed that there were about 8% female workers (278518 in number), whereas male workers constituted to about 92% in the total. Further classification revealed that 6346 (2.28%) and 272172 (97.72%) females were employed in enterprises of rural and urban areas respectively. Among the women employed in non-agricultural enterprises, it was further found out that 256513 (92.10%) were in establishments and 22005 (7.90%) in own account enterprises. This position is presented in graph III.



Average number of persons usually working in non-agricultural enterprise comes to about 5.13 persons. It was only 1.45 persons in own account enterprises while in establishments it was about 8.53 persons per enterprise. Average employment in rural based non-agricultural enterprises was 2.85 persons and that of urban based ones was 5.22 persons.

Table No. 4.2 gives details of number of enterprises, employment and average employment in non-agricultural enterprises in terms of major non-agricultural economic activity groups in Delhi.

Table 4.2 : Distribution of Non-agricultural enterprises by major economic activity groups and employment thereof.

S.No.	Major Activities Group	Number		Average Employment
		Enterprises	Employment	
1	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0.00
2	Manufacturing	129363	1440076	11.13
3	Electricity, Gas & Water	1036	115477	111.46
4	Construction	8277	22289	2.69
5	Wholesale Trade	36958	158147	4.28
6	Retail Trade	231133	535887	2.32
7	Restaurants & Hotels	30247	115470	3.82
8	Transport	47360	136719	2.89
9	Storage & Warehousing	6526	27056	4.15
10	Communications	11091	97498	8.79
11	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	29153	207465	7.12
12	Community, Social & Personal Services & Others	147575	622454	4.22
	Non-Agricultural Activities	678719	3478538	5.13

Barring Electricity, gas and water group which is dominated by government enterprise, manufacturing activity group with the largest intake of employment stands as the group with highest average employment of 11.13 workers per enterprise. Communication activity was having the next best average employment record of 8.79 workers per enterprise. The average employment of Finance activity group was 7.12 workers and rest of the groups were having an average employment ranging between 2 and 5.

REVIEW OF PROGRESS OF NON-AGRICULTURAL

The non-agricultural economic activities are spread over secondary and tertiary sector. The secondary sector which comprises of major economic activity groups like Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Electricity, Gas & Water and Construction accounts for 20.43% (138676) enterprises. Its share in employment was 1577842 (45.36%) persons. This sector on the whole registered an annual growth of 5.08% in enterprises and 16.62% in employment during 1990-98 as against the corresponding rate of growth of 1.25% and 3.45% between 1980-90.

The manufacturing activity which also includes repair services was the leading activity with 1.29 lakhs (19.06%) enterprises employing about 14.4 lakhs (41.40%) persons in this sector. Construction and Electricity, Gas & water activities which occupied a very distant subsequent positions with 8277 and 1036 number of enterprises maintained a positive growth rate both in number and employment. However, Mining & Quarrying activity had become a non-existing activity, keeping in tune with Govt. policy.

The tertiary sector, the most important of the three sectors as far as the economy of Delhi is concerned, was found to be flourishing with all types of service activities under its belt. This sector accounted for 540043 (79.57%) enterprises and was providing employment to 1900696 (54.64%) persons. This sector on the whole achieved a growth rate of 6.85% in number of units during 1990-98. In case of employment, rate of growth was 4.64% between 1990-98 when compared to that of 4.59% between 1980-90.

All the major economic activity groups achieved positive growth in their number and employment with the exception of storage and warehousing. The major economic activity group retail trade with 2.31 lakhs enterprises and 5.35 lakhs employment topped the non-agricultural sector in the number of enterprises, and in respect of employment it had taken an overall third

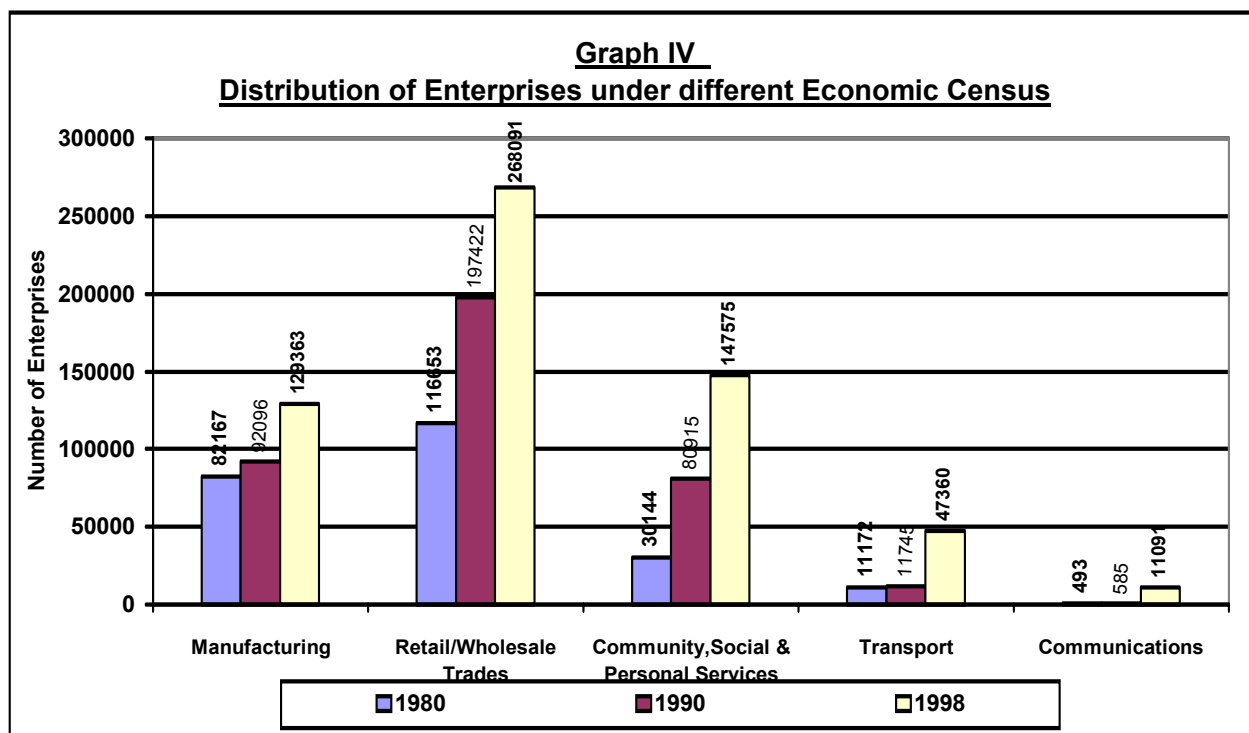
position in the non-agricultural sector. The annual growth rate of this activity in the number of enterprises was 4.5% and that of employment was 7.22%.

The major economic activity group social, community and personal services with 1.47 lakhs enterprises and about 6.22 lakh employment against its credit had taken an overall second position in number of enterprises and employment as well in the non-agricultural sector. The rate of growth in enterprises and employment were 10.3% and 2.43% respectively. The status of other major economic activity groups may be see from the table 4.3.

Table 4.3: Non-Agricultural Economic Activities Under Economic Census

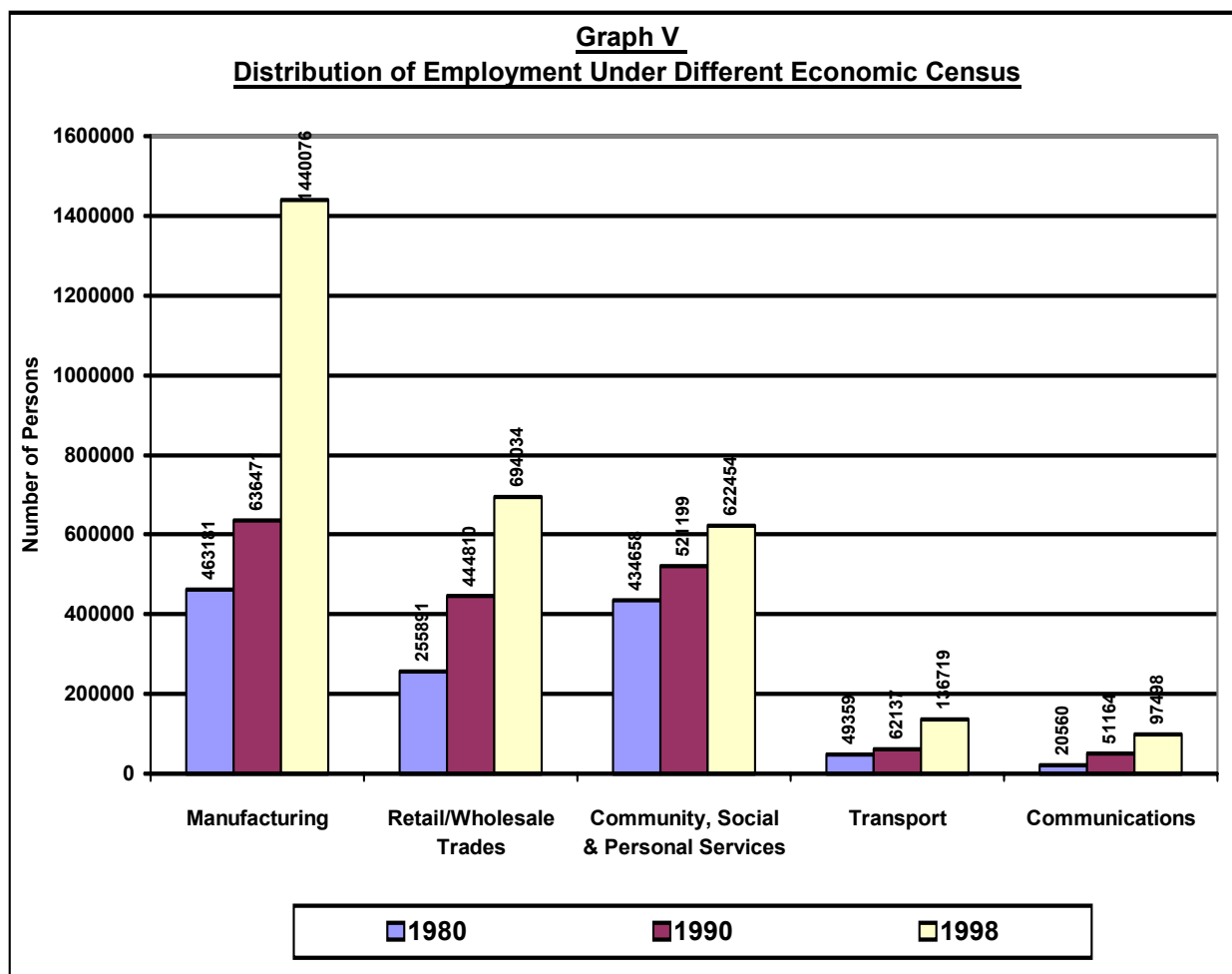
Major Economic Activity Group	Number of Enterprises					Employment				
	1980	1990	1998	Annual Growth Rate		1980	1990	1998	Annual Growth Rate	
				1980-90	1990-98				1980-90	1990-98
SECONDARY SECTOR										
Mining & Quarrying	429	20	0	-9.53	-12.50	11821	9430	0	-2.02	-12.50
Manufacturing	82167	92096	129363	1.21	5.06	463181	636471	1440076	3.74	15.78
Electricity, Gas & Water	757	884	1036	1.68	2.15	20388	20491	115477	0.05	57.94
Construction	4261	5603	8277	3.15	5.97	8108	10878	22289	3.42	13.11
SUB-TOTAL	87614	98603	138676	1.25	5.08	503498	677270	1577842	3.45	16.62
TERTIARY SECTOR										
Wholesale Trade	116653	27473	36958	6.92	4.32	255891	105094	158147	7.38	6.31
Retail Trade		169949	231133		4.50		339716	535887		7.22
Restaurants & Hotels	17487	21559	30247	2.33	5.04	58619	80224	115470	3.69	5.49
Transport	11172	11745	47360	0.51	37.90	49359	62137	136719	2.59	15.00
Storage & Warehousing	8515	13599	6526	5.97	-6.50	19668	32855	27056	6.70	-2.21
Communications	493	585	11091	1.87	224.49	20560	51164	97498	14.89	11.32
Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	11736	22955	29153	9.56	3.38	111766	194156	207465	7.37	0.86
Community, Social & Personal Services & Others.	30144	80915	147575	16.84	10.30	434658	521199	622454	1.99	2.43
SUB-TOTAL	196200	348780	540043	7.78	6.85	950521	1386545	1900696	4.59	4.64
Non-Agricultural Activities	283814	447383	678719	5.76	6.46	1454019	2063815	3478538	4.19	8.57

During 1990-98, number of enterprises engaged in wholesale trade had moved from 27473 to 36958 and their employment had increased from 1.05 lakhs to 1.58 lakhs persons during the same period.



The number of enterprises in Hotels and Restaurants group had progressed from 21559 to 30247, Transport enterprises had increased by four times as their number increased from 11745 to 47360, Communications activity marched from a modest 585 to 11091 enterprises during the intervening period of third and fourth economic census. The number of persons usually working in these groups of activities had made rapid strides as presented in Table 4.3. To illustrate employment in Hotels & Restaurants group had increased from 80224 to 115470 persons, employment in 'Transport' activity had more than doubled i.e. (from 62137 to 136719), while the employment in 'Communications' sector increased from 51164 to 97498.

The number of enterprises in the group of Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services had increased from 22955 to 29153, and the number of persons usually working in them advanced from 1.94 lakhs to 2.07 lakhs.



However, the number of units in the major economic activity group storage & warehousing diminished drastically i.e. from 13599 to 6526, but the rate of fall in the employment was not that steep (32855 to 27056). The non-agricultural sector on the whole achieved an annual growth rate of 6.46% in enterprises and 8.57% in employment during 1990-98 as against the growth-rate of 5.76% and 4.19% during 1980-90 respectively. Graph no. IV and V show the comparative position of selected major economic activity groups which have made significant progress in respect of number of enterprises and employment recorded under the last three economic census.

OWN-ACCOUNT NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 4.4 gives the distribution of own-account non-agricultural enterprises and the employment thereof location-wise. The data presented in this table will be useful for further studies on informal sector as own account enterprises constitute major chunk of this sector.

Table 4.4 Number of Non-agricultural Own-Account Enterprises and Employment therein by Major Economic Activity Group.

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Rural		Urban		Combined	
		Own-Account Enterprises	No. of Persons Usually Working	Own-Account Enterprises	No. of Persons Usually Working	Own-Account Enterprises	No. of Persons Usually Working
1	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
2	Manufacturing	1093	3223	33566	68930	34659 (10.63)	72153 (15.29)
3	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
4	Construction	291	350	5709	6708	6000 (1.84)	7058 (1.50)
5	Wholesale Trade	211	316	9580	17759	9791 (3.00)	18075 (3.83)
6	Retail Trade	8666	12503	126732	174315	135398 (41.53)	186818 (39.58)
7	Restaurants & Hotels	643	1182	10652	14286	11295 (3.46)	15468 (3.28)
8	Transport	662	827	34329	40710	34991 (10.73)	41537 (8.80)
9	Storage & Warehousing	11	18	1869	2484	1880 (0.58)	2502 (0.53)
10	Communications	208	336	7756	10068	7964 (2.44)	10404 (2.20)
11	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	543	798	12679	18556	13222 (4.06)	19354 (4.10)
12	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	3466	5125	67395	93448	70861 (21.73)	98573 (20.89)
	Non-Agricultural Activities	15794	24678	310267	447264	326061 (100.00)	471942 (100.00)

Note: Figures in () indicate percentage to total.

There were 326061 own account enterprises which account for 48.04% of total non-agricultural economic activities in the state of Delhi. The strength of own account enterprises increased from 230289 in 1990 to 326061 in 1998 thereby registering an annual growth rate of

5.2%. Out of them 15794 (4.84%) were in rural and 310267(95.16%) in urban areas. Analysis of data relating to own account enterprises with respect to their number and employment revealed that retail trade activity with 1.35 lakh (41.53%) enterprises leads the table followed by community, social and personal services and transport activity with 70861(21.73%) and 34991(10.73%) enterprises respectively, these three major groups coupled with the share of manufacturing activity (10.63%) forms nearly 85% of the total own account enterprises in non-agricultural activities. The reason for their major share is that activities in these fields are freelance in nature. They are governed by minimal governmental/statutory restrictions for setting up self-employment ventures in these fields of activities.

In respect of number of persons usually working in different own account non-agricultural enterprise groups, it was found that retail trade, community, social and personal services and manufacturing activity contributed 39.58%, 20.89% and 15.29% of the employment respectively. The share of transport activity was 8.80%.

The principal features of own account enterprises in this sector are presented in table 4.5.

Table 4.5: Selected Characteristics of Own-account Enterprises by Major Economic Activity Groups.

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Own Account Enterprises						
		Total	Non-perennial	Without Premises	Without Power/Fuel	Social Group of Owner		
						ST	SC	OBC
1	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Manufacturing	34659	1145	2753	11729	536	3871	3981
3	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Construction	6001	257	4159	5677	292	892	2796
5	Wholesale Trade	9791	187	921	8720	173	784	781
6	Retail Trade	135398	2333	24046	120688	0	13393	13960
7	Restaurants & Hotels	11295	170	1973	3312	0	1169	1353
8	Transport	34991	385	22382	17956	476	5046	7092
9	Storage & Warehousing	1880	72	57	1726	6	42	122
10	Communications	7964	27	152	4069	0	216	255
11	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	13222	177	801	10026	0	558	568
12	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	70860	914	8551	46772	0	9574	8020
	Non-Agricultural Activities	326061	5667	65795	230675	1483	35545	38928

To start with, all these enterprises are private in nature. Of the total enterprises 1.74% were non-perennial, 20.18% operated without any fixed premises and 70.75% were not using

power/fuel. Social group of ownership revealed that 0.45% were in the hands of S.T's, 10.90% S.C's, 11.94% O.B.C and rest of the 76.71% enterprises were owned by other social groups.

SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT

Table 4.6 provides data on size-class of employment of enterprises of own account enterprises.

Table 4.6: Distribution of Own-Account Non-Agricultural Enterprises and Persons Usually Working Therein by Size-Class of Employment.

Sl.No.	Item	Employment Size Class			
		1 - 5	6 - 9	10 & Above	All Classes
1	RURAL				
	<i>(i) Number</i>	15625	120	49	15794
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	98.93	0.76	0.31	100.00
	<i>(ii) Persons Usually Working</i>	23094	796	788	24678
	Percentage to Total Workers	93.58	3.23	3.19	100.00
2	URBAN				
	<i>(i) Number</i>	307621	1827	819	310267
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	99.15	0.59	0.26	100.00
	<i>(ii) Persons Usually Working</i>	416357	12568	18339	447264
	Percentage to Total Workers	93.09	2.81	4.10	100.00
3	COMBINED				
	<i>(i) Number</i>	323246	1947	868	326061
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	99.14	0.60	0.26	100.00
	<i>(ii) Persons Usually Working</i>	439451	13364	19127	471942
	Percentage to Total Workers	93.12	2.83	4.05	100.00

Own account enterprises to the tune of 99.14% were in the 1-5 employment size-class for obvious reasons. This class alone accounts for 93.12% of total number of persons usually working in own-account non-agricultural enterprises on the whole. Enterprises in other size-class of employment were less than 1% and they account for about 7% of the total employment of such type of enterprises.

NON-AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

The results of fourth economic census have revealed that 51.96% of non-agricultural enterprises amounting to 352658 were establishments.

Table 4.7 Number of Non-agricultural Establishments and Employment therein by Major Economic Activity Group.

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Rural			Urban			Combined		
		Establishments	No. of Persons Usually Working		Establishments	No. of Persons Usually Working		Establishments	No. of Persons Usually Working	
			Total	Hired		Total	Hired		Total	Hired
1	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
2	Manufacturing	2095	14983	12119	92609	1352940	1207365	94707 (26.85)	1367923 (45.50)	1219484 (47.44)
3	Electricity, Gas & Water	19	94	94	1017	115383	115383	1036 (0.29)	115477 (3.84)	115477 (4.49)
4	Construction	96	423	288	2181	14808	12168	2277 (0.65)	15231 (0.51)	12456 (0.48)
5	Wholesale Trade	232	1034	750	26935	139038	104311	27167 (7.70)	140072 (4.66)	105061 (4.09)
6	Retail Trade	3689	12565	7968	92046	336504	230661	95735 (27.15)	349069 (11.61)	238629 (9.28)
7	Restaurants & Hotels	490	2106	1398	18462	97896	75267	18952 (5.37)	100000 (3.32)	76665 (2.98)
8	Transport	237	1168	800	12132	94014	78801	12369 (3.51)	95182 (3.16)	79601 (3.10)
9	Storage & Warehousing	176	710	526	4470	23844	19446	4646 (1.32)	24554 (0.82)	19972 (0.78)
10	Communications	119	588	561	3008	86506	84528	3127 (0.89)	87094 (2.90)	85089 (3.31)
11	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	286	1366	950	15645	186745	171517	15931 (4.52)	188111 (6.26)	172467 (6.71)
12	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	3283	15882	12170	73431	507999	433739	76714 (21.75)	523881 (17.42)	445909 (17.34)
	Non-Agricultural Activities	10722	50919	37624	341936	2955677	2533183	352658 (100.00)	3006596 (100.00)	2570810 (100.00)

Note: Figures in () indicate percentage to total.

The strength of establishments increased by 135564 number during 1990-98 and thereby managed a growth rate of 7.8%. Out of the total non-agricultural establishments, 10722 were in

rural, and 341936 in urban. Establishments, activity-wise revealed that largest number of them, namely, 95735(27.15%) were in retail trade. Manufacturing activity was at the second place with 94707 (26.85%) establishments, and community, social and personal services group with 76714 (21.75%) establishments placed at third position. Wholesale trade accounted for 27167 (7.70%) , restaurants and hotels for 18952(5.37%) financial, insurance, and business activities 15931(4.52%), transport 12369(3.51%) in the total number of non-agricultural establishments.

In respect of employment, non-agricultural establishments account for 86.43% of total employment in non-agricultural enterprises. Employment in these type of enterprises increased from 17.50 lakhs to 30.06 lakhs and thereby registered a growth rate of 8.97% during the 1990-98.

Table 4.8 gives the principal characteristics of non-agricultural establishments for Delhi as a whole.

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

Out of the total of 678719 non-agricultural enterprises, 669231 (98.60%) were under private, 8217 (1.21%) were Government enterprises, 849 (0.13%) Private non-profit institutions and only 422 (0.06%) are under co-operatives. The type of ownership of non-agricultural enterprises in both rural and urban areas followed more or less same pattern.

SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER

Social group of owner of private, Non-agricultural establishments was studied in terms of persons belonging to SC, ST, OBC and others by sex-wise.

Table 4.8: Selected Characteristics of Non-Agricultural Establishments by major Economic Activity Groups in Delhi

Sl.No	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Establishments								Social Group of Owner		
		Total	Private NPI	Private Others	Co-operatives	Government	Non-perennial	Without Premises	Without Power/- Fuel	SC	ST	OBC
1	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Manufacturing	94704	7	94621	10	66	1691	1141	14453	4505	664	5654
3	Electricity, Gas & Water	1036	0	0	0	1036	19	18	363	0	0	0
4	Construction	2277	0	2247	0	30	84	304	1791	332	42	220
5	Wholesale Trade	27167	0	27145	0	22	409	399	22851	788	354	1566
6	Retail Trade	95735	17	95425	67	226	864	2614	74031	3953	0	7538
7	Restaurants & Hotels	18952	11	18858	3	80	102	652	2632	718	0	1317
8	Transport	12369	3	12185	21	160	129	572	6739	273	74	516
9	Storage & Warehousing	4646	0	4556	6	84	61	54	3882	138	38	258
10	Communications	3127	0	1841	2	1284	14	51	2083	64	0	106
11	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	15931	32	13797	97	2005	162	318	12289	299	0	702
12	Community, Social, Personal Services & others.	76714	779	72495	216	3224	768	4661	43363	3353	0	7796
	Non-Agricultural Activities	352658	849	343170	422	8217	4303	10784	184677	14423	1172	25673

On the whole 0.34% of private non-agricultural establishments were owned by ST, 4.20% by SC, 7.48% by OBC and 87.98% by others. The incidence of majority of establishments owned by SC/ST/OBC figured in the major economic activity groups manufacturing, retail trade and community, social and personal services.

TYPE OF PREMISES

Out of the total non-agricultural establishments 10784 (3.06%) were operating without any fixed premises and rest of the 341874 (96.94%) were operating with fixed premises. This classification is also available major activity group-wise. Out of the total non-agricultural establishments without premises, community, social and personal services account for 4661 (43.22%) retail trade accounts for 2614 (24.24%) and Manufacturing accounts for 1141 (10.58%) enterprises. These three activity groups together accounted for about 78% of the total non-agricultural establishments operating without premises while the rest of the activity groups accounted for remaining 22%.

NATURE OF OPERATION

Nature of operation in terms of perennial and non perennial brought to light the fact that the enterprises operating in selected seasons constitutes a very low percentage. The combined position in respect of non-agricultural establishments was that 4303 (1.22%) were seasonal and the remaining 98.78% were perennial in nature.

TYPE OF POWER USED IN NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

Analysis of type of power used by non-agricultural enterprises of Delhi revealed that 415352 (61.20%) enterprises out of 678719 enterprises were not using any kind of power for their main operations. There were 17895 and 397457 enterprises not using any type of power for their main operation in rural and urban areas respectively.

Table 4.9: Distribution of Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Type of Power/Fuel Used

S.No.	Type of Power/Fuel Used	Rural	Urban	Combined
1	Without Power	17895	397457	415352
2	Electricity	5703	187096	192799
3	Coal/Soft Coke	769	11192	11961
4	Petrol/Diesel	647	18787	19434
5	LPG/Natural Gas	686	22630	23316
6	Fire Wood	152	1319	1471
7	Kerosene	525	5367	5892
8	Animal Power	88	2186	2274
9	Non-conventional Energy	15	195	210
10	Others	36	5974	6010
	Total	26516	652203	678719

Table 4.9 gives further break-up of type(s) of power/fuel used in respect of no-agricultural enterprises using power for their main operation. Electricity was found to be the most commonly used type of power among the power using agricultural enterprises as 192799 (73.21%) out of 163367 power using enterprises fall in this category. This was followed by ‘LPG/Natural Gas’ used by 23316(8.85%) enterprises and Petrol/Diesel was used by 19434(7.38%) enterprises. These three principal sources of power/fuel accounts for 89.44% of the power using non-agricultural enterprises. The remaining 27818(10.56%) enterprises were found to be using other kinds of power/fuel for their main operation. It was found that Eco-friendly Non-conventional energy sources were used by only 210(0.08%) enterprises

SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT

Table 4.10 provides the distribution of non-agricultural establishments in terms of size-class of employment.

Table 4.10 Distribution of Non-Agricultural Establishments and Persons Usually Working Therein by Size Class of Employment.

Sl.No.	Item	Employment Size-Class			
		1 - 5	6 - 9	10 & Above	All Classes
1	RURAL				
	<i>(i) Number</i>	8577	1259	886	10722
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	80.00	11.74	8.26	100.00
	<i>(ii) Persons Usually Working</i>	24582	8699	17638	50919
	Percentage to Total Workers	48.28	17.08	34.64	100.00
2	URBAN				
	<i>(i) Number</i>	236141	56500	49295	341936
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	69.06	16.52	14.42	100.00
	<i>(ii) Persons Usually Working</i>	704719	395822	1855136	2955677
	Percentage to Total Workers	23.84	13.39	62.77	100.00
3	COMBINED				
	<i>(i) Number</i>	244718	57759	50181	352658
	Percentage to Total Enterprises	69.39	16.38	14.23	100.00
	<i>(ii) Persons Usually Working</i>	729301	404521	1872774	3006596
	Percentage to Total Workers	24.26	13.45	62.29	100.00

Out of the total non-agricultural establishments, 69.39% were found to be employing persons in the range of 1-5, 16.38% in the range of 6-9 persons and the remaining 14.23% in the range of 10 or more persons. It is worthwhile to note that employment size-class 10 and above accounts for 62.29% of the total employment in non-agricultural establishments.

On the basis of above analysis, it can be concluded that non-agricultural sector will continue to dominate entrepreneurial activities of state of Delhi in future.



FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S01 : DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY TYPE AND LOCATION

STATE:- DELHI

S.No.	ACTIVITY	TOTAL NO OF ENTERPRISES								
		RURAL			URBAN			COMBINED		
		OAE	ESTABLISHMENT	TOTAL	OAE	ESTABLISHMENT	TOTAL	OAE	ESTABLISHMENT	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A	AGRICULTURAL									
1	Raising of live stock	1082	1858	2940	1996	2107	4103	3078	3965	7043
2	Agricultural Services	44	27	71	7	12	19	51	39	90
	Sub-Total	1126	1885	3011	2003	2119	4122	3129	4004	7133
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL									
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	1093	2095	3188	33566	92609	126175	34659	94704	129363
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	19	19	0	1017	1017	0	1036	1036
6	Construction	291	96	387	5709	2181	7890	6000	2277	8277
7	Wholesale Trade	211	232	443	9580	26935	36515	9791	27167	36958
8	Retail Trade	8666	3689	12355	126732	92046	218778	135398	95735	231133
9	Hotels & Restaurants	643	490	1133	10652	18462	29114	11295	18952	30247
10	Transport	662	237	899	34329	12132	46461	34991	12369	47360
11	Storage & Warehousing	11	176	187	1869	4470	6339	1880	4646	6526
12	Communication	208	119	327	7756	3008	10764	7964	3127	11091
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	543	286	829	12679	15645	28324	13222	15931	29153
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	3466	3283	6749	67395	73431	140826	70861	76714	147575
	Sub-Total	15794	10722	26516	310267	341936	652203	326061	352658	678719
	Total	16920	12607	29527	312270	344055	656325	329190	356662	685852

TABLE NO. S02

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT BY ENTERPRISE TYPE AND LOCATION

STATE : DELHI

SL.N O.	ACTIVITY	PERSONS USUALLY WORKING											
		RURAL				URBAN				COMBINED			
		OAE	ESTABLISHMENT		TOTAL	OAE	ESTABLISHMENT		TOTAL	OAE	ESTABLISHMENT		TOTAL
			TOTAL	HIRED			TOTAL	HIRED			TOTAL	HIRED	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
A	AGRICULTURAL												
1	Raising of live stock	2447	7550	3109	9997	3556	8422	3645	11978	6003	15972	6754	21975
2	Agricultural Services	50	124	108	174	9	176	166	185	59	300	274	359
	Sub-Total	2497	7674	3217	10171	3565	8598	3811	12163	6062	16272	7028	22334
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL												
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	3223	14983	12119	18206	68930	1352940	1207365	1421870	72153	1367923	1219484	1440076
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	94	94	94	0	115383	115383	115383	0	115477	115477	115477
6	Construction	350	423	288	773	6708	14808	12168	21516	7058	15231	12456	22289
7	Wholesale Trade	316	1034	750	1350	17759	139038	104311	156797	18075	140072	105061	158147
8	Retail Trade	12503	12565	7968	25068	174315	336504	230661	510819	186818	349069	238629	535887
9	Hotels & Restaurants	1182	2106	1398	3288	14286	97896	75267	112182	15468	100002	76665	115470
10	Transport	827	1168	800	1995	40710	94014	78801	134724	41537	95182	79601	136719
11	Storage & Warehousing	18	710	526	728	2484	23844	19446	26328	2502	24554	19972	27056
12	Communication	336	588	561	924	10068	86506	84528	96574	10404	87094	85089	97498
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	798	1366	950	2164	18556	186745	171517	205301	19354	188111	172467	207465
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	5125	15882	12170	21007	93448	507999	433739	601447	98573	523881	445909	622454
	Sub-Total	24678	50919	37624	75597	447264	2955677	2533186	3402941	471942	3006596	2570810	3478538
	Total	27175	58593	40841	85768	450829	2964275	2536997	3415104	478004	3022868	2577838	3500872

TABLE NO. S03

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES

STATE : DELHI

RURAL

SL	ACTIVITY	OAE	NON PERENNIAL	WITHOUT PREMISES	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER			WITHOUT POWER	EMPLOYMENT				
					ST	SC	OBC		ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
A	AGRICULTURAL												
1	Raising of & live stock	1082	18	250	0	67	255	1049	2447	1478	807	132	30
2	Agriculture Service	44	1	22	0	2	12	26	50	48	1	1	0
	Sub-Total	1126	19	272	0	69	267	1075	2497	1526	808	133	30
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL												
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	1093	41	87	0	151	322	337	3223	2433	465	121	204
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	291	5	214	0	25	147	268	350	325	15	9	1
7	Wholesale Trade	211	7	47	0	16	46	196	316	295	12	8	1
8	Retail Trade	8666	257	1786	0	1263	2150	7645	12503	10675	1454	318	56
9	Hotels & Restaurants	643	21	203	0	132	160	134	1182	970	37	171	4
10	Transport	662	7	488	0	189	267	304	827	817	6	1	3
11	Storage & Warehousing	11	0	0	0	0	2	10	18	18	0	0	0
12	Communication	208	2	2	0	10	17	107	336	328	8	0	0
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	543	7	45	0	31	113	485	798	764	20	10	4
14	Community, Social & Personal Services & Others	3466	64	424	0	658	1053	2411	5125	4703	312	100	10
	Sub-Total	15794	411	3296	0	2475	4277	11897	24678	21328	2329	738	283
	Total	16920	430	3568	0	2544	4544	12972	27175	22854	3137	871	313

TABLE NO. S04

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES

STATE : DELHI
URBAN

SL	ACTIVITY	OAE	NON PERENNIAL	WITHOUT PREMISES	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER			WITHOUT POWER	EMPLOYMENT				
					ST	SC	OBC		ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
A	AGRICULTURAL												
1	Raising of live stock	1996	64	88	0	441	791	1717	3556	2587	749	158	62
2	Agricultural Services	7	2	3	0	1	2	5	9	7	2	0	0
	Sub-Total	2003	66	91	0	442	793	1722	3565	2594	751	158	62
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL												
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	33566	1104	2666	536	3720	3659	11392	68930	61684	5040	1604	602
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	5710	252	3945	292	867	2649	5409	6709	6556	93	60	0
7	Wholesale Trade	9580	180	874	173	768	735	8524	17759	16928	699	123	9
8	Retail Trade	126732	2076	22260	0	12130	11810	113043	174315	166738	5369	1963	245
9	Hotels & Restaurants	10652	149	1770	0	1037	1193	3178	14286	13138	531	573	44
10	Transport	34329	378	21894	476	4857	6825	17652	40710	40410	195	84	21
11	Storage & Warehousing	1869	72	57	6	42	120	1716	2484	2430	51	3	0
12	Communication	7756	25	150	0	206	238	3962	10068	9925	127	14	2
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	12679	170	756	0	527	455	9541	18556	17713	717	112	14
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	67394	850	8127	0	8916	6967	44361	93447	86709	5409	1104	225
	Sub-Total	310267	5256	62499	1483	33070	34651	218778	447264	422231	18231	5640	1162
	Total	312270	5322	62590	1483	33512	35444	220500	450829	424825	18982	5798	1224

TABLE NO. S05

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES

STATE : DELHI
COMBINED

SL	ACTIVITY	OAE	NON PERENNIAL	WITHOUT PREMISES	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER			WITHOUT POWER	EMPLOYMENT				
					ST	SC	OBC		ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
A	AGRICULTURAL												
1	Raising of & live stock	3078	82	338	0	508	1046	2766	6003	4065	1556	290	92
2	Agriculture Service	51	3	25	0	3	14	31	59	55	3	1	0
	Sub-Total	3129	85	363	0	511	1060	2797	6062	4120	1559	291	92
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL												
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	34659	1145	2753	536	3871	3981	11729	72153	64117	5505	1725	806
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	6001	257	4159	292	892	2796	5677	7059	6881	108	69	1
7	WholeSale Trade	9791	187	921	173	784	781	8720	18075	17223	711	131	10
8	Retail Trade	135398	2333	24046	0	13393	13960	120688	186818	177413	6823	2281	301
9	Restaurant	11295	170	1973	0	1169	1353	3312	15468	14108	568	744	48
10	Transport	34991	385	22382	476	5046	7092	17956	41537	41227	201	85	24
11	Storage & Warehousing	1880	72	57	6	42	122	1726	2502	2448	51	3	0
12	Communication	7964	27	152	0	216	255	4069	10404	10253	135	14	2
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	13222	177	801	0	558	568	10026	19354	18477	737	122	18
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	70860	914	8551	0	9574	8020	46772	98572	91412	5721	1204	235
	Sub-Total	326061	5667	65795	1483	35545	38928	230675	471942	443559	20560	6378	1445
	Total	329190	5752	66158	1483	36056	39988	233472	478004	447679	22119	6669	1537

TABLE NO. S06

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF ESTABLISHMENTS

STATE : DELHI
RURAL

SL. NO	ACTIVITY	ESTT.	TYPE OF OWNERSHIP				NON PERENNIAL	WITHOUT PREMISES	SOCIAL GROUP			WITHOUT POWER	EMPLOYMENT				HIRED EMPLOYMENT			
			PRIVATE NPI	PRIVATE OTHERS	CO-OP.	GOVT.			ST	SC	OBC		ALL	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F	ALL	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
A	AGRICULTURAL																			
1	Raising of & live stock	1858	5	1853	0	0	10	25	0	27	1095	1815	7550	1248	495	35	3109	136	277	10
2	Agriculture Service	27	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	124	11	1	0	108	10	0	0
	Sub-Total	1885	5	1880	0	0	10	25	0	27	1096	1824	7674	1259	496	35	3217	146	277	10
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																			
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repairs	2095	2	2092	0	1	72	107	0	212	483	317	14983	757	487	46	12119	562	378	22
5	Electricity,Gas & Water	19	0	0	0	19	1	0	0	0	0	9	94	4	0	0	94	4	0	0
6	Construction	96	0	96	0	0	6	13	0	11	37	78	423	9	19	0	288	7	16	0
7	Wholesale Trade	232	0	232	0	0	3	12	0	16	35	193	1034	19	18	4	750	10	15	4
8	Retail Trade	3689	2	3684	2	1	54	251	0	266	744	2908	12565	433	449	32	7968	245	361	10
9	Hotels & Restaurants	490	1	489	0	0	5	44	0	43	119	67	2106	37	472	14	1398	19	436	13
10	Transport	237	0	236	0	1	0	71	0	57	54	37	1168	3	20	1	800	1	19	0
11	Storage & Warehousing	176	0	176	0	0	1	0	0	12	27	162	710	3	5	2	526	1	5	0
12	Communication	119	0	26	0	93	0	1	0	0	4	96	588	83	1	0	561	81	1	0
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	286	0	268	2	16	10	17	0	19	87	214	1366	67	55	1	950	54	49	1
14	Community,Social & Personal Services	3283	82	3048	26	127	39	190	0	294	737	1917	15882	2182	396	37	12170	1947	347	17
	Sub-Total	10722	87	10347	30	258	191	706	0	930	2327	5998	50919	3597	1922	137	37624	2931	1627	67
	Total	12607	92	12227	30	258	201	731	0	957	3423	7822	58593	4856	2418	172	40841	3077	1904	77

TABLE NO. S07

PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF ESTABLISHMENTS

STATE : DELHI
URBAN

SL. NO	ACTIVITY	ESTT.	TYPE OF OWNERSHIP				NON PERENNIAL	WITHOUT PREMISES	SOCIAL GROUP			WITHOUT POWER	EMPLOYMENT				HIRED EMPLOYMENT			
			PRIVATE NPI	PRIVATE OTHERS	CO-OP.	GOVT.			ST	SC	OBC		ALL	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F	ALL	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
A	AGRICULTURAL																			
1	Raising of & live stock	2107	1	2102	0	4	42	30	0	42	1185	2017	8422	1365	603	26	3645	162	351	16
2	Agriculture Service	12	1	8	0	3	2	1	0	0	2	7	176	11	0	0	166	9	0	0
	Sub-Total	2119	2	2110	0	7	44	31	0	42	1187	2024	8598	1376	603	26	3811	171	351	16
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																			
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repairs	92609	5	92529	10	65	1619	1034	664	4293	5171	14136	1352940	71573	14508	496	1207365	62995	13622	443
5	Electricity,Gas & Water	1017	0	0	0	1017	18	18	0	0	0	354	115383	5260	0	0	115383	5260	0	0
6	Construction	2181	0	2151	0	30	78	291	42	321	183	1713	14808	1005	174	27	12168	939	129	24
7	Wholesale Trade	26935	0	26913	0	22	406	387	354	772	1531	22658	139038	3358	1660	39	104311	2737	1548	18
8	Retail Trade	92046	15	91741	65	225	810	2363	0	3687	6794	71123	336504	12798	10711	132	230661	10448	9204	84
9	Hotels & Restaurants	18462	10	18369	3	80	97	608	0	675	1198	2565	97896	2714	18455	49	75267	2518	17846	31
10	Transport	12132	3	11949	21	159	129	501	74	216	462	6702	94014	4467	453	9	78801	4260	435	0
11	Storage & Warehousing	4470	0	4380	6	84	60	54	38	126	231	3720	23844	726	123	3	19446	663	105	3
12	Communication	3008	0	1815	2	1191	14	50	0	64	102	2187	86506	21798	57	4	84528	21715	52	2
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	15645	32	13529	95	1989	152	301	0	280	615	12075	186745	32388	453	16	171517	31917	402	7
14	Community,Social, Personal Services & Others	73431	697	69447	190	3097	729	4471	0	3059	7059	41446	507999	95750	8473	167	433739	91372	7757	117
	Sub-Total	341936	762	332823	392	7959	4112	10078	1172	13493	23346	178679	2955677	251837	55067	942	2533186	234824	51100	729
	Total	344055	764	334933	392	7966	4156	10109	1172	13535	24533	180703	2964275	253213	55670	968	2536997	234995	51451	745

TABLE NO. S08

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF ESTABLISHMENTS

STATE : DELHI
COMBINED

SL. NO	ACTIVITY	ESTT.	TYPE OF OWNERSHIP				NON PERENNIAL	WITHOUT PREMISES	SOCIAL GROUP			WITHOUT POWER	EMPLOYMENT				HIRED EMPLOYMENT			
			PRIVATE NPI	PRIVATE OTHERS	CO-OP.	GOVT.			ST	SC	OBC		ALL	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F	ALL	FEMALE	CHILD-M	CHILD-F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
A	AGRICULTURAL																			
1	Raising of & live stock	3965	6	3955	0	4	52	55	0	69	2280	3832	15972	2613	1098	61	6754	298	628	26
2	Agriculture Service	39	1	35	0	3	2	1	0	0	3	16	300	22	1	0	274	19	0	0
	Sub-Total	4004	7	3990	0	7	54	56	0	69	2283	3848	16272	2635	1099	61	7028	317	628	26
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																			
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repairs	94704	7	94621	10	66	1691	1141	664	4505	5654	14453	1367923	72330	14995	542	1219484	63557	14000	465
5	Electricity,Gas & Water	1036	0	0	0	1036	19	18	0	0	0	363	115477	5264	0	0	115477	5264	0	0
6	Construction	2277	0	2247	0	30	84	304	42	332	220	1791	15231	1014	193	27	12456	946	145	24
7	Wholesale Trade	27167	0	27145	0	22	409	399	354	788	1566	22851	140072	3377	1678	43	105061	2747	1563	22
8	Retail Trade	95735	17	95425	67	226	864	2614	0	3953	7538	74031	349069	13231	11160	164	238629	10693	9565	94
9	Hotels & Restaurants	18952	11	18858	3	80	102	652	0	718	1317	2632	100002	2751	18927	63	76665	2537	18282	44
10	Transport	12369	3	12185	21	160	129	572	74	273	516	6739	95182	4470	473	10	79601	4261	454	0
11	Storage & Warehousing	4646	0	4556	6	84	61	54	38	138	258	3882	24554	729	128	5	19972	664	110	3
12	Communication	3127	0	1841	2	1284	14	51	0	64	106	2283	87094	21881	58	4	85089	21796	53	2
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	15931	32	13797	97	2005	162	318	0	299	702	12289	188111	32455	508	17	172467	31971	451	8
14	Community,Social,Personal Services & Others	76714	779	72495	216	3224	768	4661	0	3353	7796	43363	523881	97932	8869	204	445909	93319	8104	134
	Sub-Total	352658	849	343170	422	8217	4303	10784	1172	14423	25673	184677	3006596	255434	56989	1079	2570810	237755	52727	796
	Total	356662	856	347160	422	8224	4357	10840	1172	14492	27956	188525	3022868	258069	58088	1140	2577838	238072	53355	822

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S9: DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY TYPE AND LOCATION

STATE : DELHI

SL	LOCATION	TOTAL NO. OF ENTERPRISES								
		AGRICULTURAL			NON-AGRICULTURAL			ALL		
		OAE	ESTABLIS HMENT	TOTAL	OAE	ESTABLIS HMENT	TOTAL	OAE	ESTABLIS HMENT	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Rural	1126	1885	3011	15794	10722	26516	16920	12607	29527
2	Urban	2003	2119	4122	310267	341936	652203	312270	344055	656325
	Total	3129	4004	7133	326061	352658	678719	329190	356662	685852

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S10: DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES

STATE:DELHI

SL.NO	LOCATION	EMPLOYMENT											
		AGRICULTURE				NON-AGRICULTURE				TOTAL			
		OWN-ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES	ESTABLISHMENTS		TOTAL	OWN-ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES	ESTABLISHMENTS		TOTAL	OWN-ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES	ESTABLISHMENTS		TOTAL
			TOTAL	HIRED			TOTAL	HIRED			TOTAL	HIRED	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Rural	2497	7674	3217	10171	24678	50919	37624	75597	27175	58593	40841	85768
2	Urban	3565	8598	3811	12163	447264	2955677	2533186	3402941	450829	2964275	2536997	3415104
3	Total	6062	16272	7028	22334	471942	3006596	2570810	3478538	478004	3022868	2577838	3500872

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S11 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY TYPE AND MAJOR ACTIVITIES

STATE:- DELHI

SL.NO.	ACTIVITY	TOTAL NO OF ENTERPRISES											
		RURAL				URBAN				COMBINED			
		OAE	NDE	DE	TOTAL	OAE	NE	DE	TOTAL	OAE	NE	DE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	AGRICULTURAL												
1	Raising of livestock	1082	1512	346	2940	1996	1723	384	4103	3078	3235	730	7043
2	AgricultureServices	44	20	7	71	7	8	4	19	51	28	11	90
	Sub-Total	1126	1532	353	3011	2003	1731	388	4122	3129	3263	741	7133
	NON-AGRICULTURAL												
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repairs	1093	1332	763	3188	33566	33313	59296	126175	34659	34645	60059	129363
5	Electricity,Gas&Water	0	13	6	19	0	612	405	1017	0	625	411	1036
6	Construction	291	71	25	387	5709	1509	672	7890	6000	1580	697	8277
7	WholesaleTrade	211	203	29	443	9580	20572	6363	36515	9791	20775	6392	36958
8	Retail Trade	8666	3312	377	12355	126732	81275	10771	218778	135398	84587	11148	231133
9	Hotels & Restaurants	643	386	104	1133	10652	12907	5555	29114	11295	13293	5659	30247
10	Transport	662	149	88	899	34329	8526	3606	46461	34991	8675	3694	47360
11	Storage&Warehousing	11	156	20	187	1869	3438	1032	6339	1880	3594	1052	6526
12	Communication	208	39	80	327	7756	1745	1263	10764	7964	1784	1343	11091
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	543	212	74	829	12679	10225	5420	28324	13222	10437	5494	29153
14	Community, social, Personal services & Others	3466	2704	579	6749	67395	62019	11412	140826	70861	64723	11991	147575
	Sub-Total	15794	8577	2145	26516	310267	236141	105795	652203	326061	244718	107940	678719
	TOTAL	16920	10109	2498	29527	312270	237872	106183	656325	329190	247981	108681	685852

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. S12 : DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, SEX AND TYPE OF ENTERPRISE

**STATE : DELHI
RURAL**

SL. NO	ACTIVITY	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING														
		OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES					NON DIRECTORY ENTERPRISES					DIRECTORY ENTERPRISES				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
A	AGRICULTURAL															
1	Raising of live stock	1478	807	132	30	2447	4174	829	198	8	5209	1598	419	297	27	2341
2	Agricultural Services	48	1	1	0	50	28	0	0	0	28	84	11	1	0	96
	Sub-Total	1526	808	133	30	2497	4202	829	198	8	5237	1682	430	298	27	2437
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL															
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	2433	465	121	204	3223	4171	133	97	7	4408	9522	624	390	39	10575
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	28	62	4	0	0	66
6	Construction	325	15	9	1	350	204	3	13	0	220	191	6	6	0	203
7	Wholesale Trade	295	12	8	1	316	605	6	13	1	625	388	13	5	3	409
8	Retail Trade	10675	1454	318	56	12503	8183	206	285	19	8693	3468	227	164	13	3872
9	Hotels & Restaurants	970	37	171	4	1182	909	22	358	8	1297	674	15	114	6	809
10	Transport	817	6	1	3	827	415	3	11	1	430	729	0	9	0	738
11	Storage & Warehousing	18	0	0	0	18	510	1	3	2	516	190	2	2	0	194
12	Communication	328	8	0	0	336	85	3	1	0	89	419	80	0	0	499
13	Financial Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	764	20	10	4	798	558	6	19	1	584	685	61	36	0	782
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	4703	312	100	10	5125	7143	298	242	9	7692	6124	1884	154	28	8190
	Sub-Total	21328	2329	738	283	24678	22811	681	1042	48	24582	22452	2916	880	89	26337
	Total	22854	3137	871	313	27175	27013	1510	1240	56	29819	24134	3346	1178	116	28774

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. S13 : DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, SEX AND TYPE OF ENTERPRISE

**STATE : DELHI
URBAN**

SL. NO	ACTIVITY	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING														
		OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES					NON DIRECTORY ENTERPRISES					DIRECTORY ENTERPRISES				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
A	AGRICULTURAL															
1	Raising of live stock	2587	749	158	62	3556	4746	877	226	2	5851	1682	488	377	24	2571
2	Agricultural Services	7	2	0	0	9	26	0	0	0	26	139	11	0	0	150
	Sub-Total	2594	751	158	62	3565	4772	877	226	2	5877	1821	499	377	24	2721
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL															
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	61684	5040	1604	602	68930	105703	1661	4121	40	111525	1160660	69912	10387	456	1241415
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	1530	60	0	0	1590	108593	5200	0	0	113793
6	Construction	6555	93	60	0	6708	4524	117	48	0	4689	9078	888	126	27	10119
7	Wholesale Trade	16928	699	123	9	17759	63581	677	924	6	65188	70400	2681	736	33	73850
8	Retail Trade	166738	5369	1963	245	174315	214366	4993	7941	70	227370	98497	7805	2770	62	109134
9	Hotels & Restaurants	13138	531	573	44	14286	34629	379	8196	19	43223	42049	2335	10259	30	54673
10	Transport	40410	195	84	21	40710	26856	366	171	0	27393	62229	4101	282	9	66621
11	Storage & Warehousing	2430	51	3	0	2484	8961	84	48	3	9096	14031	642	75	0	14748
12	Communication	9925	127	14	2	10068	3978	234	39	4	4255	60669	21564	18	0	82251
13	Financial Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	17713	717	112	14	18556	28146	977	231	10	29364	125742	31411	222	6	157381
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	86710	5409	1104	225	93448	164211	9824	6937	54	181026	239398	85926	1536	113	326973
	Sub-Total	422231	18231	5640	1162	447264	656485	19372	28656	206	704719	1991346	232465	26411	736	2250958
	Total	424825	18982	5798	1224	450829	661257	20249	28882	208	710596	1993167	232964	26788	760	2253679

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. S14 : DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, SEX AND TYPE OF ENTERPRISE

STATE : DELHI
COMBINED

SL. NO	ACTIVITY	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING														
		OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES					NON DIRECTORY ENTERPRISES					DIRECTORY ENTERPRISES				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
A	AGRICULTURAL															
1	Raising of live stock	4065	1556	290	92	6003	8920	1706	424	10	11060	3280	907	674	51	4912
2	Agricultural Services	55	3	1	0	59	54	0	0	0	54	223	22	1	0	246
	Sub-Total	4120	1559	291	92	6062	8974	1706	424	10	11114	3503	929	675	51	5158
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL															
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	64117	5505	1725	806	72153	109874	1794	4218	47	115933	1170182	70536	10777	495	1251990
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	1558	60	0	0	1618	108655	5204	0	0	113859
6	Construction	6880	108	69	1	7058	4728	120	61	0	4909	9269	894	132	27	10322
7	Wholesale Trade	17223	711	131	10	18075	64186	683	937	7	65813	70788	2694	741	36	74259
8	Retail Trade	177413	6823	2281	301	186818	222549	5199	8226	89	236063	101965	8032	2934	75	113006
9	Hotels & Restaurants	14108	568	744	48	15468	35538	401	8554	27	44520	42723	2350	10373	36	55482
10	Transport	41227	201	85	24	41537	27271	369	182	1	27823	62958	4101	291	9	67359
11	Storage & Warehousing	2448	51	3	0	2502	9471	85	51	5	9612	14221	644	77	0	14942
12	Communication	10253	135	14	2	10404	4063	237	40	4	4344	61088	21644	18	0	82750
13	Financial Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	18477	737	122	18	19354	28704	983	250	11	29948	126427	31472	258	6	158163
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	91413	5721	1204	235	98573	171354	10122	7179	63	188718	245522	87810	1690	141	335163
	Sub-Total	443559	20560	6378	1445	471942	679296	20053	29698	254	729301	2013798	235381	27291	825	2277295
	Total	447679	22119	6669	1537	478004	688270	21759	30122	264	740415	2017301	236310	27966	876	2282453

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S15 : EMPLOYMENT IN OWN-ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES WITH RESPECT TO SOME SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

STATE : DELHI

SL. NO.	CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS														
		AGRICULTURAL					NON- AGRICULTURAL					ALL				
		ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD MALE	CHILD FEMALE	ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD MALE	CHILD FEMALE	ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD MALE	CHILD FEMALE
	RURAL															
1	NON-PERENNIAL	56	33	17	5	1	530	461	56	8	5	586	494	73	13	6
2	WITHOUT PREMISES	494	312	174	6	2	4468	3676	559	211	22	4962	3988	733	217	24
3	WITHOUT POWER	2400	1453	788	132	27	16989	14760	1694	383	152	19389	16213	2482	515	179
4	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER															
	S.T.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	S.C.	202	124	68	7	3	3932	3042	522	285	83	4134	3166	590	292	86
	O.B.C.	602	373	153	69	7	6683	5732	721	175	55	7285	6105	874	244	62
	URBAN															
1	NON-PERENNIAL	300	154	94	33	19	8181	6782	893	327	179	8481	6936	987	360	198
2	WITHOUT PREMISES	192	132	46	11	3	69939	66679	2181	972	107	70131	66811	2227	983	110
3	WITHOUT POWER	2574	2140	365	51	18	302465	286766	11121	3716	862	305039	288906	11486	3767	880
4	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER															
	S.T.	0	0	0	0	0	2276	1898	242	94	42	2276	1898	242	94	42
	S.C.	694	513	128	37	16	43492	39051	3098	1038	305	44186	39564	3226	1075	321
	O.B.C.	1498	1035	374	66	23	46870	42070	3254	1169	377	48368	43105	3628	1235	400
	COMBINED															
1	NON-PERENNIAL	356	187	111	38	20	8711	7243	949	335	184	9067	7430	1060	373	204
2	WITHOUT PREMISES	686	444	220	17	5	74407	70355	2740	1183	129	75093	70799	2960	1200	134
3	WITHOUT POWER	4974	3593	1153	183	45	319454	301526	12815	4099	1014	324428	305119	13968	4282	1059
4	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER															
	S.T.	0	0	0	0	0	2276	1898	242	94	42	2276	1898	242	94	42
	S.C.	896	637	196	44	19	47424	42093	3620	1323	388	48320	42730	3816	1367	407
	O.B.C.	2100	1408	527	135	30	53553	47802	3975	1344	432	55653	49210	4502	1479	462

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S16 : EMPLOYMENT IN ESTABLISHMENTS WITH RESPECT TO SOME SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

STATE : DELHI

SL. NO.	CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS																				
		AGRICULTURAL							NON-AGRICULTURAL							ALL						
		ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD MALE	CHILD FEMALE	HIRED TOTAL	HIRED FEMALE	ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD MALE	CHILD FEMALE	HIRED TOTAL	HIRED FEMALE	ALL	MALE	FEMALE	CHILD MALE	CHILD FEMALE	HIRED TOTAL	HIRED FEMALE
	RURAL																					
1	NON-PERENNIAL	36	20	7	4	5	11	1	879	739	99	32	9	620	66	915	759	106	36	14	631	67
2	WITHOUT PREMISES	89	63	25	1	0	44	8	1840	1606	144	82	8	1021	98	1929	1669	169	83	8	1065	106
3	WITHOUT POWER	7387	5619	1246	487	35	3037	141	21885	19404	1854	540	87	14984	1542	29272	25023	3100	1027	122	18021	1683
4	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER																					
	S.T.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	S.C.	108	82	13	11	2	44	5	3881	3368	276	202	35	2524	178	3989	3450	289	213	37	2568	183
	O.B.C.	3978	3117	656	192	13	1500	9	9653	8503	461	648	41	6544	239	13631	11620	1117	840	54	8044	248
5	OWNERSHIP TYPE																					
	PRIVATE NPI	12	10	2	0	0	12	2	797	565	228	3	1	797	228	809	575	230	3	1	809	230
	PRIVATE OTHERS	7662	5874	1257	496	35	3205	144	47613	42791	2767	1919	136	34318	2101	55275	48665	4024	2415	171	37523	2245
	COOPERATIVES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	190	165	25	0	0	190	25	190	165	25	0	0	190	25
	GOVERNMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2319	1742	577	0	0	2319	577	2319	1742	577	0	0	2319	577
	URBAN																					
1	NON-PERENNIAL	342	228	62	32	20	295	55	35391	30482	3567	1159	183	29990	3097	35733	30710	3629	1191	203	30285	3152
2	WITHOUT PREMISES	89	75	9	4	1	56	7	27437	25209	452	1754	22	17398	313	27526	25284	461	1758	23	17454	320
3	WITHOUT POWER	7963	6164	1261	536	2	3315	89	1095429	938459	140721	15800	449	901299	135388	1103392	944623	141982	16336	451	904614	135477
4	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER																					
	S.T.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21121	19621	977	519	4	19415	933	21121	19621	977	519	4	19415	933
	S.C.	155	110	32	8	5	110	24	73670	64810	5539	3130	191	56300	4990	73825	64920	5571	3138	196	56410	5014
	O.B.C.	4337	3386	728	221	2	1653	18	114796	107825	3879	3024	68	86369	2915	119133	111211	4607	3245	70	88022	2933
5	OWNERSHIP TYPE																					
	PRIVATE NPI	21	19	2	0	0	21	2	6815	4610	2205	0	0	6815	2205	6836	4629	2207	0	0	6836	2207
	PRIVATE OTHERS	8402	6405	1368	603	26	3615	163	2404797	2209858	138930	55067	942	1982307	121917	2413199	2216263	140298	55670	968	1985922	122080
	COOPERATIVES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8354	6244	2110	0	0	8353	2110	8354	6244	2110	0	0	8353	2110
	GOVERNMENT	175	169	6	0	0	175	6	535711	427119	108592	0	0	535711	108592	535886	427288	108598	0	0	535886	108598
	COMBINED																					
1	NON-PERENNIAL	378	248	69	36	25	306	56	36270	31221	3666	1191	192	30610	3163	36648	31469	3735	1227	217	30916	3219
2	WITHOUT PREMISES	178	138	34	5	1	100	15	29277	26815	596	1836	30	18419	411	29455	26953	630	1841	31	18519	426
3	WITHOUT POWER	15350	11783	2507	1023	37	6352	230	1117314	957863	142575	16340	536	916283	136930	1132664	969646	145082	17363	573	922635	137160
4	SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER																					
	S.T.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21121	19621	977	519	4	19415	933	21121	19621	977	519	4	19415	933
	S.C.	263	192	45	19	7	154	29	77551	68178	5815	3332	226	58824	5168	77814	68370	5860	3351	233	58978	5197
	O.B.C.	8315	6503	1384	413	15	3153	27	124449	116328	4340	3672	109	92913	3154	132764	122831	5724	4085	124	96066	3181
5	OWNERSHIP TYPE																					
	PRIVATE NPI	33	29	4	0	0	33	4	7612	5175	2433	3	1	7612	2433	7645	5204	2437	3	1	7645	2437
	PRIVATE OTHERS	16064	12279	2625	1099	61	6820	307	2452410	2252649	141697	56986	1078	2016625	124018	2468474	2264928	144322	58085	1139	2023445	124325
	COOPERATIVES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8544	6409	2135	0	0	8543	2135	8544	6409	2135	0	0	8543	2135
	GOVERNMENT	175	169	6	0	0	175	6	538030	428861	109169	0	0	538030	109169	538205	429030	109175	0	0	538205	109175

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table S17 : Distribution of Own-Account Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and Employment Size-Class

State : Delhi
Rural

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	EMPLOYMENT SIZE-CLASS								
		1	2	3	4	5	1-5	6-9	10 and above	All
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES									
1	Raising of Livestock	295	498	134	85	43	1055	25	2	1082
2	Agricultural Services	39	4	1	0	0	44	0	0	44
	Sub Total	334	502	135	85	43	1099	25	2	1126
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES									
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	319	300	181	136	74	1010	57	26	1093
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	247	36	4	2	1	290	1	0	291
7	Wholesale Trade	139	58	11	2	0	210	0	1	211
8	Retail Trade	5611	2670	229	71	31	8612	42	12	8666
9	Restaurants & Hotels	275	254	96	7	7	639	3	1	643
10	Transport	541	101	10	5	2	659	2	1	662
11	Storage & Warehousing	5	5	1	0	0	11	0	0	11
12	Communications	90	113	4	0	0	207	1	0	208
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	352	162	14	8	2	538	4	1	543
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	2176	1101	116	48	8	3449	10	7	3466
	Sub Total	9755	4800	666	279	125	15625	120	49	15794
C	TOTAL	10089	5302	801	364	168	16724	145	51	16920

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table S18 : Distribution of Own-Account Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and Employment Size-Class

State : Delhi
Urban

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	EMPLOYMENT SIZE-CLASS								
		1	2	3	4	5	1-5	6-9	10 and above	All
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES									
1	Raising of Livestock	1309	263	189	138	43	1942	49	5	1996
2	Agricultural Services	5	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
	Sub Total	1314	265	189	138	43	1949	49	5	2003
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES									
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	18742	8522	2984	1326	666	32240	926	400	33566
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	5115	429	84	33	12	5673	30	6	5709
7	Wholesale Trade	5377	2742	761	308	151	9339	172	69	9580
8	Retail Trade	93357	27053	3246	780	1926	126362	259	111	126732
9	Restaurants & Hotels	8522	1594	264	144	42	10566	62	24	10652
10	Transport	29250	4707	156	96	45	34254	48	27	34329
11	Storage & Warehousing	1518	234	45	48	15	1860	6	3	1869
12	Communications	5563	2118	50	16	5	7752	3	1	7756
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	9658	1482	1170	204	45	12559	80	40	12679
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	50780	12414	2258	1344	220	67016	241	138	67395
	Sub Total	227882	61295	11018	4299	3127	307621	1827	819	310267
C	TOTAL	229196	61560	11207	4437	3170	309570	1876	824	312270

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table S19: Distribution of Own-Account Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and Employment Size-Class

State : Delhi
Combined

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	EMPLOYMENT SIZE-CLASS								
		1	2	3	4	5	1-5	6-9	10 and above	All
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES									
1	Raising of Livestock	1604	761	323	223	86	2997	74	7	3078
2	Agricultural Services	44	6	1	0	0	51	0	0	51
	Sub Total	1648	767	324	223	86	3048	74	7	3129
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES									
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	19061	8822	3165	1462	740	33250	983	426	34659
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	5362	465	88	35	13	5963	31	6	6000
7	Wholesale Trade	5516	2800	772	310	151	9549	172	70	9791
8	Retail Trade	98968	29723	3475	851	1957	134974	301	123	135398
9	Restaurants & Hotels	8797	1848	360	151	49	11205	65	25	11295
10	Transport	29791	4808	166	101	47	34913	50	28	34991
11	Storage & Warehousing	1523	239	46	48	15	1871	6	3	1880
12	Communications	5653	2231	54	16	5	7959	4	1	7964
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	10010	1644	1184	212	47	13097	84	41	13222
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	52956	13515	2374	1392	228	70465	251	145	70861
	Sub Total	237637	66095	11684	4578	3252	323246	1947	868	326061
C	TOTAL	239285	66862	12008	4801	3338	326294	2021	875	329190

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table S20: Distribution of Establishments by Major Activity Groups and Employment Size-Class

State : Delhi
Rural

Sl.No	Major Economic Activity Groups	EMPLOYMENT SIZE-CLASS															
		1	2	3	4	5	1-5	6-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500 and Above	All
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																
1	Raising of Livestock	4	282	464	561	201	1512	326	13	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	1858
2	Agricultural Services	16	2	0	2	0	20	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
	Sub Total	20	284	464	563	201	1532	329	14	6	1	3	0	0	0	0	1885
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	10	393	396	241	292	1332	368	201	78	33	63	15	4	1	0	2095
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	7	2	0	3	1	13	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	19
6	Construction	0	27	18	18	8	71	19	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	96
7	Wholesale Trade	1	40	119	28	15	203	19	2	3	1	3	1	0	0	0	232
8	Retail Trade	98	1678	1039	363	134	3312	307	34	12	4	13	5	1	1	0	3689
9	Restaurants & Hotels	5	96	136	53	96	386	91	11	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	490
10	Transport	1	68	41	25	14	149	66	18	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	237
11	Storage & Warehousing	1	25	71	43	16	156	15	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	176
12	Communications	7	20	7	4	1	39	78	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	119
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	12	91	64	27	18	212	45	20	5	1	2	1	0	0	0	286
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	84	1146	847	360	267	2704	248	159	49	83	29	8	1	2	0	3283
	Sub Total	226	3586	2738	1165	862	8577	1259	456	152	126	111	31	6	4	0	10722
C	TOTAL	246	3870	3202	1728	1063	10109	1588	470	158	127	114	31	6	4	0	12607

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table S21: Distribution of Establishments by Major Activity Groups and Employment Size-Class

State : Delhi
Urban

SL.No	Major Economic Activity Groups	EMPLOYMENT SIZE-CLASS															
		1	2	3	4	5	1-5	6-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500 and Above	All
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																
1	Raising of Livestock	8	364	508	624	219	1723	363	13	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	2107
2	Agricultural Services	0	3	1	3	1	8	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	12
	Sub Total	8	367	509	627	220	1731	363	15	5	2	2	0	1	0	0	2119
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	480	8445	9819	8147	6422	33313	29176	12306	5115	3177	5061	2763	1047	522	129	92609
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	186	114	135	114	63	612	114	69	15	30	63	39	9	39	27	1017
6	Construction	42	495	459	285	228	1509	345	114	84	42	54	27	3	3	0	2181
7	Wholesale Trade	257	6029	7104	4349	2833	20572	3661	1523	562	229	223	150	15	0	0	26935
8	Retail Trade	2864	35028	24845	12775	5763	81275	7699	1932	634	220	220	38	20	5	3	92046
9	Restaurants & Hotels	280	2399	5538	1919	2771	12907	3993	1268	123	67	60	19	12	9	4	18462
10	Transport	207	2028	3189	1947	1155	8526	2556	516	216	126	108	48	15	6	15	12132
11	Storage & Warehousing	450	1362	843	522	261	3438	543	204	66	132	48	30	3	6	0	4470
12	Communications	122	1090	282	148	103	1745	880	55	27	19	21	19	7	232	3	3008
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	256	3956	3720	1429	864	10225	2040	1736	384	231	527	261	119	103	19	15645
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	3272	22147	18932	11676	5992	62019	5493	1770	1174	913	860	583	307	279	33	73431
	Sub Total	8416	83093	74866	43311	26455	236141	56500	21493	8400	5186	7245	3977	1557	1204	233	341936
C	TOTAL	8424	83460	75375	43938	26675	237872	56863	21508	8405	5188	7247	3977	1558	1204	233	344055

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table S22: Distribution of Establishments by Major Activity Groups and Employment Size-Class

State : Delhi
Combined

Sl.No	Major Economic Activity Groups	EMPLOYMENT SIZE-CLASS															
		1	2	3	4	5	1-5	6-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500 and Above	All
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																
1	Raising of Livestock	12	646	972	1185	420	3235	689	26	8	3	4	0	0	0	0	3965
2	Agricultural Services	16	5	1	5	1	28	3	3	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	39
	Sub Total	28	651	973	1190	421	3263	692	29	11	3	5	0	1	0	0	4004
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	490	8838	10215	8388	6714	34645	29544	12507	5193	3210	5124	2778	1051	523	129	94704
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	193	116	135	117	64	625	117	71	15	31	63	39	9	39	27	1036
6	Construction	42	522	477	303	236	1580	364	120	84	42	54	27	3	3	0	2277
7	Wholesale Trade	258	6069	7223	4377	2848	20775	3680	1525	565	230	226	151	15	0	0	27167
8	Retail Trade	2962	36706	25884	13138	5897	84587	8006	1966	646	224	233	43	21	6	3	95735
9	Restaurants & Hotels	285	2495	5674	1972	2867	13293	4084	1279	124	67	60	20	12	9	4	18952
10	Transport	208	2096	3230	1972	1169	8675	2622	534	218	128	108	48	15	6	15	12369
11	Storage & Warehousing	451	1387	914	565	277	3594	558	206	67	133	49	30	3	6	0	4646
12	Communications	129	1110	289	152	104	1784	958	56	28	19	21	19	7	232	3	3127
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	268	4047	3784	1456	882	10437	2085	1756	389	232	529	262	119	103	19	15931
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	3356	23293	19779	12036	6259	64723	5741	1929	1223	996	889	591	308	281	33	76714
	Sub Total	8642	86679	77604	44476	27317	244718	57759	21949	8552	5312	7356	4008	1563	1208	233	352658
C	TOTAL	8670	87330	78577	45666	27738	247981	58451	21978	8563	5315	7361	4008	1564	1208	233	356662

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table S23: Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Ownership and Major Economic Activity Groups

State : Delhi
Rural

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises														
		Rural					Urban					Combined				
		Private NPI	Private Others	Co-operatives	Government	Total	Private NPI	Private Others	Co-operatives	Government	Total	Private NPI	Private Others	Co-operatives	Government	Total
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES															
1	Raising of Livestock	5	2935	0	0	2940	1	4098	0	4	4103	6	7033	0	4	7043
2	Agricultural Services	0	71	0	0	71	1	15	0	3	19	1	86	0	3	90
	Sub Total	5	3006	0	0	3011	2	4113	0	7	4122	7	7119	0	7	7133
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES															
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	2	3185	0	1	3188	5	126095	10	65	126175	7	129280	10	66	129363
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	19	19	0	0	0	1017	1017	0	0	0	1036	1036
6	Construction	0	387	0	0	387	0	7861	0	30	7891	0	8248	0	30	8278
7	Wholesale Trade	0	443	0	0	443	0	36493	0	22	36515	0	36936	0	22	36958
8	Retail Trade	2	12350	2	1	12355	15	218473	65	225	218778	17	230823	67	226	231133
9	Restaurants & Hotels	1	1132	0	0	1133	10	29021	3	80	29114	11	30153	3	80	30247
10	Transport	0	898	0	1	899	3	46278	21	159	46461	3	47176	21	160	47360
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	187	0	0	187	0	6249	6	84	6339	0	6436	6	84	6526
12	Communications	0	234	0	93	327	0	9571	2	1191	10764	0	9805	2	1284	11091
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	0	811	2	16	829	32	26208	95	1989	28324	32	27019	97	2005	29153
14	Community, Social ,Personal Services & Others.	82	6514	26	127	6749	697	136841	190	3097	140825	779	143355	216	3224	147574
	Sub Total	87	26141	30	258	26516	762	643090	392	7959	652203	849	669231	422	8217	678719
C	TOTAL	92	29147	30	258	29527	764	647203	392	7966	656325	856	676350	422	8224	685852

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table S24: Distribution of Employment by Major Economic Activity and Type of Ownership

State : Delhi
Rural

SLN o.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Employment																									
		Private NPI					Private Others					Co-operatives					Government					Total					
		AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																										
1	Raising of Livestock	10	2	0	0	12	7240	2053	627	65	9985	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7250	2055	627	65	9997
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	0	0	160	12	2	0	174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	160	12	2	0	174	
	Sub Total	10	2	0	0	12	7400	2065	629	65	10159	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7410	2067	629	65	10171	
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																										
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	Manufacturing	1	3	0	0	4	16122	1217	608	250	18197	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	5	16126	1222	608	250	18206	
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	4	0	0	94	90	4	0	0	94	
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	720	24	28	1	773	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	720	24	28	1	773	
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	0	0	0	1288	31	26	5	1350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1288	31	26	5	1350	
8	Retail Trade	8	4	0	0	12	22312	1883	767	88	25050	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	22326	1887	767	88	25068	
9	Restaurants & Hotels	4	0	0	0	4	2549	74	643	18	3284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2553	74	643	18	3288	
10	Transport	0	0	0	0	0	1960	9	21	4	1994	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1961	9	21	4	1995	
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	718	3	5	2	728	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	718	3	5	2	728	
12	Communications	0	0	0	0	0	393	14	1	0	408	0	0	0	0	0	439	77	0	0	516	832	91	1	0	924	
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	0	0	0	0	0	1830	54	65	5	1954	20	3	0	0	23	157	30	0	0	187	2007	87	65	5	2164	
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	552	221	3	1	777	16227	1787	493	46	18553	142	22	0	0	164	1049	464	0	0	1513	17970	2494	496	47	21007	
	Sub Total	565	228	3	1	797	64119	5096	2657	419	72291	165	25	0	0	190	1742	577	0	0	2319	66591	5926	2660	420	75597	
C	TOTAL	575	230	3	1	809	71519	7161	3286	484	82450	165	25	0	0	190	1742	577	0	0	2319	74001	7993	3289	485	85768	

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table S25: Distribution of Employment by Major Economic Activity and Type of Ownership

State : Delhi

Urban

SLN o.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Employment																									
		Private NPI					Private Others					Co-operatives					Government					Total					
		AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																										
1	Raising of Livestock	7	2	0	0	9	8965	2112	761	88	11926	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	43	9015	2114	761	88	11978
2	Agricultural Services	12	0	0	0	12	34	7	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	126	0	0	0	0	126	172	7	0	0	179
	Sub Total	19	2	0	0	21	8999	2119	761	88	11967	0	0	0	0	0	169	0	0	0	0	169	9187	2121	761	88	12157
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																										
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	9	2	0	0	11	1321842	75921	16112	1098	1414973	1244	24	0	0	1268	4952	666	0	0	5618	1328047	76613	16112	1098	1421870	
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110123	5260	0	0	115383	110123	5260	0	0	115383	
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	19320	951	234	27	20532	0	0	0	0	0	837	147	0	0	984	20157	1098	234	27	21516	
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	0	0	0	150692	3999	1783	48	156522	0	0	0	0	0	217	58	0	0	275	150909	4057	1783	48	156797	
8	Retail Trade	66	18	0	0	84	475821	17154	12674	377	506026	377	92	0	0	469	3337	903	0	0	4240	479601	18167	12674	377	510819	
9	Restaurants & Hotels	140	51	0	0	191	86812	2422	19028	93	108355	33	0	0	0	33	2831	772	0	0	3603	89816	3245	19028	93	112182	
10	Transport	48	0	0	0	48	116259	3603	537	30	120429	444	90	0	0	534	12744	969	0	0	13713	129495	4662	537	30	134724	
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	23811	531	126	3	24471	72	0	0	0	72	1539	246	0	0	1785	25422	777	126	3	26328	
12	Communications	0	0	0	0	0	15686	576	71	6	16339	48	0	0	0	48	58838	21349	0	0	80187	74572	21925	71	6	96574	
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	530	192	0	0	722	88229	9168	565	30	97992	1731	314	0	0	2045	81111	23431	0	0	104542	171601	33105	565	30	205301	
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	3817	1942	0	0	5759	333617	42836	9577	392	386422	2295	1590	0	0	3885	150590	54791	0	0	205381	490319	101159	9577	392	601447	
	Sub Total	4610	2205	0	0	6815	2632089	157161	60707	2104	2852061	6244	2110	0	0	8354	427119	108592	0	0	535711	3070062	270068	60707	2104	3402941	
C	TOTAL	4629	2207	0	0	6836	2641088	159280	61468	2192	2864028	6244	2110	0	0	8354	427288	108592	0	0	535880	3079249	272189	61468	2192	3415098	

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table S26: Distribution of Employment by Major Economic Activity and Type of Ownership

State : Delhi

Combined

SLN o.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Employment																									
		Private NPI					Private Others					Co-operatives					Government					Total					
		AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	AM	AF	CM	CF	Total	
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																										
1	Raising of Livestock	17	4	0	0	21	16205	4165	1388	153	21911	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	43	16265	4169	1388	153	21975
2	Agricultural Services	12	0	0	0	12	194	19	2	0	215	0	0	0	0	0	126	0	0	0	0	126	332	19	2	0	353
	Sub Total	29	4	0	0	33	16399	4184	1390	153	22126	0	0	0	0	0	169	0	0	0	0	169	16597	4188	1390	153	22328
	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES																										
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	10	5	0	0	15	1337964	77138	16720	1348	1433170	1244	24	0	0	1268	4955	668	0	0	5623	1344173	77835	16720	1348	1440076	
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110213	5264	0	0	115477	110213	5264	0	0	115477	
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	20040	975	262	28	21305	0	0	0	0	0	837	147	0	0	984	20877	1122	262	28	22289	
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	0	0	0	151980	4030	1809	53	157872	0	0	0	0	0	217	58	0	0	275	152197	4088	1809	53	158147	
8	Retail Trade	74	22	0	0	96	498133	19037	13441	465	531076	380	92	0	0	472	3340	903	0	0	4243	501927	20054	13441	465	535887	
9	Restaurants & Hotels	144	51	0	0	195	89361	2496	19671	111	111639	33	0	0	0	33	2831	772	0	0	3603	92369	3319	19671	111	115470	
10	Transport	48	0	0	0	48	118219	3612	558	34	122423	444	90	0	0	534	12745	969	0	0	13714	131456	4671	558	34	136719	
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	24529	534	131	5	25199	72	0	0	0	72	1539	246	0	0	1785	26140	780	131	5	27056	
12	Communications	0	0	0	0	0	16079	590	72	6	16747	48	0	0	0	48	59277	21426	0	0	80703	75404	22016	72	6	97498	
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	530	192	0	0	722	90059	9222	630	35	99946	1751	317	0	0	2068	81268	23461	0	0	104729	173608	33192	630	35	207465	
14	Community, Social,Personal Services & Others.	4369	2163	3	1	6536	349844	44623	10070	438	404975	2437	1612	0	0	4049	151639	55255	0	0	206894	508289	103653	10073	439	622454	
	Sub Total	5175	2433	3	1	7612	2696208	162257	63364	2523	2924352	6409	2135	0	0	8544	428861	109169	0	0	538030	3136653	275994	63367	2524	3478538	
C	TOTAL	5204	2437	3	1	7645	2712607	166441	64754	2676	2946478	6409	2135	0	0	8544	429030	109169	0	0	538199	3153250	280182	64757	2677	3500866	

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE S27 : DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER

STATE : DELHI
RURAL

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	SCHEDULED TRIBE			SCHEDULED CASTE			OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES			OTHERS			TOTAL ENTERPRISES		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
A	AGRICULTURE															
1	Raising of & livestock	0	0	0	92	2	94	1341	9	1350	1484	7	1491	2917	18	2935
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	2	0	2	13	0	13	56	0	56	71	0	71
	Sub-Total	0	0	0	94	2	96	1354	9	1363	1540	7	1547	2988	18	3006
B	NON-AGRICULTURE															
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	0	0	0	356	7	363	781	24	805	1988	29	2017	3125	60	3185
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	0	0	0	36	0	36	184	0	184	167	0	167	387	0	387
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	0	31	1	32	80	1	81	330	0	330	441	2	443
8	Retail Trade	0	0	0	1500	29	1529	2815	79	2894	7869	58	7927	12184	166	12350
9	Hotel & Restaurant	0	0	0	174	1	175	273	6	279	675	3	678	1122	10	1132
10	Transport	0	0	0	246	0	246	320	1	321	331	0	331	897	1	898
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	12	0	12	29	0	29	146	0	146	187	0	187
12	Communication	0	0	0	9	1	10	21	0	21	203	0	203	233	1	234
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	0	0	0	49	1	50	199	1	200	560	1	561	808	3	811
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	0	0	0	933	19	952	1736	54	1790	3717	55	3772	6386	128	6514
	Sub-Total	0	0	0	3346	59	3405	6438	166	6604	15986	146	16132	25770	371	26141
	TOTAL	0	0	0	3440	61	3501	7792	175	7967	17526	153	17679	28758	389	29147

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE S28 : DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER

STATE : DELHI
 URBAN

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	SCHEDULED TRIBE			SCHEDULED CASTE			OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES			OTHERS			TOTAL ENTERPRISES		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
A	AGRICULTURE															
1	Raising of & livestock	0	0	0	476	7	483	1966	10	1976	1620	19	1639	4062	36	4098
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	4	9	1	10	14	1	15
	Sub-Total	0	0	0	477	7	484	1970	10	1980	1629	20	1649	4076	37	4113
B	NON-AGRICULTURE															
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	1166	34	1200	7835	178	8013	8665	165	8830	107595	457	108052	125261	834	126095
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	332	2	334	1173	15	1188	2829	3	2832	3500	7	3507	7834	27	7861
7	Wholesale Trade	523	4	527	1501	39	1540	2251	15	2266	32082	78	32160	36357	136	36493
8	Retail Trade	0	0	0	15397	420	15817	18378	226	18604	183197	855	184052	216972	1501	218473
9	Hotel & Restaurant	0	0	0	1670	42	1712	2358	33	2391	24844	74	24918	28872	149	29021
10	Transport	526	24	550	5052	21	5073	7281	6	7287	33320	48	33368	46179	99	46278
11	Storage & Warehousing	42	2	44	168	0	168	351	0	351	5673	13	5686	6234	15	6249
12	Communication	0	0	0	266	4	270	334	6	340	8920	41	8961	9520	51	9571
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	0	0	0	795	12	807	1050	20	1070	24195	136	24331	26040	168	26208
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	0	0	0	11729	246	11975	13549	477	14026	108645	2195	110840	133923	2918	136841
	Sub-Total	2589	66	2655	45586	977	46563	57046	951	57997	531971	3904	535875	637192	5898	643090
	TOTAL	2589	66	2655	46063	984	47047	59016	961	59977	533600	3924	537524	641268	5935	647203

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE S29 : DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER

STATE : DELHI
 COMBINED

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	SCHEDULED TRIBE			SCHEDULED CASTE			OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES			OTHERS			TOTAL ENTERPRISES		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
A	AGRICULTURE															
1	Raising of & livestock	0	0	0	568	9	577	3307	19	3326	3104	26	3130	6979	54	7033
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	3	0	3	17	0	17	65	1	66	85	1	86
	Sub-Total	0	0	0	571	9	580	3324	19	3343	3169	27	3196	7064	55	7119
B	NON-AGRICULTURE															
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	1166	34	1200	8191	185	8376	9446	189	9635	109583	486	110069	128386	894	129280
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	332	2	334	1209	15	1224	3013	3	3016	3667	7	3674	8221	27	8248
7	Wholesale Trade	523	4	527	1532	40	1572	2331	16	2347	32412	78	32490	36798	138	36936
8	Retail Trade	0	0	0	16897	449	17346	21193	305	21498	191066	913	191979	229156	1667	230823
9	Hotel & Restaurant	0	0	0	1844	43	1887	2631	39	2670	25519	77	25596	29994	159	30153
10	Transport	526	24	550	5298	21	5319	7601	7	7608	33651	48	33699	47076	100	47176
11	Storage & Warehousing	42	2	44	180	0	180	380	0	380	5819	13	5832	6421	15	6436
12	Communication	0	0	0	275	5	280	355	6	361	9123	41	9164	9753	52	9805
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	0	0	0	844	13	857	1249	21	1270	24755	137	24892	26848	171	27019
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	0	0	0	12662	265	12927	15285	531	15816	112362	2250	114612	140309	3046	143355
	Sub-Total	2589	66	2655	48932	1036	49968	63484	1117	64601	547957	4050	552007	662962	6269	669231
	TOTAL	2589	66	2655	49503	1045	50548	66808	1136	67944	551126	4077	555203	670026	6324	676350

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S30 : DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT BY SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER

STATE : DELHI
RURAL

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	S.T. MALE					S.T. FEMALE					S.C. MALE					S.C. FEMALE					OBC MALE				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
A	AGRICULTURAL																									
1	Raising of & livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	198	76	18	5	297	6	5	0	0	11	3456	797	260	20	4533
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	14
	Sub-Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	76	18	5	299	6	5	0	0	11	3470	797	260	20	4547
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																									
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1155	162	75	74	1466	9	9	0	2	20	3244	296	210	37	3787
5	Electricity,Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67	9	7	0	83	0	0	0	0	0	299	4	15	1	319
7	WholeSale Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	2	5	2	78	3	1	0	0	4	204	10	7	3	224
8	Retail Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2185	330	189	20	2724	18	33	3	0	54	4682	418	201	25	5326
9	Restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	293	11	93	0	397	0	1	0	0	1	532	25	147	10	714
10	Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	609	1	3	1	614	0	0	0	0	0	516	2	9	0	527
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	114	1	1	2	118
12	Communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1	0	0	12	0	1	0	0	1	30	0	1	0	31
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113	6	8	0	127	1	1	0	0	2	444	8	27	0	479
14	Community,Social, Personal Services & Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1822	197	104	19	2142	17	33	0	0	50	3910	156	194	9	4269
	Sub-Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6362	719	484	116	7681	48	79	3	2	132	13975	920	812	87	15794
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6562	795	502	121	7980	54	84	3	2	143	17445	1717	1072	107	20341

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	OBC FEMALE					OTHERS MALE					OTHERS FEMALE					TOTAL MALE					TOTAL FEMALE				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
A	AGRICULTURAL																									
1	Raising of & livestock	20	12	1	0	33	3551	1154	348	40	5093	9	9	0	0	18	7205	2027	626	65	9923	35	26	1	0	62
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	0	0	144	12	2	0	158	0	0	0	0	0	160	12	2	0	174	0	0	0	0	0
	Sub-Total	20	12	1	0	33	3695	1166	350	40	5251	9	9	0	0	18	7365	2039	628	65	10097	35	26	1	0	62
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																									
3	Minning & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	19	37	1	3	60	11641	669	322	130	12762	54	44	0	4	102	16040	1127	607	241	18015	82	90	1	9	182
5	Electricity,Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	354	11	6	0	371	0	0	0	0	0	720	24	28	1	773	0	0	0	0	0
7	WholeSale Trade	4	1	0	0	5	1008	17	14	0	1039	0	0	0	0	0	1281	29	26	5	1341	7	2	0	0	9
8	Retail Trade	88	93	8	5	194	15291	940	362	35	16628	48	69	4	3	124	22158	1688	752	80	24678	154	195	15	8	372
9	Restaurant	5	7	2	0	14	1702	26	400	8	2136	17	4	1	0	22	2527	62	640	18	3247	22	12	3	0	37
10	Transport	1	2	0	0	3	834	4	9	3	850	0	0	0	0	0	1959	7	21	4	1991	1	2	0	0	3
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	566	2	4	0	572	0	0	0	0	0	718	3	5	2	728	0	0	0	0	0
12	Communication	0	0	0	0	0	352	12	0	0	364	0	0	0	0	0	393	13	1	0	407	0	1	0	0	1
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	1	2	0	0	3	1270	36	30	5	1341	1	1	0	0	2	1827	50	65	5	1947	3	4	0	0	7
14	Community,Social, Personal Services & Others	142	120	0	1	263	10305	1171	195	14	11685	31	110	0	3	144	16037	1524	493	42	18096	190	263	0	4	457
	Sub-Total	260	262	11	9	542	43323	2888	1342	195	47748	151	228	5	10	394	63660	4527	2638	398	71223	459	569	19	21	1068
	Total	280	274	12	9	575	47018	4054	1692	235	52999	160	237	5	10	412	71025	6566	3266	463	81320	494	595	20	21	1130

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S31 : DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT BY SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER

STATE : DELHI
URBAN

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	S.T. MALE					S.T. FEMALE					S.C. MALE					S.C. FEMALE					OBC MALE				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
A	AGRICULTURAL																									
1	Raising of & livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	609	147	38	19	813	13	13	7	2	35	4376	1076	274	23	5749
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	5	0	0	15
	Sub-Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	610	147	38	19	814	13	13	7	2	35	4386	1081	274	23	5764
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																									
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	7594	508	460	29	8591	379	54	16	9	458	34579	3516	1796	254	40145	67	261	60	89	477	45090	2823	1221	249	49383
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	448	0	4	0	452	0	4	0	0	4	3303	162	45	0	3510	57	30	9	0	96	3420	27	33	0	3480
7	WholeSale Trade	1676	49	121	6	1852	0	4	0	0	4	4789	117	145	3	5054	51	39	0	0	90	12851	187	182	3	13223
8	Retail Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27109	1885	835	52	29881	217	475	30	12	734	36480	962	743	16	38201
9	Restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3371	125	466	36	3998	40	44	17	2	103	5130	238	862	7	6237
10	Transport	11152	554	8	0	11714	2	24	4	2	32	5916	33	66	3	6018	18	21	3	0	42	8991	60	42	15	9108
11	Storage & Warehousing	242	2	0	0	244	26	20	0	0	46	534	15	0	0	549	0	0	0	0	0	954	3	27	0	984
12	Communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	429	32	6	0	467	23	4	0	0	27	577	9	6	1	593
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1827	117	42	0	1986	53	29	2	3	87	3004	145	57	4	3210
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21354	1363	629	33	23379	124	369	17	9	519	31887	1346	955	127	34315
	Sub-Total	21112	1113	593	35	22853	407	106	20	11	544	103211	7365	4030	381	114987	650	1272	138	115	2175	148384	5800	4128	422	158734
	Total	21112	1113	593	35	22853	407	106	20	11	544	103821	7512	4068	400	115801	663	1285	145	117	2210	152770	6881	4402	445	164498

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	OBC FEMALE					OTHERS MALE					OTHERS FEMALE					TOTAL MALE					TOTAL FEMALE				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
A	AGRICULTURAL																									
1	Raising of & livestock	35	21	13	2	71	3921	835	428	40	5224	11	20	1	2	34	8906	2058	740	82	11786	59	54	21	6	140
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	23	0	2	0	0	2	34	5	0	0	39	0	2	0	0	2
	Sub-Total	35	21	13	2	71	3944	835	428	40	5247	11	22	1	2	36	8940	2063	740	82	11825	59	56	21	6	142
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																									
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	718	268	33	12	1031	1231400	67498	12475	421	1311794	2015	993	51	35	3094	1318663	74345	15952	953	1409913	3179	1576	160	145	5060
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	0	3	0	0	3	12068	717	143	27	12955	24	8	0	0	32	19239	906	225	27	20397	81	45	9	0	135
7	WholeSale Trade	45	15	0	0	60	130859	3450	1326	36	135671	421	138	9	0	568	150175	3803	1774	48	155800	517	196	9	0	722
8	Retail Trade	408	285	8	4	705	410480	12419	11021	284	434204	1127	1128	37	9	2301	474069	15266	12599	352	502286	1752	1888	75	25	3740
9	Restaurant	67	47	10	4	128	78110	1885	17661	44	97700	94	83	12	0	189	86611	2248	18989	87	107935	201	174	39	6	420
10	Transport	36	6	0	0	42	90008	2842	412	9	93271	136	63	2	1	202	116067	3489	528	27	120111	192	114	9	3	318
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	21988	466	99	3	22556	67	25	0	0	92	23718	486	126	3	24333	93	45	0	0	138
12	Communication	8	9	2	0	19	14618	475	54	3	15150	31	47	3	2	83	15624	516	66	4	16210	62	60	5	2	129
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	69	32	1	0	102	83013	8540	459	22	92034	263	305	4	1	573	87844	8802	558	26	97230	385	366	7	4	762
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	160	668	11	3	842	278877	33839	7934	183	320833	1215	5251	31	37	6534	332118	36548	9518	343	378527	1499	6288	59	49	7895
	Sub-Total	1511	1333	65	23	2932	2351421	132131	51584	1032	2536168	5393	8041	149	85	13668	2624128	146409	60335	1870	2832742	7961	10752	372	234	19319
	Total	1546	1354	78	25	3003	2355365	132966	52012	1072	2541415	5404	8063	150	87	13704	2633068	148472	61075	1952	2844567	8020	10808	393	240	19461

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. S32 : DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT BY SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER

STATE : DELHI
 COMBINED

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	S.T. MALE					S.T. FEMALE					S.C. MALE					S.C. FEMALE					OBC MALE				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
A	AGRICULTURAL																									
1	Raising of & livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	807	223	56	24	1110	19	18	7	2	46	7832	1873	534	43	10282
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	24	5	0	0	29
	Sub-Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	810	223	56	24	1113	19	18	7	2	46	7856	1878	534	43	10311
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																									
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	7594	508	460	29	8591	379	54	16	9	458	35734	3678	1871	328	41611	76	270	60	91	497	48334	3119	1431	286	53170
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	448	0	4	0	452	0	4	0	0	4	3370	171	52	0	3593	57	30	9	0	96	3719	31	48	1	3799
7	WholeSale Trade	1676	49	121	6	1852	0	4	0	0	4	4858	119	150	5	5132	54	40	0	0	94	13055	197	189	6	13447
8	Retail Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29294	2215	1024	72	32605	235	508	33	12	788	41162	1380	944	41	43527
9	Restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3664	136	559	36	4395	40	45	17	2	104	5662	263	1009	17	6951
10	Transport	11152	554	8	0	11714	2	24	4	2	32	6525	34	69	4	6632	18	21	3	0	42	9507	62	51	15	9635
11	Storage & Warehousing	242	2	0	0	244	26	20	0	0	46	572	15	0	0	587	0	0	0	0	0	1068	4	28	2	1102
12	Communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	440	33	6	0	479	23	5	0	0	28	607	9	7	1	624
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1940	123	50	0	2113	54	30	2	3	89	3448	153	84	4	3689
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23176	1560	733	52	25521	141	402	17	9	569	35797	1502	1149	136	38584
	Sub-Total	21112	1113	593	35	22853	407	106	20	11	544	109573	8084	4514	497	122668	698	1351	141	117	2307	162359	6720	4940	509	174528
	Total	21112	1113	593	35	22853	407	106	20	11	544	110383	8307	4570	521	123781	717	1369	148	119	2353	170215	8598	5474	552	184839

SL NO.	ACTIVITY	OBC FEMALE					OTHERS MALE					OTHERS FEMALE					TOTAL MALE					TOTAL FEMALE				
		AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL	AM	AF	CM	CF	TOTAL
1	2	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
A	AGRICULTURAL																									
1	Raising of & livestock	55	33	14	2	104	7472	1989	776	80	10317	20	29	1	2	52	16111	4085	1366	147	21709	94	80	22	6	202
2	Agriculture Service	0	0	0	0	0	167	12	2	0	181	0	2	0	0	2	194	17	2	0	213	0	2	0	0	2
	Sub-Total	55	33	14	2	104	7639	2001	778	80	10498	20	31	1	2	54	16305	4102	1368	147	21922	94	82	22	6	204
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL																									
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing & Repair	737	305	34	15	1091	1243041	68167	12797	551	1324556	2069	1037	51	39	3196	1334703	75472	16559	1194	1427928	3261	1666	161	154	5242
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Construction	0	3	0	0	3	12422	728	149	27	13326	24	8	0	0	32	19959	930	253	28	21170	81	45	9	0	135
7	WholeSale Trade	49	16	0	0	65	131867	3467	1340	36	136710	421	138	9	0	568	151456	3832	1800	53	157141	524	198	9	0	731
8	Retail Trade	496	378	16	9	899	425771	13359	11383	319	450832	1175	1197	41	12	2425	496227	16954	13351	432	526964	1906	2083	90	33	4112
9	Restaurant	72	54	12	4	142	79812	1911	18061	52	99836	111	87	13	0	211	89138	2310	19629	105	111182	223	186	42	6	457
10	Transport	37	8	0	0	45	90842	2846	421	12	94121	136	63	2	1	202	118026	3496	549	31	122102	193	116	9	3	321
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	22554	468	103	3	23128	67	25	0	0	92	24436	489	131	5	25061	93	45	0	0	138
12	Communication	8	9	2	0	19	14970	487	54	3	15514	31	47	3	2	83	16017	529	67	4	16617	62	61	5	2	130
13	Financial, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	70	34	1	0	105	84283	8576	489	27	93375	264	306	4	1	575	89671	8852	623	31	99177	388	370	7	4	769
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others	302	788	11	4	1105	289182	35010	8129	197	332518	1246	5361	31	40	6678	348155	38072	10011	385	396623	1689	6551	59	53	8352
	Sub-Total	1771	1595	76	32	3474	2394744	135019	52926	1227	2583916	5544	8269	154	95	14062	2687788	150936	62973	2268	2903965	8420	11321	391	255	20387
	Total	1826	1628	90	34	3578	2402383	137020	53704	1307	2594414	5564	8300	155	97	14116	2704093	155038	64341	2415	2925887	8514	11403	413	261	20591

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table No. S33 : Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Registration and Activity

State : Delhi

Rural

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises Registered With										Number of Enterprises Not Registered With Any Agency	Total Number of Enterprises
		Factory Act 1948	SDI	KVIC/ KVIB	Power-loom/ Hand-loom	Handi-craft	Textile Commi-ssion	Jute Commi-ssioner	Coir Board	Silk Board	Total		
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES												
1	Raising of Livestock	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2938	2940
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	71
	Sub Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3009	3011
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES												
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	65	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	3118	3188
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	19
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	387	387
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	443	443
8	Retail Trade	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12352	12355
9	Restaurants & Hotels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1133	1133
10	Transport	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	894	899
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	187	187
12	Communications	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	327	327
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	829	829
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6746	6749
	Sub Total	65	5	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	81	26435	26516
C	TOTAL	65	5	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	83	29444	29527

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table No. S34 : Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Registration and Activity

State : Delhi
Urban

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises Registered With										Number of Enterprises Not Registered With Any Agency	Total Number of Enterprises
		Factory Act 1948	SDI	KVIC/ KVIB	Power-loom/ Hand-loom	Handi-craft	Textile Commi-ssion	Jute Commi-ssioner	Coir Board	Silk Board	Total		
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES												
1	Raising of Livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4103	4103
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	19
	Sub Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4122	4122
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES												
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	6256	16795	2860	383	141	0	0	0	0	26435	99740	126175
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	44	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84	933	1017
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7890	7890
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36515	36515
8	Retail Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	218778	218778
9	Restaurants & Hotels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29114	29114
10	Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46461	46461
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6339	6339
12	Communications	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10764	10764
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	0	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	214	28110	28324
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	0	497	134	0	0	0	0	0	0	631	140195	140826
	Sub Total	6300	17546	2994	383	141	0	0	0	0	27364	624839	652203
C	TOTAL	6300	17546	2994	383	141	0	0	0	0	27364	628961	656325

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table No. S35 : Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Registration and Activity

State : Delhi
Combined

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises Registered With										Number of Enterprises Not Registered With Any Agency	Total Number of Enterprises
		Factory Act 1948	SDI	KVIC/ KVIB	Power-loom/ Hand-loom	Handi-craft	Textile Commi-ssion	Jute Commi-ssioner	Coir Board	Silk Board	Total		
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES												
1	Raising of Livestock	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7041	7043
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	90
	Sub Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7131	7133
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES												
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	6321	16800	2860	383	141	0	0	0	0	26505	102858	129363
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	44	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84	952	1036
6	Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8277	8277
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36958	36958
8	Retail Trade	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	231130	231133
9	Restaurants & Hotels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30247	30247
10	Transport	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	47355	47360
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6526	6526
12	Communications	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11091	11091
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	0	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	214	28939	29153
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	0	497	137	0	0	0	0	0	0	634	146941	147575
	Sub Total	6365	17551	3005	383	141	0	0	0	0	27445	651274	678719
C	TOTAL	6365	17551	3007	383	141	0	0	0	0	27447	658405	685852

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table No. S36 : Distribution of Enterprises by Year of Operation and Activity

State : Delhi
Rural

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises With Year of Operation										Total Number of Enterprises
		Less than 1 Year	Completed 1 Year	Completed 2 Years	Completed 3 Years	Completed 4 Years	Completed 5 Years	Completed 6 Years	Completed 7 Years	Completed 8 Years	Completed More than 8 Years	
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES											
1	Raising of Livestock	40	43	40	118	215	414	428	190	237	1215	2940
2	Agricultural Services	0	3	3	10	7	13	10	7	6	12	71
	Sub Total	40	46	43	128	222	427	438	197	243	1227	3011
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES											
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	139	273	335	380	453	261	231	102	157	857	3188
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	2	1	1	4	2	1	3	0	5	19
6	Construction	18	15	19	25	87	26	82	19	11	85	387
7	Wholesale Trade	19	33	117	49	37	25	23	20	21	99	443
8	Retail Trade	619	1192	1615	1481	1434	1686	707	529	515	2577	12355
9	Restaurants & Hotels	46	92	164	167	75	99	55	50	50	335	1133
10	Transport	30	41	85	86	80	139	74	41	27	296	899
11	Storage & Warehousing	7	4	13	17	15	19	7	21	18	66	187
12	Communications	4	22	99	21	18	20	10	2	7	124	327
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	33	69	117	123	82	87	52	40	33	193	829
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	323	710	810	936	709	753	508	241	279	1480	6749
	Sub Total	1238	2453	3375	3286	2994	3117	1750	1068	1118	6117	26516
C	TOTAL	1278	2499	3418	3414	3216	3544	2188	1265	1361	7344	29527

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table No. S37 : Distribution of Enterprises by Year of Operation and Activity

State : Delhi
Urban

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises With Year of Operation										Total Number of Enterprises
		Less than 1 Year	Completed 1 Year	Completed 2 Years	Completed 3 Years	Completed 4 Years	Completed 5 Years	Completed 6 Years	Completed 7 Years	Completed 8 Years	Completed More than 8 Years	
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES											
1	Raising of Livestock	69	330	253	409	266	769	471	189	263	1084	4103
2	Agricultural Services	3	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	2	9	19
	Sub Total	72	331	253	410	268	770	471	189	265	1093	4122
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES											
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	6867	7274	10886	12552	10815	10789	7912	5711	7287	46082	126175
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	49	42	15	48	45	54	27	27	42	668	1017
6	Construction	240	297	435	444	1518	534	1464	177	270	2511	7890
7	Wholesale Trade	1280	1466	3531	2373	2413	2606	2491	1399	1583	17373	36515
8	Retail Trade	13286	11208	20610	19835	17604	24100	19377	12996	18272	61490	218778
9	Restaurants & Hotels	1630	1165	3607	4069	1702	2093	2140	929	1718	10061	29114
10	Transport	1807	4671	4959	2784	2799	7422	4800	2004	3480	11735	46461
11	Storage & Warehousing	389	405	525	483	582	498	384	204	234	2635	6339
12	Communications	557	1199	2118	508	482	1064	1142	1075	182	2437	10764
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	1633	1302	3623	2903	3043	2317	2550	2092	1820	7041	28324
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	9405	7347	10944	15930	10661	15691	11821	7491	13390	38146	140826
	Sub Total	37143	36376	61253	61929	51664	67168	54108	34105	48278	200179	652203
C	TOTAL	37215	36707	61506	62339	51932	67938	54579	34294	48543	201272	656325

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
Table No. S38 : Distribution of Enterprises by Year of Operation and Activity

State : Delhi
Combined

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises With Year of Operation										Total Number of Enterprises
		Less than 1 Year	Completed 1 Year	Completed 2 Years	Completed 3 Years	Completed 4 Years	Completed 5 Years	Completed 6 Years	Completed 7 Years	Completed 8 Years	Completed More than 8 Years	
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES											
1	Raising of Livestock	109	373	293	527	481	1183	899	379	500	2299	7043
2	Agricultural Services	3	4	3	11	9	14	10	7	8	21	90
	Sub Total	112	377	296	538	490	1197	909	386	508	2320	7133
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES											
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	7006	7547	11221	12932	11268	11050	8143	5813	7444	46939	129363
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	49	44	16	49	49	56	28	30	42	673	1036
6	Construction	258	312	454	469	1605	560	1546	196	281	2596	8277
7	Wholesale Trade	1299	1499	3648	2422	2450	2631	2514	1419	1604	17472	36958
8	Retail Trade	13905	12400	22225	21316	19038	25786	20084	13525	18787	64067	231133
9	Restaurants & Hotels	1676	1257	3771	4236	1777	2192	2195	979	1768	10396	30247
10	Transport	1837	4712	5044	2870	2879	7561	4874	2045	3507	12031	47360
11	Storage & Warehousing	396	409	538	500	597	517	391	225	252	2701	6526
12	Communications	561	1221	2217	529	500	1084	1152	1077	189	2561	11091
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	1666	1371	3740	3026	3125	2404	2602	2132	1853	7234	29153
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	9728	8057	11754	16866	11370	16444	12329	7732	13669	39626	147575
	Sub Total	38381	38829	64628	65215	54658	70285	55858	35173	49396	206296	678719
C	TOTAL	38493	39206	64924	65753	55148	71482	56767	35559	49904	208616	685852

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table No. 39 : Distribution of Enterprises by Source of Finance and Activity

State: Delhi
Rural

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises Financed by						
		Assistance under IRDP	Assistance under Other Poverty Alleviation Programme (TRYSEM, DWCRA, etc.)	Borrowings From Institutions	Borrowings From Non-Institutions	Self Financing	Others	Total
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES							
1	Raising of Livestock	8	4	4	32	2858	34	2940
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	1	70	0	71
	Sub Total	8	4	4	33	2928	34	3011
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES							
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	5	3	64	113	2895	108	3188
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	0	0	0	0	17	2	19
6	Construction	1	1	2	5	372	6	387
7	Wholesale Trade	0	0	3	16	407	17	443
8	Retail Trade	35	16	56	359	11539	350	12355
9	Restaurants & Hotels	1	0	2	21	1093	16	1133
10	Transport	11	4	24	7	798	55	899
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	1	0	185	1	187
12	Communications	1	0	2	4	307	13	327
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	2	2	2	19	760	44	829
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	37	8	36	163	6173	332	6749
	Sub Total	93	34	192	707	24546	944	26516
C	TOTAL	101	38	196	740	27474	978	29527

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table No. 40 : Distribution of Enterprises by Source of Finance and Activity

State: Delhi
Urban

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises Financed by						
		Assist- ance under IRDP	Assistance under Other Poverty Alleviation Programme (TRYSEM, DWCRA, etc.)	Borrowings From Institutions	Borrowings From Non- Institutions	Self Financing	Others	Total
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES							
1	Raising of Livestock	6	2	7	6	4072	10	4103
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	0	14	5	19
	Sub Total	6	2	7	6	4086	15	4122
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES							
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	143	105	1243	1176	120392	3116	126175
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	9	0	3	15	465	525	1017
6	Construction	6	6	30	36	7374	438	7890
7	Wholesale Trade	15	26	119	333	35097	925	36515
8	Retail Trade	105	130	765	3022	210282	4474	218778
9	Restaurants & Hotels	9	14	25	225	28112	729	29114
10	Transport	24	42	246	474	42366	3309	46461
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	21	66	5982	270	6339
12	Communications	5	12	37	147	9876	687	10764
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	25	28	117	253	26251	1650	28324
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	130	114	378	930	133250	6024	140826
	Sub Total	471	477	2984	6677	619447	22147	652203
C	TOTAL	477	479	2991	6683	623533	22162	656325

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table No. 41 : Distribution of Enterprises by Source of Finance and Activity

State: Delhi
Combined

Sl.No.	Major Economic Activity Groups	Number of Enterprises Financed by						
		Assistance under IRDP	Assistance under Other Poverty Alleviation Programme (TRYSEM, DWCRA, etc.)	Borrowings From Institutions	Borrowings From Non-Institutions	Self Financing	Others	Total
A	AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES							
1	Raising of Livestock	14	6	11	38	6930	44	7043
2	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	1	84	5	90
	Sub Total	14	6	11	39	7014	49	7133
B	NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES							
3	Mining & Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Manufacturing	148	108	1307	1289	123287	3224	129363
5	Electricity, Gas & Water	9	0	3	15	482	527	1036
6	Construction	7	7	32	41	7746	444	8277
7	Wholesale Trade	15	26	122	349	35504	942	36958
8	Retail Trade	140	146	821	3381	221821	4824	231133
9	Restaurants & Hotels	10	14	27	246	29205	745	30247
10	Transport	35	46	270	481	43164	3364	47360
11	Storage & Warehousing	0	0	22	66	6167	271	6526
12	Communications	6	12	39	151	10183	700	11091
13	Financial, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	27	30	119	272	27011	1694	29153
14	Community, Social, Personal Services & Others.	167	122	414	1093	139423	6356	147575
	Sub Total	564	511	3176	7384	643993	23091	678719
C	TOTAL	578	517	3187	7423	651007	23140	685852

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table No. S42 : Distribution of Enterprises and Employment by Type of Premises

SLNo	Type of Enterprise	Without Premises		With Premises		All	
		Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
1	Own Account Enterprises	66158	75093	263032	402911	329190	478004
2	Non-Directory Enterprises	10840	29455	237141	710960	247981	740415
3	Directory Enterprises	0	0	108681	2282453	108681	2282453
	Total	76998	104548	608854	3396324	685852	3500872

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

Table: S43: Distribution of Enterprises by Type of Power/Fuel Used

S.No.	Type of Power/Fuel Used	RURAL			URBAN			COMBINED		
		Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total
1	Without Power	2899	17895	20794	3746	397457	401203	6645	415352	421997
2	Electricity	76	5703	5779	273	187096	187369	349	192799	193148
3	Coal/Soft Coke	0	769	769	6	11192	11198	6	11961	11967
4	Petrol/Diesel	9	647	656	7	18787	18794	16	19434	19450
5	LPG/Natural Gas	6	686	692	3	22630	22633	9	23316	23325
6	Fire Wood	0	152	152	2	1319	1321	2	1471	1473
7	Kerosene	2	525	527	4	5367	5371	6	5892	5898
8	Animal Power	4	88	92	37	2186	2223	41	2274	2315
9	Non-conventional Energy	4	15	19	27	195	222	31	210	241
10	Others	11	36	47	17	5974	5991	28	6010	6038
	Total	3011	26516	29527	4122	652203	656325	7133	678719	685852